JAN 9 1941

The Weather
Today — Clearing; somewhat colder at night. Tomorrow—Mostly cloudy and colder. Yesterday—High, 44; low, 38. Details on Page 12.

The Washington Post

Budget Meals
Ease the holiday strain on your budget by serving a few inexpensive meals. Martha Ellyn tells you how on Page 11.

NO. 23,577 Entered as Second Class Matter Postoffice, Washington, D. C. WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 1941 X**** Copyright, 1941, By The Washington Post. THREE CENTS

Congress Ends Record Session at Noon Today

Roosevelt to Speak On Defense Policy Before Joint Meeting Monday

The Day in Defense

ARMY doubles number of Air Corps combat groups in preparation for 25,000-plane air force. Page 3.

PRESIDENT Roosevelt is pictured as ready to accept Federal Reserve plan to repeal some of his monetary powers. Page 3.

WILLIAM Allen White resigns as chairman of the Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies. Page 3.

LEWIS Douglas and others appeal for American "mobilization for war" in aid-Britain effort. Page 2.

Madden Confirmed

The Seventy-sixth Congress in the final throes of a natural death yesterday waived the formality of a sine die adjournment and prepared to convene a new Congress at noon today for momentous defense tasks ahead.

As the old House dropped the curtain for the session and the expiring Senate lingered on for an eleventh-hour closing today, President Roosevelt gave House leaders a preview of the hard work cut out for the Seventy-seventh Congress.

A $17,000,000,000 record budget, with $10,000,000,000 set aside for defense, reportedly will be recommended in the budget following the President's first-hand summation of defense and aid-to-Britain policies before a joint session of the two houses on Monday.

Set Longevity Record

As the dying Congress set a 367-day longevity record by spanning the calendar in a single session, the following developments highlighted the day:

The House adjourned its last session of this Congress at 1:31 p. m., following a session's end exchange of tributes between Speaker Rayburn and Minority Leader Joe Martin.

House Democrats in caucus unanimously renominated Representative Sam Rayburn of Texas, for Speaker and reelected Representative John W. McCormack, of Massachusetts, majority leader. Representative Patrick J. Boland, of Pennsylvania, was reappointed majority whip.

By a vote of 36 to 14, the Senate confirmed the nomination of J. Warren Madden, former chairman of the National Labor Relations Board, to be a member of the Court of Claims. A fight on the nomination by Senator Taft (Republican), of Ohio, held the Senate in session until 5:40 p. m. The Senate will merge the old session with the new by convening again at 11:30 this morning.

Legislative Conference Delayed

Failure of the Senate to quit on schedule held up what was to be a general legislative conference between the President and his Congressional leaders.

Speaker Rayburn and House Majority Leader McCormack showed up on time, but Senate Majority Leader Barkley, Senator Byrnes, of South Carolina, and Senator Harrison, of Mississippi, were forced to postpone their White House visit until this morning.

A round of House and Senate party conferences accompanied the closing and opening Congressional

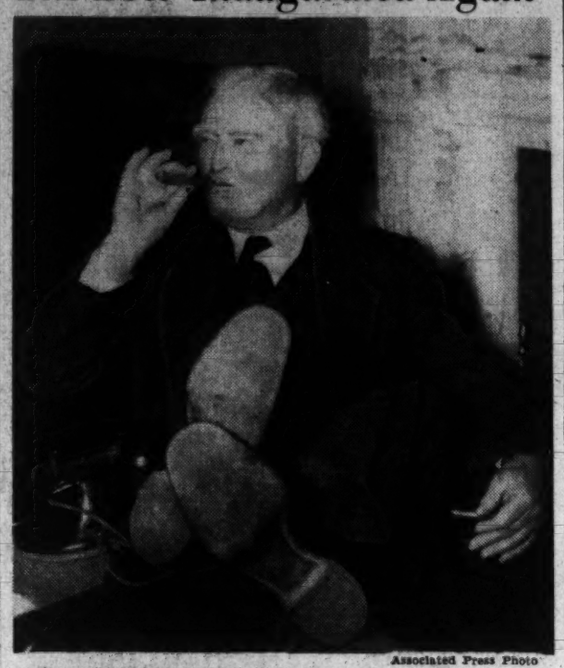
See CONGRESS, Page 3, Column 6.

Polls On Defense Start Today

Today's Post brings you the first of a series of articles by Dr. Gallup, based on the most intensive survey the Gallup Poll has ever made—a single issue—the public's opinions on our national defense program. A different aspect of the question is presented in each poll . . . watch for all of them, exclusively in The Post in Washington!

'Biggest Lame Duck'

Garner Returns to See 'The Boss' Inaugurated Again



Associated Press Photo

THE RETURN OF "CACTUS JACK"—Vice President Garner indicates he's in favor of Congress adjourning

Vice President John Nance Garner, "forgotten man" of the New Deal, came back to town yesterday to watch the ceremony that he sacrificed his political career to prevent — inauguration of President Roosevelt for a third term.

What's more, "Cactus Jack" went direct from the train to the White House to say howdy to "the boss."

The Vice President, who did not vote for President Roosevelt for a third term, had been virtually a recluse at his Uvalde (Tex.) home since October 8 of last year.

"The Boss is looking fine," said Garner with a grin on leaving the White House.

"How did he think you were looking?" Garner was asked.

"I told him I was going to live to be 93," said the silver-browed Texan "and he said I've got 21 more years."

Garner was looking forward to rapping a gavel today to call to order the Seventy-seventh Congress. He will swear in new members and perform other duties as President of the Senate.

His term does not expire until noon on January 20, when Henry A. Wallace succeeds him as Vice President.

Thinking perhaps of this, Garner, who was influential in the Hoover Administration in pushing the "lame duck" amendment to the Constitution to approval, said he guessed he was the "biggest lame duck around here."

Asked if he planned to see Mr. Roosevelt inaugurated, the Vice President replied:

"Well, I rented a room at my hotel for January, and I expect to get my money's worth."

The Gallup Poll

Public Believes U. S. Safety Depends on British Victory

During the past two weeks the Gallup Poll has conducted the most intensive survey of public opinion on a single issue in its history—a study of what the people of the country think about defense, what sacrifices they are willing to make for defense production, how urgent they think the situation is, how they want to pay for the arms program, whether they believe American defense is linked with the defense of Britain and many other aspects.

The following is the first of a series of articles analyzing the results of the survey which will be published exclusively in The Washington Post.

By Dr. George Gallup,
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., Jan. 2.—A substantial majority of American voters heartily agree with President Roosevelt that the defense of America is closely linked with the defense of Britain, and believe that the future security of the Nation depends on England winning the war.

That fact is revealed in a cross-section study of public opinion just completed by the American Institute of Public Opinion. The survey is an exhaustive analysis covering more than 20 aspects of the defense issue so far as public opinion is concerned. This report is the first of a series on the subject.

Today's vote indicates that nearly seven in every ten of the country's 50,000,000 voters—or approximately 35,000,000—reject the idea put forth in some quarters that the fate of the British is no

See GALLUP, Page 2, Column 2.

'Best Dressed' Men

McNutt's Secret—a Good Valet; McNamee's Is Scotch Tweeds

(Another Story, Pictures, Page 5.)

The secret of Paul V. McNutt's sartorial splendor (he was selected in New York as among the country's 15 best-dressed men) is not extravagant tastes, but just an ability to keep "well pressed and shined."

This comes from no less an authority than Mrs. McNutt, who last night gave full credit for her husband's selection as ninth "best dresser" to his valet, Aubrey "Kurk" Kurkenvall, his "presser" and "shiner" for 15 years.

McNutt, whose profile and platinum hair have become as familiar around Washington as the Capitol Dome, was one of two District residents chosen for their tasteful dress by the Custom Tailors' Guild of New York. The other was W. Bruce McNamee, official of the United States Travel Bureau, who came in fifteenth.

McNUTT

McNAMEE

The handsome Federal Security administrator was reluctant to discuss his selection. He laughingly brushed aside questions, explaining he "really paid no particular attention" to what he wore.

"One is rather embarrassed by all this," he said, "and I think the less said the better."

But Mrs. McNutt, who thought the selection was "perfectly unimportant, but justified," said her husband was partial to conservative colors—"dark blue." She admitted he liked a pure white ensemble for summer wear and always picked out his own clothes—"with no help from me."

"And he likes plain ties," she added, "but nobody ever gives him any."

McNamee, a former newspaperman, credited his "Scotch blood" for his selection as one of the Nation's important "dressers."

"I almost always wear Scotch tweeds," he said. "They are good at all times and hold their press."

Nazi Air Corps Arrives in Italy; Bombs, Mines Rained on Eire; Britain Seeks More Destroyers

Dublin Houses Razed; Several Persons Believed Buried, 8 Hurt

By the Associated Press

Dublin (Friday), Jan. 3.—Dublin was bombed before dawn today in a new raid following up a five-hour assault started Wednesday night upon an area of 60-mile radius around this neutral capital.

Some houses were damaged and it was feared that several persons may remain buried under the debris.

Eight persons, some of them injured seriously, were removed from two houses which received direct hits.

Police and soldiers continued digging this morning for others believed buried there.

Made By Lone Raider

The attack apparently was made by a lone plane which approached Dublin from the north and flew over in a straight course.

Identity of the raider was not known, but the Irish defense department reported that one of the bombs dropped Wednesday night in attacks which killed at least three civilians bore German markings.

Those attacks continued Thursday morning and Thursday night, but it was not until about 4 a. m. today that the capital itself was visited.

Oddly, the missiles dropped from unidentified planes included parachute-borne sea mines which the Irish government said fell on shore yesterday morning, lying unexploded and menacing in the fields.

Last night's bombs came down near Enniscorthy, 60 miles southwest of Dublin and less than 15 miles inland from the Irish Sea. No damage or casualties were reported in this case, and the identity of the raiders was not mentioned.

In the attacks Wednesday night, however, at least three civilians were killed and two injured at Knockroe, County Carlow, and one of the bombs was declared by the defense department to have borne German markings.

Mines Also German

The mines which fell at Enniskerry, County Wicklow, were said by experts to be of the German magnetic variety used early in the war before Britain devised a defense system against them.

They were carried to earth by parachutes of emerald-green silk, also of German manufacture.

In the five-hour bombing Wednesday night and yesterday morning, the department of defense listed these localities as struck:

Duleek, five bombs, and Julianstown, three bombs. Both towns are near Drogheda, center of the Irish cattle industry supplying Liverpool, England.

Rathdown Park, Terenure, a Dublin suburb, two bombs; two houses smashed; several damaged; seven persons trapped in wreckage, but rescued; "several" persons injured.

A fortified road in the Laverna Grove area of the same district, two bombs which fell in "waste ground;" "some" houses damaged.

Knockroe, number of bombs not stated.

Rock Creek Tunnel Employe Killed, 2 Hurt by Boulder

One man was killed and two others were injured last night when a huge boulder tumbled down on them from the roof of the new Rock Creek sewage tunnel, about 1,000 feet from the Taft Bridge.

Joseph Cologgi, 52, of 4515 Cliffbourne Place Northwest, assistant superintendent of the project, was the man killed. Arney Koskela, 26, of 1132 Twenty-fifth Street Northwest, a machine operator, escaped with minor injuries, and Fred Barron, 40, of Baltimore, a foreman, suffered a lacerated left hand. Both were treated at Emergency Hospital.

Approximately 30 other workers were in the vicinity of the rock slide, but were not endangered.

The tunnel, being dug by the Lombardi Construction Co., is about 12 feet high and extends 4,200 feet from Twenty-second and P streets to the Taft Bridge.

More Convoy Guards to Be Halifax's First Request Here

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 2.—Britain was said reliably tonight to be urgently seeking additional United States destroyers for convoy duty and antisubmarine patrol on her transatlantic lifeline.

An informant, who termed this one of the most important ways in which America could expand her aid, intimated that the destroyer question and the need for cargo ships to replace those being sunk would be among the first matters brought up when Lord Halifax arrives in Washington as the new British Ambassador.

British maritime circles pointed to the recent assertion of Food Minister Lord Woolton that "the enemy is making a direct attack on our foodstuffs" and that "the danger is much worse than it was in the last war."

More Convoy Craft

To all this, they said, the only answer was more convoy and hunting craft.

In 16 months of this war approximately 4,500,000 tons of British, allied and neutral shipping have gone down. In the entire period from 1914 to 1919 the British lost 7,750,000 tons of merchant shipping and in that war Britain had United States shipping, which now is kept from British waters by neutrality laws.

From time to time over the past year Britain and United States shipping circles are understood to have discussed the possibility of a working agreement to have United States ships take over British routes in South American and Pacific waters and thus release British merchantmen for services in the north Atlantic.

Give Work to U. S. Ships

This would give work to some United States ships thrown out of service by the neutrality law. The British, however, reluctantly face the possibility that the Americans might gain a trade foothold in territory traditionally British—a foothold which might be hard to eliminate after the war ends.

This reluctance is one reason why this scheme has never got beyond the stage of discussion. Another is that many American ships already are in Pacific and South American trade on a competitive basis.

One source said that while Britain needs more cargo ships an even graver need is for more destroyers to escort them.

"The more unprotected ships there are on the Atlantic routes, the more targets," he added. "We want destroyers to protect them and to hunt and catch and kill the submarine and surface raiders."

Retired Police Officer's Daughter Beats Off Thug

(Picture, Page 4.)

A surprise attack is fine strategy, but two surprise attacks are even smarter tactics.

That, at least, is the moral that can be drawn by the stop-sign bandit who pounced into an auto driven by Betty Wilson, of 504 Oglethorpe Street Northwest, daughter of a former police captain, as she halted on Vermont Avenue at Florida Northwest.

When the thug attempted to seize her purse and ordered her to keep on driving, Miss Wilson flailed out with her first. The bandit fled.

Miss Wilson, who is a secretary at the Public Utilities Commission, was driving home after work. She's the daughter of retired Capt. James E. Wilson, of Ninth Precinct Station.

Hitler and Mussolini Swap 'Victory' Notes

Berlin, Jan. 2 (AP).—In an exchange of New Year's greetings, Adolf Hitler wired Benito Mussolini that Italy and Germany in coming years will fight to a "decisive defeat of the common enemy." Mussolini's message declared that "our revolutions and people march in tersed comradeship to victory."

The General Was Touched . . .

JOY AND A HAPPY THOUGHT—Joy Wadleigh, airline hostess, had a cake baked for Brig. Gen. Samuel T. Ansell, 66, because "he seemed lonesome on his birthday." (Story, Page 17)

Post Staff Photo

5 Lost on River Believed Dead; Oars Found

(Pictures on Page 5.)

Discovery of two oars floating in the Potomac late yesterday caused hope to be abandoned for two fathers, their two sons and another youngster who went boating in a kayak near Sycamore Island Wednesday.

One of the oars was found at Smith's Landing and the other near Walker's Point, more than two miles from where the frail, canvass-covered craft was last seen. The oars were identified as belonging to the kayak, which also carried a small, outboard motor.

The missing boaters are:

Walter Shelton, 26, of Forestville, Md., and his son, Walter, jr., 8.

Orville Oliver, 28, of near Brookmont, Md., and his son, Dwan, 6.

Charles M. Mouser, 7, of near Brookmont, son of L. N. Mouser.

The Shelton family, including Mrs. Shelton and two other children, were paying a New Year's visit at the Oliver's home. After dinner, the two men and three youngsters went boating. They made several trips across the river

See DROWN, Page 4, Column 1.

Coventry-Like Raid Smashes City in Wales

Nazi Radio Stations Shut Off for 4 Hours Indicating Attack

By International News Service

London (Friday), Jan. 3.—Thousands of incendiary bombs were rained on a Welsh city during the night in a long Coventry-like raid by German bombers, it was announced officially early today.

High explosive missiles were showered on the town in the wake of fire-bombs as German raiders bucked one of the heaviest anti-aircraft barrages ever shot up by Welsh defenses.

While the Nazis attacked the city for hours, British bombers apparently were over Germany on a new raid following up a devastating "fire blitz" on the German port of Bremen. The German radio stations went off the air for four hours during the night, indicating a fresh R. A. F. assault.

Thunderous explosions and sharp flashes of light were seen from the French coast as Britain's aerial forces apparently carried out a shattering raid on the German-occupied Channel coast from which an invasion attempt might come.

London heard the sirens sound the 424th air raid alarm of the war shortly after dark, but for the first two hours only the distant and intermittent fire of antiaircraft guns on the outskirts of the city could be heard.

After a lengthy lull, the all-clear sirens finally sounded shortly before midnight.

Dispatches from Dover stated that

See R. A. F., Page 2, Column 5.

District Man Involved

U.S. Colonel Demands Japanese Apologize for Beating Marines

By the Associated Press

Peiping, China, Jan. 2.—Col. Allen H. Turnage, commander of the United States Marines stationed here, presented to the Japanese tonight three demands arising from the asserted maltreatment of five Marines arrested after a cabaret fracas.

The demands were handed to a representative of Lieut. Gen. Hayao Tada, Japanese army commander for North China, when he appeared at Turnage's office at the American's invitation. They were announced as follows:

1. That the chief of the Japanese gendarmerie apologize to Turnage for the "unlawful arrest and unwarranted use of force" in seizing the Marines December 30.

2. That the Japanese promise to take steps to prevent a repetition of such incidents, and

3. That the persons responsible for the arrests be punished.

TURNAGE
Demands Apology

PETROFF
District Marine

United States officials asserted that the five Marines had been held 17 hours and that four of them had been injured by Japanese gendarmes. Col. Turnage said the five were innocent of any wrongdoing. One of the men was Corpl. George Petroff, of Washington, D. C.

(A former Washington Post route carrier, George Petroff, joined the Marines four years ago at the age of 22. He had lived in the District for four years, coming here from Pittsburgh, his native city. A sister, Eleanor, an employe of Washington Gas Light Co., lives at 5413 Thirteenth Street Northwest.—Editor's note.)

Axis Gathers Forces to Strike Back at English In Middle Sea

The War Today

GERMANY SENDS planes to help Italy attack the Greeks and British; Fascist units recalled from Channel. Page 1.

UNIDENTIFIED WARPLANES drop magnetic mines into Irish waters as bombs fall on Eire for second night. Page 1.

R. A. F. FOLLOWS UP devastating assault on Bremen with heavy raids on Nazi invasion ports; Germans rain thousands of bombs on Welsh town. Page 1.

BERLIN CLAIMS 3,900,000 tons of shipping sunk in last six months, says planes gave British 25 to 1 in bombs. Page 2.

GREEKS OCCUPY more villages, rout Italian counterattacks; U. S. observer sees fighting. Page 2.

BRITISH MECHANIZED forces range 75 miles into Libya from Egyptian border in possible prelude to attack on Italian base at Tobruk. Page 2.

Task 'Predetermined'

By Herbert L. Matthews
Copyright by New York Times

Rome, Jan. 2.—Units of the German air force have come to Italy to fight against the British, while the Italian corps on the English Channel has been called back to help in the struggle, it was announced today.

No details are given of the size of the new "German Air Corps," as it will be called, but Gen. Francesco Pricolo, Italian undersecretary for air, in an order of the day announcing the development, says it will be considered as a "grande unita," which is roughly the equivalent of an army corps of the air.

The German aviators, continues Gen. Pricolo, are "being transferred to some of our bases to compete in the bitter aero-naval struggle which is now taking place in the Mediterranean Basin, where, at this moment, the common enemy has concentrated his greatest force. The common work will bind ever more those spirits already tempered by the conflict that has taken place, and will cement them in a more intimate brotherhood of arms. I greet our brave allied comrades cordially as they are about to fight the same battle in our skies for the inevitable common victory."

Nazi Commends Italians

The newspapers also print a letter from Gen. Field Marshal Albert Kesselring, commander of the German air force, to the commander of the Italian air corps on the English Channel, expressing gratitude for the aid which the Italians rendered.

The Italian air corps particularly distinguished itself for its "high warlike spirit," said the field marshall, "under difficult atmospheric and technical conditions."

"The pilots of the C. A. I." (the Italian air corps), continued Field Marshal Kesselring, "showed they were not afraid of combat with Spitfires (British fighter planes), and in night bombardments under varying atmospheric conditions they smashed vital military objectives in England."

Marshal Kesselring announced that a group of Italian chasers was

See ITALY, Page 2, Column 4.

Today's Index

	Pages
Amusements	18
Army and Navy Orders	27
Barnet Nover	9
Bridge	27
Classified Advertisements	24, 25
Clubs	15
Comics	26, 27
Death Notices	24
Dorothy Thompson	9
Editorials	8
Federal Diary	17
Ernest Lindley	9
Financial	22, 23
Food	11
Gallup Poll	1
Legal Record	24
Mary Haworth's Mail	13
Picture Page	6
Radio	26
Shirley Povich	19
Society	14, 15
Sports	19, 20, 21
The Post Impressionist	8
Vital Statistics	27
Westbrook Pegler	9
What's Going On and Where	27
Woman's Page	13

53 Leaders Urge U. S. Go On War Basis

Letter to Congress Says Peril of Axis Victory Exceeds Risk

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 2.—The "mobilization of America for war—a war in which we may be fortunate enough not to sacrifice our blood if we do sacrifice freely of our wealth and work with unflagging energy" was urged today in an open letter to Congress signed by 53 persons.

Many of the signatories joined in a recent round-robin telegram to President Roosevelt urging him to take any steps necessary to defeat the Axis powers.

"We believe the Axis powers will be defeated if we, the people of the United States do our part—if we give prompt and effective aid to those countries which are now holding the Axis tyrants at bay," the letter said.

"This does not mean selling them war materials so long as they can pay for them and so long as it is convenient and profitable for us to produce them," it added, "it means turning our whole productive resources and ingenuity wholeheartedly over to one single-minded purpose. . . .

"It means subordinating our ordinary needs to this one greater need of building ships and planes and tanks and guns. It means giving these things to those who are fighting the battle."

Must Take Risks

The letter said that the signers, acting as private citizens and speaking only for themselves, "cannot express an opinion as to the specific measures to be taken."

"We are mindful of the risks involved," the letter said. "We believe that these risks must be taken in order to avoid the greater danger of an Axis victory."

Among the signers were Lewis W. Douglas, former director of the budget, and Dr. James B. Conant, president of Harvard University, who organized the round-robin telegram.

Other letter signers included Franklin P. Adams, newspaper columnist; David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union; Dr. Harry Gideonse, president of Brooklyn College; E. R. Harriman, New York Banker; Dr. Ernest M. Hopkins, president of Dartmouth College; Herbert Agar, Louisville (Ky.) newspaper editor; William M. Jeffers, president of the Union Pacific Railroad; James P. Warburg, author and economist; Alexander Woollcott, writer; Robert E. Sherwood, playwright, and Dean G. Acheson, Washington lawyer.

Cox Calls Speech War Declaration

Representative Cox (Democrat), of Georgia, told the House yesterday that President Roosevelt's Sunday night address was "in effect a declaration of war," and in the Senate Senator Lee (Democrat), of Oklahoma, appealed for every effort "to keep England afloat."

Lee declared that Adolf Hitler was "making war on us economically, he's making war on us politically."

"England is the only barrier against the raging flood of war . . . We should utilize every means to keep England afloat," the Senator said. He added, however, he was not thinking of America going to war.

Representative Cox told colleagues that further assistance to Britain meant "active participation in war" and that the President "believes that we can save America" by helping England.

Representative Fish (Republican), of New York, however, said he disagreed with Cox's interpretation that Mr. Roosevelt's speech was in effect a declaration of war.

"I heard that fireside chat and I approve of it," he said.

Two Republicans, Woodruff of Michigan, and Taber of New York, joined in the House discussion with a setatement by Woodruff that the country had been "taken into the war by Presidential action" and a question by Taber as to whether the Administration was not trying to conceal "deficiency in production for defense."

Holt Predicts an A. E. F.

Retiring Senator Holt (Democrat), of West Virginia, predicted in a Senate speech that the next Congress would send soldiers to Europe in "another needless, senseless war."

"I am not afraid to stand here and say the President of the United States wants war," Holt told his colleagues. "The President's policy has been toward war since the war began."

Nazis Reply to Wheeler

Berlin, Jan. 2 (AP).—An unofficial source which undoubtedly reflects responsible Nazi opinion replied to U. S. Senator Burton K. Wheeler's "peace plan" today with the comment that "the new order in Europe is something concerning which we need no advice from any other continent, just as we do not offer advice to other living spaces and don't intend to give any in the future."

"We are not making any plans for a new order in America, either," this source said, in giving what was emphasized as being a purely personal opinion.

Von Papen Attacks Roosevelt Speech In Istanbul

Copyright by New York Times

Istanbul, Turkey, Jan. 2.—A bitter attack on President Roosevelt has been made by the German Ambassador to Turkey, Franz von Papen, in a speech to the German colony.

In view of the fact that higher German officials have so far maintained reserve concerning the President's speech, it is apparent that Von Papen has not yet forgotten the exposure of his alleged illegal activities in America, under cover of diplomatic immunity, in the last war.

In Von Papen's surprising speech, he called the President's broadcast "a slap in the face of historic truths." He declared that the United States had an immeasurable share of responsibility for conditions which brought about the present war, and applied to Mr. Roosevelt such phrases as "pharisaical," "slander" and "hyprocisy."

Bolt Taken From Child's Lung

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

FLEW FROM PERU FOR OPERATION—Physicians at Temple University Hospital, Philadelphia, yesterday removed a small bolt from the right lung of Patricia Norberg, shown with her mother, Mrs. William Norberg. Patricia, 5 years old, visiting her father in Lima, Peru, swallowed the bolt while playing with a Christmas toy. Her mother flew with the child from Lima for the operation

Submarine Sank U. S.-Owned Tanker, Md. Skipper Reveals

Capt. E. R. Blomquist Tells How Mystery Craft Sent His Ship Down in South Atlantic With Loss of Two American Seamen

Capt. E. R. Blomquist, Severn, Md., master of the Standard Oil tanker Charles Pratt, sunk in the South Atlantic on December 21 with loss of two lives, discloses for the first time in the following dispatch that his vessel was torpedoed by a submarine and describes the attack.

By Capt. E. R. Blomquist

As Told to the United Press

Freetown, Sierra Leone, West Africa, Jan. 2.—A submarine which came upon us in midafternoon on December 21 fired two torpedoes without the slightest warning, despite the fact that Panama flags were painted on both sides of our ship, and left the Charles Pratt a blazing, sinking hulk.

We had left Aruba, a Dutch island near Venezuela, on December 5, with 5,000,000 gallons of oil consigned to the British-Mexican Petroleum Co. here in Freetown. All of our crew were Americans.

The Charles Pratt was a 4,980-ton vessel owned by the Panama Transport Co., a subsidiary of the Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey.

Panamanian flags were painted on her canvas awnings, in addition to her sides. The visibility was at a maximum, thus we could be seen plainly and be identified.

The first torpedo struck us at 2:55 p. m. on December 21. When it hit I immediately ordered the men to abandon ship, and later a second torpedo struck us.

After the attack the submarine came to the surface near one of our lifeboats. I watched the submarine come up and have the clearest mental picture of it.

The torpedoes struck us amidships on the starboard side and our No. 6 tank blew oil several hundred feet into the air, showering the ship with oil.

Almost immediately the Charles Pratt was ablaze as the oil flowed between decks. The entire starboard side of the ship was burning.

I turned on the steam in an attempt to smother the fire but all the pipelines were broken amidships. We were unable to send an S O S because our radio antenna was broken.

Our engines were reversed to full astern immediately after the first torpedo struck.

After giving orders to abandon ship, and when my boat was about 200 yards away, a second torpedo struck just forward of the bridge, blowing fuel oil and debris several hundred feet into the air.

Both of our lifeboats started a search for survivors. One man was found swimming in the heavy fuel oil that covered the ocean for a considerable distance.

Two other men, both ordinary seamen, never were found. They were Patrick Dougherty, of Philadelphia, and Arthur Duffy, of Bayonne, N. J.

While it was still daylight I rowed around the starboard side and saw two big holes where the torpedoes had struck. I stayed off the ship about a quarter of a mile until darkness—the ship was low in the water by then—and then decided to go back and see if the emergency radio equipment could be used.

I wanted to try and rig up sufficient aerial to send an S O S, but the suomarine came to the surface almost directly ahead of my lifeboat.

After recognizing the submarine I gave orders to row away. I doubt if he saw or heard us because the ocean was covered with fuel oil by then.

I was picked up with 19 men of my crew on Christmas Day at 1:30 p. m. by a British ship approximately 60 miles off the African coast. We received the warmest kind of welcome from the officers, crew and passengers who supplied us with clothing, food and every necessity, and then brought us to Freetown.

Another lifeboat with 20 survivors was picked up by another British ship on December 26 at 3 p. m. and brought to Freetown, loud in their praise of the officers and crew who rescued them.

Public for British Aid, Gallup Finds

GALLUP, from Page 1.

concern of ours and that the United States can get along without any trouble even if the Nazis win.

On the contrary, the evidence from the survey indicates a deep public concern over the Battle of Britain and a belief that the fate of America is closely related to the fate of the English.

Institute interviewers who conducted the survey throughout the country sounded the opinions of a cross-section of voters on the following question:

"Do you think our country's future safety depends on England winning this war?"

The results are:

Yes	**68%**
No	**26**
Undecided	**6**

Institute surveys over the past two years have shown that the public has two basic aims in foreign policy—first, to keep out of war, and second, to give England every possible assistance short of actual armed participation in the conflict. Today's survey results go far toward explaining why it is that the public wants to help the British.

It is not for sentimental reasons, or because of blood ties and a common language. It is for the much more selfish reason that Americans believe their own future safety depends on British resistance.

Not all Americans take this viewpoint, however. A substantial number—26 per cent—do not agree that the future of the country depends on a British victory.

A special analysis shows that this sentiment is more pronounced in the Middle West—a traditionally isolationist section—than elsewhere. The chief reasons given by voters holding this view are that "the country can take care of itself and doesn't need to rely on England for protection," and that "Germany would not be able to attack us."

Among the majority who do believe that the country's safety depends on Britain the chief arguments are that Germany would be free to come after the United States and to penetrate South America, if the British fleet were removed, and that our economic system and trade interests depend on a British victory.

Help Held Essential

The public's urgent desire to help Britain stems from another reason as well. The overwhelming majority of voters believe that if the United States stopped sending war materials to England, the British would lose the war. A British victory, in other words, is impossible without our aid, in the opinion of the average American voter.

The public was asked:

"If the United States stopped sending war materials to England, do you think England would lose the war?"

The replies were:

Yes	**85%**
No	**8**
Undecided	**7**

There is, however, virtually no defeatist spirit underlying the American attitude. When the President said in his fireside chat "I believe the Axis powers are not going to win the war," he was reflecting the thought in the mind of the average American.

Any such prognostications are, of course, only guesses, which may or may not be proved correct by subsequent events. But today's survey shows that, judging from the situation as it is today, the majority of American voters think a Nazi invasion of England will not prove successful.

"If Germany tries to invade England within the next year, do you think she will be successful in conquering England?"

Yes	**11%**
No	**74**
Don't Know	**15**

TOMORROW: Are the voters satisfied with present defense production and, if not, whose fault do they think it is, and what do they think should be done? Read tomorrow's article by Dr. George Gallup in The Washington Post.

Von Blomberg Jailed by Hitler

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—The British radio, in a broadcast heard here by N. B. C., declared tonight that Marshal Werner von Blomberg, one-time German minister of war, is imprisoned in a Bavarian fortress by personal order of Adolf Hitler.

Von Blomberg fell into disfavor because of his marriage in 1938 to a carpenter's daughter.

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British Sea Losses Heavy, Germans Claim

Nazi Sinkings Declared 'Slight' by Comparison Since French Conquest

By Percival Knauth.

Copyright by New York Times

Berlin, Jan. 2.—An official report of the German high command, reviewing military events since the signing of the armistice with France on June 25, 1940, states that since then combined actions of the German navy and air force have sunk 190,000 tons of British ships of war, while the total merchant tonnage sunk in that period is estimated at over 3,900,000 tons.

These figures, it is added, do not include tonnage sunk by mines.

At least 2,000,000 additional tons of merchant shipping, comprising at least 264 ships, was reported damaged. Warships sunk by the German naval forces include 12 destroyers, 8 submarines, 9 auxiliary cruisers, 3 gunboats and 63 smaller war vessels. The German air force, it is claimed, sank 32 warships of unspecified types.

German naval losses are described as "slight." They include since June 25: Three torpedo boats, 5 minesweepers, 8 submarines and 12 smaller war vessels.

Some of these ships, it is stated, were salvaged and repaired and are now once more on active service. "For the rest," the report states, "losses have not only been fully equalized by the rearmament program of the navy, which is being continued without difficulty, even to the construction of the heaviest battleships, but the navy has been able considerably to increase its total striking power."

Major Credit Given Navy

Of the merchant tonnage sunk by the German armed forces, the German navy is credited in this official report with 3,200,000 tons, while the German air force is estimated to have sunk 700,000 tons. On only one point do German losses, as listed in the report, approach those of the British navy—both nations are reported to have lost eight submarines.

Since August 8, when "German retribution" for British air raids on Germany is stated to have begun, the German air force is reported to have staged over 130 large-scale attacks on military objectives in England. In each of these attacks, it is stated, between 100,000 and 700,000 tons of bombs were dropped by German bombers. In all, it is stated, there were more than 2,000 attacks of varying degrees.

"The amount of bombs dropped by the Royal Air Force during this period," it is stated, was about one-twenty-fifth of the tonnage dropped on England by German bombers. Most of the British bombs, it is stated, fell on civilian dwellings as well as on 30 hospitals and 40 churches and graveyards. Damage to military or militarily-important objectives is stated to be "slight" and, it is added, in no way affects the German war economy.

350 Attacks on Harbors

Since September 6, when "the first retaliatory attack against the British capital was launched," London is reported to have experienced over 450 air alarms and more than 100 German attacks, some of which were of "the most tremendous dimensions." Since November 15—when Coventry was bombed—over 80 large-scale attacks are reported to have been launched against "other centers of the British war industry."

Besides these attacks, it is stated further, the most important British harbors were destructively raided in 350 attacks "which seriously impaired their import capacity." British airports, troop camps, barracks and anti-aircraft emplacements as well as supply depots and all kinds of oil tanks, warehouses, power works and traffic facilities are reported to have been attacked "far more than 1,000 times."

British air losses since June 25, it is stated, have been "about three times as high as those of the German air force."

This survey of 1940 by the German high command concludes, "the battle against England continues; its effect hitherto is far greater than can be recognized from the outside. The year 1941 will prove this.

"Accustomed to victory, hardened in battle, the armed forces look back on a year of the proudest successes. Certain of victory, better armed than ever, they look forward to the coming year."

Nazi Flying Corps Goes to Italy's Aid

ITALY, from Page 1.

remaining under his command in France.

Virginio Gayda, in his comment this evening in the Giornale d'Italia, gives an indication of what all this means.

"From the North Sea to the Mediterranean," he says, "the aerial forces of the Axis make a single formidable armada going toward the inevitable common victory."

In other words, the stress now is upon the fact that Italy and Germany really have only one united front, just as they have the single aim of defeating the British Empire wherever and however they can.

If the British are going to concentrate their heaviest offensive forces in the Mediterranean, then it seems simple and necessary strategy for the Axis to make a corresponding concentration in the Mediterranean—always keeping in view the vital and primary field of the British Isles themselves and the possible invasion. The final form that this collaboration will take is not yet clear, but depends on developments in the Balkans and North Africa.

SPECIAL NOTICES

OFFICE OF THE FIREMEN'S INSURANCE CO. of WASHINGTON AND GEORGETOWN, 303 Seventh st. nw., Washington, D. C. The stockholders of the Firemen's Insurance Co. of Washington and Georgetown will meet at the office on MONDAY, January 6, 1941, for the purpose of electing thirteen directors for the ensuing year. Polls open from 11 a. m. to 12 noon.
ALBERT W. HOWARD, Secretary.

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British Say Raider That Shelled Rangitane May Have Been Commanded by Von Luckner

Survivors Marooned On Island; Rescued By Australians

By the Associated Press

Melbourne, Australia, Jan. 2.—Destruction of the big British liner Rangitane by a German raider, which stole alongside an hour before dawn and fired without warning, was described today by survivors of the disaster.

They were among 496 survivors of seven ships who were rescued by Australian ships after being marooned December 21 on the island of Emirau, near New Guiana, by the sea raider and a Nazi supply ship on which they had been imprisoned when their ships were sunk.

The Rangitane's quartermaster, L. Valerie, said he was at the wheel on the morning of November 26 when he noticed the black shape of another vessel nearby.

At once the stranger opened fire, he said. The first shot crashed through the steering gear and threw the Rangitane out of control.

Other shells screamed into the 16,712-ton vessel rapidly, he said, killing six stewardesses in their rooms.

"Ship's Surgeon Crawford," Valerie continued, "gave first aid and the stewards gathered the dead and injured in blankets. There was no time to get stretchers."

Valerie and other survivors said the shelling continued even as they were trying to reach the boats.

Two brothers named Stickfuss, from the engine room, were mortally wounded.

A Mrs. Langan, sitting beside her 10-year-old son, Jimmie, who had part of his leg blown away by a shell, said:

"I half-carried Jimmie and his brother Brian to a lifeboat." As I did so I realized that Jimmy was hit, but he never whimpered.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

COUNT VON LUCKNER, most dreaded of the Kaiser's World War ocean prowlers, shown here with his wife, is reported to be preying on the vast shipping lanes of the Pacific, an area in which he operated in 1917

"To think we were only 3 miles from home in Nauru when it all happened."

Nauru is a British island shelled by a German raider December 27.

Fifteen women asserted they had spent nearly two months as captives in a small room below the waterline in the German raider, that their food was scant and unpalatable and that they were given no water for bathing.

Male survivors of the Rangitane reported they were imprisoned in the hold of a supply ship called the Tokyo Maru with a machine gun trained on them. Their food was mainly black bread.

Thirteen New Zealand airmen, among those landed on the island, said they had obtained their release from Nazis by promising not to fight in the war. Five of their fellow fliers were said to have refused to make such a promise, and thus still were in German custody.

Von Luckner Mentioned

London, Jan. 2 (AP).—Naval circles said tonight the commander of a wide-ranging and destructive German raider in the Pacific "probably" is Count Felix von Luckner, World War commander of the German raider Seeadler.

These sources said they knew Von Luckner went to America soon after the war began and that although he was not a regular officer in the Nazi navy, the command of a Pacific raider was the sort of a job he would get.

Count Felix von Luckner was World War commander of the Seeadler, one of the German sea raiders which preyed on Allied shipping in the Atlantic and south Pacific.

(The British charged last June that Von Luckner carried out a spy mission when he visited Australia in 1938 durnig a round-the-world cruise. Von Luckner, now 55, has made frequent lecture tours of the United States.)

Raid on Welsh City Is Like Coventry

R. A. F., from Page 1.

the sky across the straits was alight with the glare of British flares, and that flashes of flame and the steady, muffled roar of explosions indicated that the same sort of incendiary and explosive shower which battered Bremen for three and a half hours Wednesday night was being showered on the ports.

Dunkerque, Boulogne and the Nazi "Big Bertha" gun emplacements near Cape Griz Nez appeared to be suffering the heaviest blows. The Nazi searchlight batteries near Gris Nez were said to be particularly active.

Plane Plant Fired

Tremendous fires raged in Bremen, returning R. A. F. pilots stated, with one of the greatest in the Nazi Focke-Wulfe aircraft factory. The pilots declared that this factory, where the heavy Condor bomber, used by parachute troops, and the new Nazi secret fighter, the Zerstorer 187, are manufactured, was the main target of the raid.

Huge quantities of incendiary and high explosive bombs were rained on the plant, it was claimed, starting a huge blaze which rapidly spread into one vast sheet of flame. The last pilot to drop his fiery calling cards on the factory stated that when he turned away for the return flight to England, eight huge fires were burning and that they were still visible when he was crossing the Dutch frontier 120 miles away.

Amplifying these pilots' reports, the Air Ministry stated that about 20,000 incendiary bombs and many high explosives were rained on Bremen in the hours between dark and midnight.

Besides the Focke-Wulfe plant, the chief objectives of the R. A. F. bombers were the great ship-building yards, an oil refinery, railway freight yards and a number of food warehouses, the Air Ministry said.

Targets in Holland

While Bremen was being battered into charred wreckage, other squadrons of the R. A. F. attacked Nazi "invasion" ports in occupied Holland, France and Belgium in a new series of blows against any possible massing of Nazi troops for an attempt at invasion of Britain.

Flushing, Ostend and Brest were the chief targets of these blows, the Air Ministry announced, with other ports attacked in lesser degree.

Last night's raids on London and towns in the southwest, west and eastern sections of England and South Wales followed an uneventful day in which only a few Nazi raiders were active. All of this activity was confined to the coastal areas, with one town in Kent suffering a few casualties of a minor nature, and a town in the west of England bombed just before dawn by a lone Nazi raider. A small number of persons were killed in the latter raid, it was announced.

Rescue workers in a Mersey-side town searched the ruins of a block of buildings, wrecked in Wednesday night's raid on the town, removing victims.

Dangerous Walls Leveled

Meanwhile, London today rocked with the blast of dynamite as army engineer squads leveled tottering walls left in the wake of the recent Nazi "fire blitz." Throughout the "city," London's historic financial district, which suffered the worst of the damage, clouds of black smoke and dust from time to time blotted out the view.

As they blasted a dangerous building in Newgate Street with a terrific explosion, crowds watched the proceedings from behind a barricade 200 yards away.

It was revealed during the day that Manchester's historic old Royal Exchange has been severely damaged by bombs. The Manchester Cathedral also was hit as were the Cotton Exchange, Free Trade Hall and Cheatam Hospital.

Only the walls of Free Trade Hall were left standing after the German bombers broke off their most recent attack.

The Lord Mayor of London and a special committee met during the day in the Mansion House to discuss plans for the rebuilding of London's historic Guildhall and other structures damaged in the raids Sunday night.

M.P. Fears British Factory Makes Arms for Japan

Copyright by New York Times

London, Jan. 25.—Fear that a British munitions factory is maknig armaments for Japan was expressed in Parliament today by Alfred Edwards, Laborite.

Edwards said he would support the cause of workers threatening to strike rather than produce munitions they believed destined for Japanese guns. He said he had written Prime Minister Winston Churchill for an explanation but had not received a reply.

He said that if munitions were manufactured for export to Japan so that she could obtain foreign credits, it was "disgusting."

Neither Japan, Italy nor Germany would have been in a position to start hostilities if they had not been supplied with armaments from Britain and the United States, Edwards said.

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British Tanks Push 75 Miles Into Libya

Thrust Beyond Bardia Seen as Prelude To Attack on Tobruk

By the Associated Press

Cairo, Egypt, Jan. 2.—British mechanized forces were reported operating 75 miles beyond the Egyptian border in Libya today in a possible prelude to an attack on the big Italian base at Tobruk even before the expected fall of besieged Bardia.

With the forces declared to be firmly holding a stretch of the road leading from Bardia to Tobruk, 80 miles west of the Egyptian border, the R. A. F. lashed out anew last night against Bardia, on the Mediterranean coast, and other Fascist objectives deep in the Libyan desert.

Besides Bardia, the R. A. F.'s objectives included Derna, 175 miles within Libya, and the air bases at Tmimi and Gazala. The R. A. F. command said landing fields were blasted, resulting in the destruction of four grounded Fascist planes and damage to others.

After 17 days of siege there still was no indication of any immediate British attempt to wrest Bardia from its 20,000 beleaguered defenders.

Instead, indications pointed to a likely thrust against Tobruk, where Italian forces have been busily strengthening their defenses. Just what the British will do probably will be governed by the weather for the next 30 days—a period in which there usually are torrential rains, sandstorms and freezing nights.

Bad Weather Slows Greek Advance

Battle for Klisura, Tepelini Continues; Villages Captured

By C. L. Sulzberger

Copyright by New York Times

Athens, Jan. 2.—Despite bad weather new villages have been occupied by the Greeks in the northern sector and renewed Italian counteroffensives have been checked over the entire front, it was announced tonight.

Some prisoners and machine guns were captured.

The Athens radio repeats information that the Italians are building a new defensive line somewhere north of Valona, although reports that this port is being abandoned are not only unconfirmed but appear completely untrue.

The battle for Tepelini and Klisura continues, apparently without new developments; the Greeks are still hammering at the Italian prepared positions, several of which have been taken, and are maintaining their lines, which in some places are within the borders of those towns.

The Italian air force is now using German Stuka dive bombers in Albania, according to Maj. D. T. Craw, American Army air observer with the British middle-east command, who returned today from a visit to the front. According to Maj. Craw, these planes, although of obvious German make, bear Italian markings and presumably they are flown by Italian pilots, judging from their comparatively inept handling.

At the same time, the Italians have adopted another German method of warfare and are now transporting troops across the Otranto Straits by plane in quantities, thus evading the constant British and Greek sea patrols. Air pilots who have been flying over the Otranto area also say that the Italians are increasingly using fast motorboats to transport officers and small groups of men across the straits.

The Italian fleet is still active in Albian waters, and four days ago one cruiser escorted by four destroyers shelled the town of Khimara with considerable material damage, although only a few wounded soldiers and some civilians were killed.

Maj. Craw, who was present during the naval attack, said that the shelling was accurate, but that the Italian intelligence service was obviously poor. Since there were no military concentrations in the town worthy of the expenditure in shells.

He said that Greek pack artillery was bringing guns into position in what seemed virtually impossible localities, and that the Greeks were scaling great heights in the face of concentrated fire from well-prepared positions and finally forcing withdrawal at the point of bayonets.

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Roosevelt Said to Accept Reserve Plan

Willingness to Give Up Money Powers Amazes Leaders

By George Bookman
Post Staff Writer

Administration quarters insisted yesterday that President Roosevelt stood ready to give up powers over money that he has held and defended for almost eight years.

A state of mind amounting to financial appeasement was uppermost in New Deal circles in the wake of demands by the Federal Reserve System that the President forego some of his money powers for the avowed purpose of avoiding any inflation spiral.

Veterans of the knock-down fights in Congress over the President's power to change the gold content of the dollar and to purchase foreign silver were amazed yesterday to hear the word issue from high Administration quarters that there would be no White House opposition to a five-point monetary program favored by Marriner S. Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

In a New Year's Day report to Congress the Reserve System had asked a series of changes that would increase Reserve Bank powers at the expense of the Treasury Department.

The report asked the following:

Increase of the percentage of deposits that banks must lay aside for reserves; cancellation of the President's power to change the gold content of the dollar; repeal of the power to issue $3,000,000,000 in greenbacks or pay $1.29 for foreign silver; sterilize the credit effects of gold the Treasury buys; sell Government bonds to the public rather than to banks; balance the Federal budget.

The President's secretary and spokesman, Stephen T. Early, told reporters yesterday morning that the Reserve System's proposal had been prepared with the full knowledge of the President.

A day prior to release of the report Eccles had discussed it with Treasury Secretary Morgenthau and Laughlin Currie, White House adviser.

The President considers the report "something for Congress to study," Early said.

"It is under study now at the White House and the Treasury.

Treasury Studies Plan

"Despite the headlines, I don't think you are going to find any fight between the Treasury, the board and the White House," Early said.

Morgenthau, long an opponent of monetary ideas sponsored by Eccles, told reporters during the day that the matter of the Reserve Board's report was "under study" at the Treasury.

The report said that it had been approved by the presidents of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks and by the Federal Advisory Council, which represents the 7,000 individual banks in the Federal Reserve System, as well as by the board of governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Elsewhere in the Administration, fiscal experts said they did not expect much opposition, and might even predict support, for the Eccles ideas from the White House.

Such an eventuality would represent a complete turnabout. The Administration began acquiring its present powers over money since the early days of March, 1933. It has fought for them ever since.

Concession to Bankers

Some quarters believe that the program will receive Administration approval as a concession to financial interests in return for their active participation in the national defense program.

The Reserve Board's requests were the outline for a plan to discourage unwarranted inflation, an objective with which the Administration is certainly in sympathy.

If there is any difference of opinion on the matter, it is one of method, and even here there are many points where the Reserve Board and the Administration see eye to eye.

The Eccles suggestion that Government securities be absorbed as much as possible by private investors, rather than banks, is a major plank in Secretary Morgenthau's fiscal program for the next year. The Treasury chief even proposes 25-cent savings stamps that could be sold to school children.

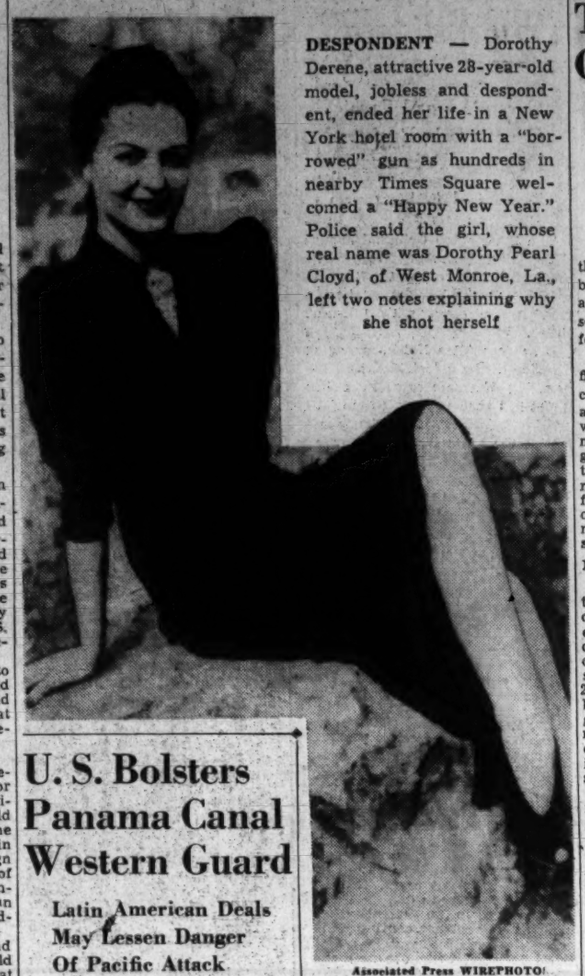
A "Pious Hope"

Eccles' suggestion that the budget be balanced is recognized as a pious hope that is shared at the White House, but which will be impossible of accomplishment for many years.

The closest that fiscal planners can approach to a budget in balance is to equalize income and outgo for the regular "housekeeping" budget and to amortize the emergency national defense budget over a long period, such as 20 years.

The Reserve System's request for higher taxes is going to be met, in part, by the Treasury's financing plans, but Secretary Morgenthau's tax experts recognize, as do Reserve System experts, that taxes can be rasied only at a certain slow rate, that national defense can not be paid for on a "pay-as-you-go" basis.

Jobless Model Ends Life



DESPONDENT — Dorothy Derene, attractive 28-year-old model, jobless and despondent, ended her life in a New York hotel room with a "borrowed" gun as hundreds in nearby Times Square welcomed a "Happy New Year." Police said the girl, whose real name was Dorothy Pearl Cloyd, of West Monroe, La., left two notes explaining why she shot herself

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

U. S. Bolsters Panama Canal Western Guard

Latin American Deals May Lessen Danger Of Pacific Attack

By Max Boyd
Associated Press Staff Writer

New safeguards against a surprise attack from the west upon the Panama Canal are in the making, now that anxiety concerning the eastern approaches has been eased by the agreement to lease British base sites.

The plan to strengthen the Navy's means of detecting in time any enemy plane carrier that might try to slip within bombing range of the fleet's lifeline fits into the chain of South and Central American air and naval bases now being forged by the American republics.

Just where the additional facilities would be provided for the canal's protection was not disclosed, but defense experts said the ideal arrangement would include the right to base United States submarine and seaplane tenders on the west coast of Mexico, Cocos Island and the Galapagos Islands.

As outlined by these experts, the only real dangers to the canal are sabotage and a surprise attack from the air. The Army is taking extensive precautions against sabotage, and new bases for plane and submarine sentinels in the Caribbean are being obtained from Britain.

Anchorages Now Available

Even though it may take some time to develop these bases, the anchorages there are available at once for the tenders necessary to maintain plane and submarine patrols.

On the West, the canal is protected by the great expanse of the Pacific, by the fleet based on Hawaii and by planes, surface craft and submarines operating from the canal itself.

The effectiveness of the latter would be multiplied greatly, officials said, if anchorages for their tenders and perhaps recreational facilities for their crews were available nearer the scene of operations than at present.

One fine anchorage in which the Navy is known to be interested is Magdalena Bay, on the West Coast of Lower California. It is 17 miles long and 12 miles wide.

Another possibility which has been mentioned is Acapulco Harbor, generally considered the finest on the West Coast of Mexico. Around this harbor are high mountains which afford considerable shelter. It is about 290 miles by motor highway from Mexico City.

Cocos Island Could Be Used

A little more than 500 miles west and slightly south of the Canal Zone is Cocos Island, one-time rendezvous of buccaneers, now under the flag of Costa Rica and a mecca for treasure hunters. Chatham Bay there is rated a fair harbor in fine weather, but seamen say it would have to be cleared during any onshore squalls. Exports are of the opinion, however, that tenders could ride in the lee of the island, even during storms, and that it therefore would be useful.

Farther to the southwest are the Galapagos Islands, 600 miles from the coast of Ecuador, with which they are politically associated. The largest of these islands is 72 miles long. Numerous small anchorages are available among them.

The possibility of Mexican naval bases being placed at the disposal of the United States has been mentioned recently in dispatches from Mexico City.

White Resigns As Head of Aid To Allies Group

Kansas Editor Retains Post of Honorary Chairman, However

By the Associated Press

Emporia, Kans., Jan. 2.—William Allen White resigned today as active chairman of the Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies.

The Emporia editor will serve, however, as honorary head and as a member of the executive committee of the group he formed last May to help throw the economic and moral weight of the United States on the side of England and France in the European war.

"The need for hard, concentrated, intelligent work on the chairman job is too much for a man who has to earn a living running a country newspaper," White said in a statement. He suggested the post go to "some strong, high-visioned young man" who could devote full time to the work.

Members Disagree

The organization's headquarters in New York said White's resignation had been accepted with the "greatest reluctance" and added the executive committee would meet soon to name a successor.

There has been much discussion recently of the committee's aims and some evidence of disagreement among members. Committee spokesmen insisted they wanted to give Britain all aid short of war. Critics contended the committee sought to put the United States into the war.

White, in his statement today, said:

"The menace of appeasement is heavily financed and only our committee is organized to meet this threat. The need to keep public sentiment alive to the terrible danger of a let-down in our armament program will require even more service from our committee than so far it has been organized to give.

N. Y. Group Names LaGuardia

"Finally, yet foremost, America must keep the lifeline open between the United States and Great Britain and must give the President every encouragement and support in his policy to aid Great Britain."

A recent statement in which White said his only reason for committee membership was "to keep this country out of war" brought from Mayor F. H. LaGuardia of New York the assertion White had "done a typical Laval."

LaGuardia yesterday was named honorary chairman of the committee's New York chapter.

In Congress

YESTERDAY

Senate

Met at noon. Confirmed the nomination of J. Warren Madden to be a judge of the U. S. Court of Claims.

Heard Senator Lee defend the Administration's plan to aid Britain. Heard Senator Holt criticize the Administration's foreign policy. Heard Senator Ashurst's final speech. Heard Senator Townsend urge repeal of the gold and silver purchase program.

Recesed at 5:35 until 11:30 tomorrow.

House

Met at noon. Heard Representative Woodruff criticize President's aid to Britain and Representative Cox defend it.

Adjourned sine die at 1:31 p. m.

Army Ready To Double Air Combat Units

Full Plane Quotas Not on Hand but Men, Already Trained, Are

By John G. Norris
Post Staff Writer

The Army announced yesterday that the number of Air Corps combat groups will be doubled on January 15, filling out the organizational set-up of the new 25,000-plane air force.

Although full complements of fighting planes for the existing 28 combat groups and the 26 new units and auxiliary groups and squadrons will not be available for another 18 months at least, the complete organization is being created at this time. The training of pilots and mechanics is proceeding at a much faster rate than the output of planes, officials said, making the establishment of skeletonized units necessary.

Now Has 96,180 Men

Since last July, it was disclosed, the Air Corps has grown from 3,322 officers, 1,894 flying cadets and 45,914 enlisted men, to 6,180 officers, 7,000 cadets and 83,000 men. By the end of June—a full year ahead of the scheduled completion date of the 25,000-plane program—the Army will be within reach of its personnel goal of 16,000 officers and 166,000 men. Then there will be 10,100 officers, 15,000 cadets and 151,000 men in service, the War Department stated.

Originally, the high command feared a bottle-neck in trained pilots and mechanics, but their training has gone forward ahead of schedule, while plane deliveries to combat units have been very slow. Most of the planes received by the Army in recent months have been trainers.

Meanwhile, a double-headed investigation of the progress of the defense program was announced on Capitol Hill. Chairman Vinson of the House Naval Affairs Committee said his group will call ranking naval officials and others for testimony on the way production of ships, planes, guns and bases is proceding. Chairman May of the House Military Affairs Committee promises a similar inquiry into the Army phases of the program.

Want 3 Billians More

Officials disclosed at the same time that the Administration will ask Congress for at least $3,000,000,000 more for additional planes and arms for the Army, over and above the billions required to pay part of the cost of the program already projected and the heavy maintenance appropriations.

About half of the increase would provide the additional arms and equipment for an army of 2,000,000 men, perhaps $500,000,000 would go for new "stand-by" munitions plants to turn out arms, if necessary, for a force twice this size, and the remainder provide some 3,500 bombers. Parts for the latter would be built in existing automobile factories and assembled in four new aircraft plants.

During the day, Undersecretary of War Patterson announced that the production of rifles, artillery, fire-control equipment, machine guns and submachine guns, in 1940 increased more than 500 per cent over 1939. The output of Garand semi-automatics was up 600 per cent, he said, 560 being turned out daily at present by the Springfield Arsenal.

New Plant Ready

Tooling for a secondary source is now being completed, Patterson disclosed, so that within a few days the Winchester Arms Co. will be producing 200 daily. By July, the Government plant will reach a peak of 1,000 a day, he said, giving the Army some 400,000 of the rifles within a year—enough for a 1,400,000-man force. One hundred thousand are now on hand.

Patterson disclosed at the same time, however, that the induction of more than 20,000 National Guardsmen will be delayed from one to three weeks beyond existing schedules. Bad weather, lumber mill strikes, "and other conditions over which the War Department has no control," were blamed for the lag.

Establishment of the 26 new skeletonized Air Corps groups will triple the number of such units in continental United States. Thirteen now exist here, while 15 are organized in Hawaii, Panama, Puerto Rico and the Philippines. Twelve new units will be pursuit and 14 bombing groups. Numerous air base, training and transport organizations also were ordered set up on January 15.

Ship Torpedoed In South Atlantic

New York, Jan. 2 (INS).—The steamship Galgorga radioed tonight that she had been torpedoed in the South Atlantic, some 125 miles northwest of the Cape Verde Islands.

(Editor's note—Lloyd's register of shipping does not list the S. S. Galgorga.)

The distress message was picked up in New York by Mackay Radio. Only two days ago, another vessel in the same vicinity reported she had been torpedoed.

Security Act Extension Will Be Urged

Old-Age, Unemployment Coverage for Millions More Will Be Asked

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

Extension of old-age and unemployment insurance provisions of the Social Security Act to embrace millions not now covered will be recommended to the Congress convening today, it was reliably learned last night.

Types of employment not now protected, such as agricultural workers, public employes of States, counties and municipalities, "self-employed" persons and possibly domestics would be brought within the insurance provision of the act.

A decision in favor of wider participation rather than increased pensions is said recently to have been reached in responsible Administration quarters. General liberalization of other provisions of the act, contemplating at least one new title, appeared likewise in prospect.

Favored Changes Outlined

An outline of the changes reportedly favored, some or all of which may figure in the President's legislative recommendations to the new Congress, includes:

A variable "grant-in-aid" formula. This would provide greater Federal old-age assistance to "poorer" States, unable to "match" up to the full $20 now provided on a matching basis toward potential $40 pensions to the aged needy.

Expansion of the old-age insurance system to include disability benefits for workers who become either temporarily or permanently disabled before they reach 65.

A new "general relief" title of the bill, designed primarily to meet the problem of migratory workers, now ineligible for public assistance because of lack of residence.

Enlarged Federal allowances for public health with flexible provisions designed to permit more adequate facilities for medical care.

Earlier Proposals Discarded

Earlier proposals for a flat $20-a-month Federal contribution toward needy old-age pensions, without regard to amounts put up by the States, are said to have been discarded for the time being in favor of a formula making it easier for States with low per capita income to pay adequate pensions.

Under recent consideration has been the old Connally amendment, rejected by the last Congress. It required the Federal Government to put up $2 for every $1 advanced by the State up to the first $15 monthly pension. The Government would match on a 50-50 basis State pension grants above that amount. At present, the Government contributes only on a matching basis, dollar for dollar, up to a maximum pension of $40.

To at least partially meet the present migratory worker problem, as well as supplementing services of States now having inadequate facilities for relief, a new general relief title to the Social Security Act is being discussed.

In most States, migrant workers and their families are unable to claim any sort of public relief until they have established a year's residence. One proposal now being seriously considered would provide Federal relief for this class of citizen during the first year of residence.

Wagner in the Forefront

Amendments covering many of the proposed social security reforms already have been introduced independently by members in both houses, with Senator Wagner (Democrat), of New York, taking the lead in the extended coverage field.

Wagner amendments, already before Congress, would extend coverage under the old age and survivors' insurance program alone to some 4,000,000 agricultural workers, 2,500,000 domestic servants, 750,000 employes of nonprofit institutions, and 1,500,000 employes of States, counties and municipalities.

In addition, Wagner's proposals would cover, under unemployment insurance protection, about 5,000,000 more persons, including those employed in establishments having fewer than eight employes.

Federal Security Administrator McNutt, in his recent year-end statement, suggested other possible changes in the act, growing out of the defense program.

"The rights of those who serve their country, whether in the military or civilian services, should be protected by suitable legislation," he said. "The machinery of this system is available to bear responsibility of administering financial assistance to the families of those absent in the armed forces, a problem which was not adequately met in the last war."

Boys Club Heads to Meet

The board of directors of the Metropolitan Police Boys Club will meet tonight at 6 in the Ambassador Hotel. Plans for the forthcoming funds campaign will be discussed, committees will be appointed and reports will be presented.

Now They Look Alike Again

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

WRESTLING BOUT TWINS THEM UP ONCE MORE—When twin brother Gerald Delano Flagg (right) lost two front teeth, school teachers and playmates in Newton, Mass. drew a sigh of relief for they finally had a way of telling him from Donald Franklin (left). But in a wrestling bout between the two 7-year-olds, Donald lost two of his front teeth, pairing them up again

76th Congress Dies at Noon Today

CONGRESS, from Page 1.

routine. House Republicans will follow Democrats into organization conference today. Senate Democrats and Senate Republicans will organize tomorrow.

Elected chairman of the Democratic caucus last night was Representative Richard M. Duncan, of Missouri. Incumbents were returned to other House official posts—Kenneth Romney, sergeant at arms; South Trimble, clerk; Joseph J. Sinnott, doorkeeper, and Finis E. Scott, postmaster.

While the House polished off the old session, without benefit of a sine die adjournment, the Senate debated for five hours the Madden appointment.

Taft led off with a point of order against consideration of the appointment, and when that was overruled followed up with a three-hour speech.

Charging Madden was "kicked upstairs" by the President because he was considered "too prejudiced" for reappointment, Taft accused the former Labor Board head of being "inherently biased, prejudiced and incapable of passing on matters in the manner a judge should."

Then Taft sweepingly indicted the board formerly headed by Madden. He declared administration of the NLRB constituted "the greatest perversion of justice we have seen in America at any time." He accused the board of radicalism, disregard of the rights of employers and a dislike of democratic processes.

Senator Wagner (Democrat), of New York, defended the board's legal record under Madden, citing the preponderance of rulings sustained by the Supreme Court.

Senator Ashurst (Democrat), of Arizona, who had the support of 84 Senators for the Court of Claims post given to Madden, released his backers and urged confirmation of Madden. Ashurst said "nobody in the world could have gone on the Labor Board and served to the satisfaction of everyone."

In the end 33 Democrats and 3 Republicans voted for confirmation. Voting "no" were 11 Republicans and 3 Democrats—Burke, of Nebraska; Byrd, of Virginia, and Clark, of Missouri.

In the meantime, Edwin S. Smith, Labor Board member, wrote Chairman Howard W. Smith of the House NLRB investigating committee that its final report constituted "an outrageous distortion of the evidence."

The committee had recommended a sweeping reorganization of the board, sharply criticizing its policies and personnel. It had approved of the selection of Dr. A. Harry Millis as Madden's successor.

Board Member Smith writing to Representative Smith said the committee's findings in regard to himself were "utterly biased and unfair" and requested an opportunity to present his own views in the committee's printed record.

To cap the closing House session, members on motion of Minority Leader Martin, adopted a resolution praising "the able, impartial and dignified manner" in which Speaker Rayburn has presided over the House.

70,000 Rail Workers Get Pay Increases

Minimum Wage Order Boosts National Total $7,000,000 a Year

A minimum wage order boosting the pay of 70,000 railroad workers more than $7,000,000 a year will be put into effect on March 1, Col. Philip B. Fleming, wage-hour administrator, announced today.

The wage increase, based on the recommendations of a wage-hour committee for the railroad industry, will establish a 36-cents-an-hour minimum wage for track workers, red caps, dining car waiters, office and other employes on the trunk line railroads, and a 33-cents-an-hour base rate for similar classes of employes on the short lines.

Col. Fleming estimated that 65,000 of the more than 1,000,000 workers employed on the trunk line carriers will get a pay increase and that 5,000 out of 21,000 workers on the short lines will benefit.

449 in D. C. Area Benefit

The Wage-Hour Administration reported that 241 employes of the Chesapeake & Ohio, 202 on the Norfolk & Western and 6 on the Virginian would receive pay increases as a result of the establishment of a 36-cent minimum wage rate.

The number of employes to benefit from the minimum rate was based on November, 1939, studies of wage and employment conditions on these three lines.

An order establishing a minimum wage of 37½ cents an hour for workers employed in making embroidery also was issued by Col. Fleming to take effect January 27 and apply to some 4,400 persons.

TVA Increases Pay

Knoxville, Tenn., Jan. 2 (AP).—A million-dollar pay increase affecting 10,000 TVA employes was announced today by the Tennessee Valley Authority.

The increase, effective January 1, was agreed upon at the sixth annual wage conference of representatives of the Authority and the TVA Trades and Labor Council, after a survey indicated an upward trend of wages in the valley. Under the TVA Act the Authority must pay wages prevalent in the vicinity for similar work.

Court Rejects Claim on Barlow

Justice Jennings Bailey of the District Court yesterday rejected the claim of John F. Clark, Los Angeles lawyer, to half of the $592,719 recently awarded Lester P. Barlow, inventor, for bombs he supplied the Government in the World War.

Justice Bailey granted Barlow's motion for a summary judgment, remarking that the evidence did not support Clark's assertion that he was fraudulently induced to sign a release of his claims for staking Barlow, when the inventor was young and needy.

Col. Carl C. Ristine, Clark's attorney, said there would be an appeal. Half of the award to Barlow has been impounded because of the suit.

Roosevelt Urges Laws to Conserve Oil for Defense

President Roosevelt, citing "critical conditions in Europe and Asia," yesterday recommended legislation to safeguard oil needs for national defense.

The request was made in a letter to Representative Cole (Democrat), of Maryland, chairman of a special House Oil Investigating Committee, saying:

"The vital need for petroleum in the national defense, the importance in commerce and industry, and the critical conditions in Europe and Asia, confirm my belief in the urgent need of Federal legislation to safeguard our petroleum supply through the prevention of waste and by establishment and maintenance of sound economic conditions in the oil industry.

"I am sure that your committee has given this important matter careful consideration and I am hopeful that a satisfactory recommendation will be reported in the near future."

Cole immediately announced he would ask the House in the new Congress convening today to continue the life of his committee.

PROJECTION PAPER
RITZ CAMERA CENTERS
"We Sell for Less"
1112 G ST. N.W. 1946 G ST. N.W.

LOW COST TRAIN TRIPS
Good in coaches on specified trains—see flyers—consult agents or Telephone District 1424
Sunday, January 5
$3.75 New York
Baltimore
$1.35 Every Saturday—Sunday
$1.50 Daily—Good for 3 Days
PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

COME OVER THE RIVER TO THOMPSON BROS. ANACOSTIA, D. C. AND LOWER PRICES
JANUARY CLEARANCE
Store-wide Sale Event Offering
UNUSUAL SAVINGS!
FURNITURE RADIOS LAMPS CHAIRS WASHERS TOYS REFRIGERATORS STOVES
THOMPSON BROS. Furniture...
1220-26 Good Hope Rd. S.E. Lincoln 0556
ANACOSTIA, D. C.
FREE PARKING REAR OF BUILDING

ADD 1¾ INCHES TO YOUR STATURE WITH
"Elevator" Shoes
They're like regular shoes . . . but a specially patented inner construction does the 'elevating' trick. You'll stand better, look better, feel better! Black or tan calf in wing or brogue models. Sizes 5 to 9, widths A to E.
$12.50

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE 1310 F Street

Erlebacher
1210 F ST. N.W.
• COME EXPECTING REAL VALUES!
• SELECTIONS ARE COMPREHENSIVE!
January Clearance
Reductions of
25% to 50%
A GROUP OF MIDSEASON AND NEW SAMPLE HATS
Orig. $7.95 to $12.95..... $4.00
Orig. $10 to $22.95..... $6.00
This sale occurs but once a year . . . so notable are the values . . . that women anticipate it weeks in advance. You will not only save money, but give yourself the assurance and poise that comes with being beautifully dressed. Early selection is advisable, as this event is always heavily attended! Doors open at 9:30 a. m.
Sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, junior and half sizes, too! Original price tags remain, with reduced price clearly noted.
Enjoy the convenience of an Erlebacher 90-day charge account, pay 1/3 in Feb., March and April.
On Our Entire Stock of Fall and Winter
Furred Dress Coats
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Imported Tweed Coats
Two-piece Dressmaker Suits
Three-piece Wardrobe Suits
Street Dresses
Sport Dresses
Afternoon Dresses
Evening Dresses
"Erle-maid" Frocks
Fur Coats and Jackets
A Group of Glorious
Handbags
Costume Jewelry
Watches
Lighters
Cases
1/2 Price
Accessory Shop, Main Floor

Famous Army Units to March For Inaugural

Twelfth Infantry That Fought in 1812 To Be Represented

Military units which played an important role in the history of our country will be seen in the inaugural parade on January 20, it was announced yesterday by the Inaugural Committee.

Outfits which fought in every campaign in American history since the War of 1812 as well as Uncle Sam's present battle contingents will be represented in the two-hour military spectacle which will follow the inauguration ceremonies of the President at the Capitol.

The Twelfth Infantry, one of the oldest Regular Army regiments, organized in July, 1798, and which first saw action in the War of 1812, will have its representatives on hand for the parade. The Twelfth fought its first battle in successful fashion against the British at Black Rock, near Buffalo, N. Y., and saw action in the Civil War, Spanish-American War, the Philippine campaign and sent officers and men for new outfits in the World War.

Seventh Artillery to March

Another outstanding outfit which will be seen in the parade is the Seventh Field Artillery, whose Battery A is credited with putting down the first American barrage in the World War on October 31, 1917. The Third Cavalry, organized in 1846 as the Regiment of Mounted Riflemen, and which boasts such men as John C. Fremont, Kit Carson, Jeb Stewart, Joe Wheeler and Hugh L. Scott, will send a regiment to the parade.

In addition to National Guard, local Regular Army and other military units which traditionally take part in inaugural parades, visitors here will see elements of the new Army in line. The parade will include:

A reinforced battalion of the armored force, 1,200 men with tanks and armored cars from Fort Knox, Ky.

From Streamlined Division

One battery of 75-millimeter field guns from the streamlined Ninth Division at Fort Bragg, N. C. This unit will include 120 men.

One battery of heavy 155-millimeter howitzers, from Fort Bragg, totaling 157 men.

A composite battalion of the 213th Coast Artillery, an anti-aircraft regiment formerly of the Pennsylvania National Guard, now at Fort Story, Va. This battalion will bring 213 men.

All these organizations will come to Washington from their home stations by road and will be housed in newly completed barracks at Fort George G. Meade, Md.

The flag of each of the nations of North, Central and South America will fly in the Court of Freedom during the inaugural period, it was announced. The nations have all sent word to the Inaugural Committee of their permission to fly their flags.

Edgar Morris, chairman of the housing and hospitality committee, said a booth would be opened in the concourse of Union Station to handle the visitors to the Capital during the inauguration. It will be opened Saturday morning, January 18, and will be staffed by ten girls and equipped with eight telephones.

Drive on Undesirables

Meanwhile plans for an extensive drive to rid the city of "undesirables" before inauguration were being formulated by police officials.

Inspector Bernard W. Thompson, chief of detectives, stated that his men will make a survey of the city in an effort to locate out-of-town police characters and to force them to leave the city.

"We want a clean city for the occasion," Thompson declared. "We have two jobs to do—protect the President and the public."

In addition, he said, known pickpockets and confidence men will be "picked up" and charged with vagrancy "to get them off the streets."

Clark Gable Has Tooth Extracted

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—Dental surgeons who pulled a tooth for Clark Gable today found an infected condition that they believe is partly responsible for a shoulder pain from which the screen star has been suffering.

The extraction required an hour and a half. Gable submitted to the operation under a local anesthetic.

Delphians to Meet

The George Washington Chapter, Delphian Society will meet next Wednesday, at 10:30 a. m. in Room 53 of the National Museum, it was announced yesterday.

Hope Fades for 5 Missing on River

DROWN, from Page 1.

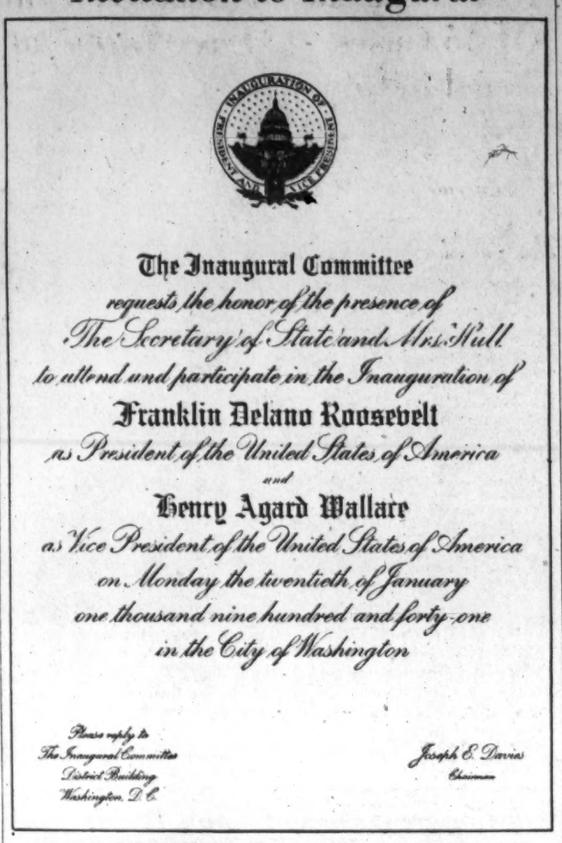
and left for the last time about 5 p. m.

Montgomery County police and men from the Glen Echo, Bethesda and Chevy Chase Fire Departments spent most of the night and yesterday morning in a futile search for the boat and its occupants.

The elder Shelton, a machinist at the Navy Yard, is a son of Sergt. William F. Shelton, retired park policeman. Oliver is a house painter.

Rivermen pointed out the small craft may have run out of gasoline, leaving it at the mercy of the currents. They feared the river, swollen 2 feet above normal, may have carried the boat over a dam at High Island, which feeds the old C. & O. Canal.

Invitation to Inaugural


The Inaugural Committee
requests the honor of the presence of
The Secretary of State and Mrs. Hull
to attend and participate in the Inauguration of
Franklin Delano Roosevelt
as President of the United States of America
and
Henry Agard Wallace
as Vice President of the United States of America
on Monday the twentieth of January
one thousand nine hundred and forty-one
in the City of Washington
Please reply to
The Inaugural Committee
District Building
Washington, D. C.
Joseph E. Davies
Chairman

FIRST INVITATION issued for the first third-term inauguration yesterday by the Inaugural Committee

Noel Accuses Appeals Court Of 'Shirking'

Accepts Too Few Cases Originating in D. C. Tribunals, He Charges

F. Regis Noel, former president of the District Bar Association, yesterday accused the United States Court of Appeals here of "shirking local duties" by refusing to hear cases originating in the Municipal, Police and Juvenile Courts.

Joseph W. Stewart, clerk of the court, said the justices had allowed a greater proportion of such appeals than the Supreme Court, in comparable cases.

Noel wrote the leading article in the current issue of the Journal of the District Bar Association. He stated that between July 1, 1938, and June 30, 1939, the Court of Appeals accepted only 16 appeals from the Municipal Court, where 84,000 cases are docketed yearly; accepted only four appeals from the Police Court, which handled 139,096 cases in that fiscal year, and accepted only one appeal from the Juvenile Court, where 2,659 cases were handled.

Stewart Verifies Figures

"Any court can keep up with its docket," said Noel, "by the very simple method of refusing to accept litigation."

Clerk Stewart said that the figures cited by Noel were correct and corresponded with those he supplied Noel several months ago. Stewart added that at the same time he advised Noel that in the fiscal year concerned, the Court of Appeals was asked to issue writs of error to the Municipal Court only 90 times, to the Police Court only 11 times and to the Juvenile Court, only 3 times.

Thus, said Stewart, the court granted 17.7 per cent of the Municipal Court appeals, 36 per cent of the Police Court appeals and 33 per cent of the Juvenile Court appeals.

Comparable cases before the Supreme Court, Stewart said, were petitions for writs of certiorari in matters handled by Federal Circuit Courts of Appeals. In the same fiscal year, the report of the Attorney General showed, the Supreme Court allowed only 87, or 14.1 per cent, of the 614 petitions for appeal which were submitted.

Urges New Courthouse

Noel made his statements in an article in which he advocated a new District Courthouse and condemned proposals for placing this building near the Supreme Court, instead of in Judiciary Square. A number of judges have favored a proposal for housing both the District Court and the Court of Appeals in a building on the Supreme Court site.

"It has been said," Noel wrote, "that the Court of Appeals is attempting to ride the coat tails of the really needful District Court into the tourist lanes of Capitol Hill . . . to some it appears that the Court of Appeals is striving to aggrandize itself as the second most important Federal Court and catering to Federal litigation."

Attaches of the Court of Appeals said the justices would have no comment, because the decorum of their office forbids them to enter a controversy, even to defend themselves.

Americans Send $1,000,000 to Greeks

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Harold S. Vanderbilt, honorary chairman of the Greek War Relief Association, said today $1,000,000 had been cabled to Athens for the aid of the civilian and wounded population.

Radio Device Shows Where Planes Are

Antennas Enable Line To Pick Up Signals, Triangulate Position

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Jan. 2.—Development of a device enabling ground crews to determine exact positions of airplanes in flight was announced today by United Air Lines.

J. R. Cunningham, the line's director of communications, said that for the first time it would be possible for an airline dispatcher to be informed of the course of planes in flight at all times and to be aware instantly of any deviation from the true course.

This can be accomplished, he said, without the aid of computations by the airplane's pilots and even without their knowledge.

The device consists of a large metallic frame antenna set atop a building and rotated by an electric motor. Each time the liner transmits by radio, the antenna picks up the signal.

Triangulated Position

Equipment linked with the antenna by a telephone line automatically indicates the plane's bearing on a chart in the dispatcher's office. The dispatcher thus is able to keep a running record of the liner's flight.

Two or more stations equipped with the antenna and recorder can work together in triangulating a plane's position so as to inform pilots of their exact location. Stations A, B and C can take bearings simultaneously. Lines from the stations are projected on a map and the point where they intersect will show where the plane is flying.

Cunningham said the recorder, product of four years of research by the lines' communications laboratory in Chicago, was regarded as one of the most revolutionary projects in the history of scheduled flying.

First Use on Ground

He said pilots had been able to obtain "fixes" as to their positions while in flight but it had been impractical heretofore to accomplish direction-finding from the ground while using the higher frequencies employed in two-way radio communication between ships and ground stations.

An experimental location recorder was produced by United last spring, Cunningham said, and was demonstrated successfully before officials of United and other air lines. United proceeded to design a unit which could be produced on a commercial scale. Such units will be ready for installation on the system this year

Junior Commerce Hears First Lady On War Emergency

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, as guest speaker yesterday at a luncheon meeting of the Junior Board of Commerce, told her youthful audience that:

She hoped "we will be able to stay actually out of the war."

"Courage" was necessary "if we're going to build a better world."

"We must develop within ourselves a unity of spirit."

Speaking on the aspects of selective service as it will affect men from 21 to 35, inclusive, Mrs. Roosevelt said she thought she knew some of the problems faced because "I have boys of your age myself."

"Whether you are drafted or left to carry on in your own community," she said, "there are things that must be done." Of the men who must leave their jobs to serve, Mrs. Roosevelt said she hoped to see legislation passed to make it compulsory to "keep those jobs open."

Mrs. Roosevelt attended the luncheon in a velvet dress adorned by an orchid. She was introduced by A. Z. Wood, president of the organization, who formally invited her to the Junior Board's dance at the Shoreham Hotel January 17.

Arias Assures U. S. Panama Will Cooperate

Acknowledges That New Bases Are Vital To Canal Defense

By the Associated Press

Panama, Jan. 2.—President Dr. Arnulfo Arias, in a speech largely devoted to relations between Panama and the United States, said today his government was "ready to lend its cooperation to facilitate the defense program that the War and Navy Departments of the United States contemplate."

In exchange, he said, Panama expects "understanding and unselfishness from the United States Government to compensate fully for the burdens and perils which, by reason of this cooperation, the Panamanian people must confront."

Dr. Arias warned that such cooperation "does not and cannot signify the cession of sovereignty or unrestricted jurisdiction over any portion of the nation, nor can it prejudice the vital interests of the country."

The President's address came as he joined deputies of the National Assembly in swearing to uphold Panama's new constitution, which, among other things, leaves between 70,000 and 90,000 persons without a country—mostly the children of Negroes whose language of origin was not Spanish, and the children of Asiatics.

"Panama keenly desires . . . to contribute all means within reach to more effective rapprochement and understanding among countries of this hemisphere," he said, adding that his government was studying a request by the United States for the establishment of new air bases and detector and searchlight stations at different parts of Panama.

"The great development in importance of military aviation makes it indispensable that there be extended vigilance and alert stations in territories that are outside the boundaries of the Canal Zone proper to insure the canal's due protection and command," he said.

Lewis Airs Spy Issue

Representative Lewis (Republican), of Ohio, charged yesterday that the government of Panama had assigned a "Nazi spy" to a position enabling him to obtain aerial photographs of the Panama Canal.

Just returned from a visit to the Canal Zone, Lewis said in a House speech that American military authorities were "tremendously disturbed" by the appointment of "a certain Dr. Brunner, of Vienna, Austria, as an adviser in city planning for the Republic of Panama."

"The evident purpose of the appointment of Dr. Brunner," said Lewis, "is to enable the Nazis to obtain aerial photographs of the canal."

Bulgaria Hopes Moscow Will Checkmate Nazis

Sofia, Bulgaria (Friday), Jan. 3 (AP).—Differences between Germany and Soviet Russia over their interests in Bulgaria appear to offer the main hope of this country retaining its independence, informed sources declared today.

The Germans were described as preoccupied over an increase in Communist propaganda in Bulgaria, but observers reasoned that Germany was not likely to undertake any military action prejudicial to Bulgaria's integrity until assured of Moscow's attitude.

This was considered especially probable because of the belief that Russian and Turkish policies might be coordinated in the event of any German move to occupy Bulgaria.

Many Bulgars suspect the present government of pro-Nazi leanings since the country's chief Nazi advocate, Minister of Interior Peter Grabovsky, was named acting premier during the Vienna visit of Premier Bogdan Philoff.

Baering Down On the News

By Arthur (Bugs) Baer

Looking back at 1940 is one reason why they should put blinkers on historians.

That year was tougher than gutta percha fishing line. I'm glad it's over except for the fact that 1941 looks like an encore.

The events of last year stuck out like starched whiskers. The Axis powers were going good until they laid down rules and regulations for the United States. Well, we all make mistakes. That's the reason sugar bowls and salt cellars are different shapes.

You can do most anything to an American except shove him around. He's as independent as a catfish in 3 feet of mud.

I don't know what's going to happen this year. But I'm still optimistic provided that it doesn't happen to me.

Anyway, we won't pay any toll until we come to the bridges. And we can solve the problem of changing horses in midstream by betting one to win and the other to place.

I don't know whether we are in it up to our large, red ears and to the end of the track. If we are we will see it through like a cross-eyed cobbler punching a hole in an upper.

Chauncey Depew said that he spent the first 70 years of his life worrying about things that never happened.

This is a brand new year and I think worrying and underwear should both have their various seasons. So we'll make the best of it like the old lady who turned six straight dropped stitches into a buttonhole.

Relief At Last For Your Cough

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

STORAGE SALE
HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS
At Public Auction
AT SLOAN'S
715 13th St. N.W.
Tomorrow at 10 A. M.

Bandit No Match For Cop's Daughter

BETTY WILSON, daughter of a retired police captain, upheld a fighting tradition last night when she flailed and routed a bandit who jumped into a car in which she was riding as it halted at a stop sign. (Story, Page 1)

WJSV and 89 Stations of CBS Sued by ASCAP

First Court Action Charges Infringement In Fred Allen Program

First blow in radio's battle of music was struck yesterday by ASCAP (American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers), which informed WJSV and other stations of the Columbia network that it was filing suit for alleged copyright infringement during the Fred Allen program Wednesday night.

ASCAP charged that one of tunes used in the comedian's program was "Wintergreen for President" from "Of Thee I Sing," one of the 1,500,000 tunes controlled by the organization, which banned their use on the three major networks after negotiations collapsed for renewal of a contract which ran out January 1.

Use of the particular tune, ASCAP declared in a wire to WJSV, was a "deliberate infringement."

In New York, a responsible Columbia Broadcasting System official retorted there was "absolutely no basis" for the suit. He insisted the tune was an original theme melody. Another executive countercharged that ASCAP's suit was "part of a campaign of intimidation in a war of nerves."

Under the law if found guilty the 90 member stations of C. B. S. face minimum fines of $250 each and maximu fines of $5,000. Losers in the suit must also pay all lawyers' fees and court expenses.

In Washington, the four stations affected by the ASCAP ban—WMAL and WRC (both National Broadcasting Co.) WOL (Mutual Broadcasting System) and WJSV—reported yesterday there has been thus far no noticeable reaction from the listening public to the elimination of ASCAP tunes.

Officials of the four stations said their staffs were busy building up libraries of compositions not controlled by ASCAP and taking strict precautions against infringing ASCAP copyrights. Broadcasting Music, Inc., organized by the networks as a rival to ASCAP, claims that it has 600,000 tunes available.

Except for WINX, which is an independent local station and has a contract with ASCAP, listeners hear noted an increase in the playing of classics, semiclassic, folk songs, spirituals and Latin-American numbers.

Broadcasts from the bowl football games on New Year's Day were made from soundproof booths so that ASCAP tunes played by bands on the field would not be picked up.

Lehman's Daughter Married at Elkton

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 2 (U.P.)—Gov. and Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman tonight announced the marriage of their daughter, Hilda Jane, to Boris De Vadetsky, of New York City. The marriage took place at Elkton, Md., December 1, the Governor said.

Justice Ass'n For Full-Time Traffic Judge

Group's Head Says Court's 'Big Business' Requires Permanency

By Howard F. Wentworth
Post Staff Writer

The Washington Criminal Justice Association yesterday threw its support behind current efforts to establish in the District a "specialized" traffic court with full-time judge.

Dr. James Allen Nolan, managing director of the association, said the handling of traffic cases in Police Court has become a "full-time job" and in the interest of "efficiency and justice the cases should be treated separate from other court business."

The general run of traffic offenders are not criminals, said Dr. Nolan, and the problem of safeguarding streets now merits special attention from the court.

He cited the constant increase in traffic court cases, pointing out that in recent years highway offenses have become the court's "big business."

"And for this reason," said Dr. Nolan, "the need for speedy trials and uniform justice is essential to efficient control of the problem."

The present system of rotating judges in Traffic Court each month, he added, does not tend to promote this necessary efficiency.

It was Dr. Nolan's opinion, based on careful studies of court dockets, that full-time judges should be assigned to both routine traffic work and major jury cases. In this manner, he said, court dockets could be more easily kept cleared because the judges would always be in contact with pending cases, familiar with all the facts in each.

He referred to the present system under which one case, continued numerous times, is frequently handled by all four judges before it finally comes to trial. These delays, Dr. Nolan explained, are detriments to justice.

A traffic court judge, sufficiently interested in the safety problem, can become a vital cog in the traffic control machine, he declared.

"More and more specialized units are being added to the Nation's traffic control setup," Dr. Nolan said, "and I believe the time has long since passed when the courts should adopt 'specialized' tactics in dealing with traffic offenders. No longer is traffic just another part of routine business."

Dr. Nolan praised the plan of Commissioners Young and McCoach to invite the Police Court judges and other interested parties for a round-table discussion of the full-time traffic judge proposal and said he would be glad to participate.

U. S. Employe Held on Charge Of Bilking Girl

By the Associated Press

United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage yesterday ordered Gardner B. Beman, 24, Fairfax, Va., held under $1,000 bond for removal to Chicago for trial on a charge of obtaining $75 from an Evanston (Ill.) girl through representation that he was an investigator for the "Civilian Investigation Bureau of the War Department."

The Justice Department said in a statement that Beman was on leave from a Social Security Board job when arrested Monday and that he had been suspended by the War Department last May. Investigation indicated, the department said, that Beman had obtained $25 from a Cincinnati (Ohio) girl who cashed two worthless checks on a Washington bank, and also had left an unpaid hotel bill for $47 in Cincinnati.

Public Debt Passes Old Limit of $45,000,000

The Treasury said yesterday the public debt had passed $45,000,000, the former statutory limit.

The debt passed that mark several days ago, officials said, but it did not show on the books immediately because of delay in reporting baby bond sales at distant postoffices.

On December 30, the Treasury said, the outstanding debt was $45,001,757,537.38. The new debt limit, voted just a few months ago, is $49,000,000,000, but Secretary Morgenthau already has spoken of a desire to increase it to approximately $65,000,000,000, because of the large deficit expected to arise from the costly defense program.

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The Overcoat You Can Lift

with a Matchstick

Yet Warmth Without Undue Weight!

ANIMAL COAT
HAIR
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—In the animal coat, hairs are ALL ON THE FACE. Back of the coat is a thin, soft, pliable skin. This hair on the face or outside, protects the animal against heat or cold, without excessive weight.
ALPACUNA
HAIR
COTTON
—On Alpacuna ALSO the fibres are ALL ON THE FACE—about 35,000 to the square inch—firmly bound to a fine, long-staple cotton back which parallels the skin function of the animal coat.

*ALPACUNA OVERCOATS

$40 Never Sold for Less at Any Time

Many men imagine that if they want a warm overcoat, they have to endure a heavy overcoat. That's not true—now! Because Alpacuna brings you wonderful weightlessness as well as wonderful warmth and wear! It's so light that you can actually lift it with a matchstick!

A Secret Blend of Four Fine Fibres

Just wool alone would never give you this! So Alpacuna is made of special fabric. A fabric that combines downy Peruvian Alpaca, springy Mohair, soft wool, with a backing of sturdy, long-staple Sea Island Cotton . . . in a secret, scientific blend that took years to develop.

**ALPACUNA Is a Registered Trade Name*

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"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.
MEN'S STORE

Hope Abandoned for Them

DWAN OLIVER — ORVILLE OLIVER — CHARLES MOUSER — WALTER SHELTON, JR.

Nazis Using Japan as Front In Mexico

War Material Deals Real Goal of Trade Mission From Tokyo

By Jack O. Brine

Copyright by New York Tribune Inc.

Mexico City, Jan. 2.—Germany's ace economic war expert, Dr. Joachim H. Hertslet, who came to Mexico at the express invitation of W. R. Davis, American oil man, to attempt to subsidize Mexican industry by a Nazi barter scheme, was said by official sources here today to have transferred his operations to Japan in a new double-barreled effort by the Axis powers to get from Mexico sorely needed war materials.

Since his arrival in Tokyo less than four months ago after slipping out of Mexico secretly, Dr. Hertslet sent to Mexico a Japanese industrial trade commission with instructions to corner Mexico's production of war metals and mica.

U. S. Proves Obstacle

When this commission encountered difficulties from American competition, he arranged the merging of three of Japan's largest commercial houses to concentrate on Mexican purchases. They were Mitsui Co., Mitsubishi Co. and the Oriental Trading Co., all with offices in Mexico City.

The Japanese Trade Commission arrived on December 18, headed by the chief organizer of Japan's foreign trade department at Tokyo, Ryochi Mitzutani. This commission, it was said officially, is ready to barter 4,000,000 pounds of Japanese rayon to the Mexicans in exchange for essential war materials and is striving desperately to get mica, in particular, for use in Japan and Germany in the manufacture of spark plugs for airplane engines.

An undisclosed New York firm was reported to be playing a large part in efforts of the United States to block the sale of mica to Japan. Other materials sought by the Japanese agents now and whose purchase by Japan has mounted amazingly since Dr. Hertslet's arrival in Tokyo, include mercury, antimony, tungsten and oil.

To Ship Via Russia

Nazi Germany, it was said, hoped to obtain these vital war materials by secret shipment to Japan and transshipment across Russia by rail. This system was believed to have been used in delivery to Hitler's war machine of several millions of dollars in mica, mercury and oil in the brief period that Dr. Hertslet has been master-minding the new Axis drive from Tokyo.

Hertslet, it was disclosed, has made frequent trips to the United States by air, usually stopping at Washington, where he posed for a while as an economic attache at the German Embassy.

Peter Arno, Cartoonist, Tops List of 15 Best-Dressed Men

GEORGE REA

GUY LOMBARDO

LUCIUS BEEBE PETER ARNO ADOLPHE MENJOU

Lucius Beebe, Post Columnist, No. 4 on List Of Custom Tailors' Guild; Adolph Menjou, No. 12, Is Hollywood's Only Representative

Special Dispatch to The Post

New York, Jan. 2.—Peter Arno, cartoonist, was America's best-dressed man of 1940, the Custom Tailors Guild of America has decided.

The guild's annual selection of the Nation's 15 most sartorially perfect males named Paul V. McNutt, Federal Security Administrator, No 9. The complete list follows:

1. Peter Arno, magazine illustrator.
2. Glennwood J. Sherrard, president and general manager, Parker House, Boston.
3. Rhinelander Stewart, New York.
4. Lucius Beebe, Washington Post columnist and New York newspaper writer.
6. George B. Rae, president, New York Curb Exchange.
6. Guy Lombardo, orchestra leader.
7. Dr. Gordon Green, New York physician.
8. Frank L. Andrews, president, Hotel New Yorker.
9. Paul V. McNutt.
10. Omar Kiem, Hollywood dress designer.
11. Franklin Moore, Harrisburg, Pa.
12. Adolph Menjou, motion picture actor.
13. Marshall Seeburg, Chicago.
14. Edward Jones, New York.
15. W. Bruce McNamee.

Navy Asks Bids On Arlington Radio Towers

Pioneer Station Will Be Removed To Annapolis

The Navy yesterday called for bids for the removal of the Arlington radio towers, a familiar landmark in Washington's skyline for more than a quarter of a century.

One of the pioneer high-powered radio stations of the world, the Arlington station has broadcast time signals and weather reports since February, 1913. Long considered a hazard to planes taking off and leaving the Washington airport, however, its towers will be removed before the new National airport begins operations.

The radio transmission now carried on by the station will be transferred to the station at Annapolis, which in recent years has taken over more and more of the Navy's broadcasting work from the local unit.

Officials said the Arlington reservation will not be sold. Its buildings may be used for storing naval records, it was stated, pending a final decision as to the use of the land.

The Army has sought the area as an addition to Fort Meyer or the Arlington Cemetery, and at one time there was talk of its becoming the War Department's central radio. Lower towers would suffice for Army needs, some experts say.

Yesterday's advertisement calls for bids to be received at the Bureau of Yards and Docks, Navy Department, prior to 11 a. m. January 8.

Income Tax Blanks Make You See Buff

Income tax blanks will be more agonizing reading this year but they will look prettier.

The special form for persons with an income of less than $5,000, Internal Revenue Commissioner Guy T. Helvering announced, will be printed on buff paper. Wealthier persons will have to get along with white copies as usual.

Besides the color scheme, the principal changes in 1940 tax forms will be a few extra lines necessitated by the defense taxes passed by Congress last year.

Heiress Pays To Look Well, Suit Reveals

MERRY FAHRNEY

Merry Fahrney's Clothes Bill Is Put At $2,616 in Month

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 2.—The high cost of clothing an heiress was brought to the State Supreme Court's attention today when Ida H. Cohen filed suit to collect $5,616 on two demand notes from the oft-married Merry Fahrney, heiress to a Chicago patent medicine fortune.

Papers in the suit disclosed that one demand note was for $2,616 which the plaintiff said Miss Fahrney spent for clothes between last May 21 and June 19.

During a one-day shopping tour last June 7, the papers asserted, she bought $970 worth of clothes, including a $295 two-piece green print suit, plus $10 for alterations; two $185 costumes consisting of jacket, blouse and skirt, and a $295 black-and-white print gown.

FTC Wins 42 Of 45 Cases Tried in Court

Ten Respondents Who Appeal Fail to Get Supreme Court Hearing

The Federal Trade Commission advised Congress yesterday that it had been successful in more than 90 per cent of its cases which reached the courts during the last fiscal year.

In its twenty-sixth annual report, the commission said that it had won 42 of the 45 cases decided by Federal circuit or district tribunals, and that the Supreme Court had refused to review ten cases appealed by respondents. One FTC appeal was denied a review.

The commission said that it "has nothing to add to, and nothing to subtract from, its former recommendations as frequently expressed for some years past." Chief among these is a proposal that the section of the Clayton Act which prohibits acquisition of voting stock in a competing company by another corporation be extended to prohibit the acquisition of assets.

Donations Boost Neediest Fund

The Post's Neediest Families Fund received another boost yesterday when additional contributions totaling $17 were sent in by three local residents.

Although help was originally asked for 50 families, the response of Post readers through voluntary donations has raised the number to more than 80.

Those who contributed to help these families yesterday were:

Catherine F. McMahon, Washington	$10.00
Annie V. Isler, Washington	5.00
Anonymous	2.00
Total	$17.00
Previously received	8,303.90
Grand total	$8,320.90

Husband Hunters May Find Easy Game at Refugee Colony

By J. C. Stark

Associated Press Staff Writer

A "test tube" settlement project for European refugees in the Dominican Republic has grown in a year into a thriving colony of more than 1,000 persons—but it needs more women.

This was disclosed last night by officials of the Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees, which announced that representatives of the 32 nations having members on the committee will visit the colony this month to see what progress has been made.

The experiment which may form a pattern for large-scale resettlement of European refugees in the New World already has opened up a bright future to the many colonists transplanted there, officials said.

But one of the problems faced by the early Jamestown settlers in this country—a scarcity of women—has arisen in the Dominican settlement. Two-thirds of the colonists are men—most of them in their early twenties—and they need feminine help and companionship, officials explained.

So the representatives in Europe who pass on the qualifications of the prospective colonists, are looking for some hardy young women to become pioneers.

The Dominican project was started by the Intergovernmental Committee a year ago with the organization of the Dominican Republic Settlement Association after the Republic agreed to receive 100,000 refugees. The association, privately supported, was capitalized at $10,000,000.

Generalissimo Rafael Trujillo, former President of the Dominican Republic, personally contributed an estate of 65,000 acres with buildings and equipment at Sosua for the colony.

There the colonists are trained in agriculture, handicraft and other work, and given a start in their new pursuits. So far they have converted 3,000 acres into farming land and organized their own dairy industry.

Coming from various European countries, they are taught Spanish and otherwise prepared for Dominican citizenship.

Politics has little place in the colony, officials said. Examiners are careful to keep out potential political agitators.

The meeting of the Intergovernmenal Committee representatives in the Dominican capital, Ciudad Trujillo, will start on January 30, the first anniversary of the signing of the agreement between the Dominican government and the settlement association.

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High Quality—Low Price
2,240 Pounds to the Ton

BLUE RIDGE VA. HARD

Special Stove $9.50
Special Furnace $9.35
Egg ..... $10.00 Stove $10.25
Chestnut ..... $10.25 Pea $8.75
Buckwheat $7.25

BITUMINOUS BLUE EGG
Hard Structure, Light Smoke

Egg Size $8.50
75% ..... $7.75 50% $7.25

BLUE RIDGE SMOKELESS

Egg ..... $9.75 80% $8.75
Nut ..... $9.25 Nut & Slack $7.50
Stove (Oil Treated) $9.50

POCAHONTAS OIL-TREATED

Egg ..... $11.25 Stove $11.00
Pea, $8.10

Seasoned Oak or Pine Fireplace Wood
$12 Cord—$6.50 ½ Cord—$4 ¼ Cord

Delivered in bags to your bin, no extra charge. Due to some bags being smaller than others, you will receive from 27 to 35 bags to the ton.
We handle all sizes of Penna. Anthracite. Call us for our low prices.

WE DELIVER ¼ Ton and Up
Quick Delivery to All Sections of the City
Money-Back Guarantee
World's Largest Retailers of Va. Anthracite

BLUE RIDGE COAL CO., Inc.
Miners of Virginia Anthracite Hard Coal. Alexandria Rd., So. Wash., Va.
ME. 3545 Jack 1900
Orders Taken Day and Night

Only One Change Noted in Rankings Of 10 Major Cities

Rankings of the major cities changed little under the 1940 census, the Census Bureau said yesterday.

The first ten cities were New York, 7,454,995; Chicago, 3,396,808; Philadelphia, 1,941,334; Detroit, 1,623,452; Los Angeles, 1,504,277; Cleveland, 878,336; Baltimore, 859,100; St. Louis, 816,048; Boston, 770,816, and Pittsburgh, 671,659.

These were the same ten cities at the top of the list in the 1930 census, and the rankings were the same, except that in the decade Baltimore took seventh place away from St. Louis.

Listing all cities of 100,000 population or more, the bureau noted that there were 92 of them, 1 less than ten years ago. Newcomers to the list were Sacramento, Calif., and Charlotte, N. C., but these additions were more than offset when El Paso, Tex.; Lynn, Mass., and Evansville, Ind., dropped out of the 100,000 class.

School 'Dull,' Shirley's Going Back to Pictures

Hollywood, Calif., Jan. 2 (AP).—Shirley Temple says she finds school "kinda dull"—so she's going back into pictures at $2,500 a week.

SHIRLEY

Shirley, her parents and attorney appeared in court today for approval of a contract to play opposite Mickey Rooney in a new series of Andy Hardy pictures.

The contract, effective February 15 for 40 weeks, provides that:

The studio will be required to arrange with the board of education for her education during that time. She is to make no more than eight radio broadcasts, and in all pictures she must either be the star or costar. Half of her net earnings will be put in a trust fund for her.

Shirley "retired" a year ago to attend a school for girls.

Show Goes On, Even in Death, For Dode Fisk, Circus Veteran

By E. E. Easterly

Associated Press Staff Writer

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 2.—The orchestra swung into "Happy Days Are Here Again" and the funeral of Dode Fisk, master showman, got under way.

If old Dode was peeping from behind the Veil he must have chuckled in satisfaction. His last performance was staged as ordered by the boss of the 25-car circus once known as Fisk's Great Combined Shows.

He died Tuesday at the age of 81.

The services began sharply at 2:15 p. m. (As Dode's Shows always did). The Rev. William S. (Doc.) Waddell of Springfield, Ohio, an exshowman, admonished nearly 300 attending the funeral to heed the red and white placard hanging above the coffin with its lone sunflower. It read:

"No crying or whispering. Laugh! Talk! Talk around and have a good time!"

The show folk and friends tried bravely to oblige Dode, but there were a few tears. Mrs. Fisk followed his request that she wear a party gown, although it was very conservative.

"Circus folk are different from other people," Mr. Waddell explained.

"Dode lived a godly life; not as human beings see it, but as God does."

Then he startled some of the "mourners," who had been tapping their feet to Deacon Leonard's fiddle rendition of "The Music Goes Round and Round."

Mr. Waddell announced that this was Fisk's second "death."

"When Dode was 7 years old in Wisconsin," the minister explained, "he was pronounced dead and his body was prepared for the funeral. Just before the services began Dode startled everyone by arising from his casket and walking, alive."

A couple of mourners glanced apprehensively at the coffin.

"Doggone;" exclaimed one, "Dode never told me that before."

"It turned out," the minister continued, "that our friend was just in a coma, but he always liked to tell about the beautiful things he dreamed then."

He expressed hope, "now that Dode has entered the Big Top on High," that other funerals would be conducted in a similar "snappy, musical form." In fact, he predicted that Fisk had started something which would "be adopted everywhere."

After a silent prayer, the violinist, pianist and saxophonist played "McCloud's Reel," "Du Rang's Hornpipe" and "The Devil's Dream." Burial will be at Fisk's native Wonewoc, Wis.

WHAT CAUSES EPILEPSY?

A booklet containing the opinions of famous doctors on this interesting subject will be sent FREE, while they last, to any reader writing to the Educational Division, 535 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y., Dept. J 418

Take The Family EXCURSIONS

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4
PITTSBURGH $5.00
McKeesport—Braddock Round Trip
CONNELLSVILLE $4.25
Lv. Washington . . . (Saturday) 11:50 P.M.
Lv. Silver Spring . . . (Sunday) 12:04 A.M.
Return: Leave destination Sunday evening.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 5
PHILADELPHIA $2.75 Round Trip
Chester $2.50 Wilmington $2.25
Lv. Washington 6:45 A. M. and 8:00 A. M.
Return evening of same day.

BALTIMORE
$1.25 Round Trip Saturdays and Sundays
$1.50 Round Trip Daily—Good for 3 Days
For details, phone ticket agent, District 3300

BALTIMORE & OHIO R.R.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

Mid-Winter Savings

Luxurious Fur Coats

$139

Mink-dyed and Sable-dyed Muskrat

Three smart groups, newly arrived—at special low prices

$139 $159 $199

Choose this most popular fur of the season—smartly styled—lustrously brown—flatteringly wearable—from three groups. Southern and Northern skins are included in the three groups—all have the durability that accounts for muskrat's all-time popularity. In the three groups, sizes 12 to 40. Only fifty coats—so do make your selection early.

Savings, Too, in Beautiful Fur Coats Reduced from Our Regular Stocks

At $99

Dyed Mouton Lamb
Gray-dyed Caracul Paw
Brown-dyed Caracul Paw
Silver Muskrat
Gray Kidskin
Gray-dyed Caracul Lamb
Mink-dyed Marmot
Fox Jackets

At $159

Mink-dyed Muskrat
Gray-dyed Caracul Lamb
Black-dyed Kidskin
Dyed Skunk
Black-dyed Persian Paw
Gray Persian Paw
Black-dyed Cross Persian Lamb
Fox Jackets

At $199

Seal-dyed Muskrat
Dyed Skunk
Tipped Raccoon
Tipped Australian Opossum
Mink-dyed Muskrat
Black-dyed Persian Paw
Black-dyed Caracul Lamb
Black-dyed Kidskin

The number of coats in each fur is, of course, limited—so we suggest you make your choice today

FUR SALON, THIRD FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

THE MEN'S STORE . . . SECOND FLOOR

Less than one minute via the electric stairway

Men, Renew Your Winter Wardrobe at Savings

Annual Winter Reductions

Men's Well-tailored Suits

$31.50 $38.50

One-trousers—regularly in stock at $37.50 *One and two trousers—regularly $45, $50.*

Imported and domestic fabrics handsomely tailored with exacting care into styles for business, sports and dressy occasions. Your model is here—in good-looking single and double-breasted drape, conservative and lounge models.

• Worsteds • Tweeds • Flannels • Chevoits • Saxonies

Overcoats and Topcoats

$31.50 $38.50 $48.50 $58.50

Regularly $37.50 Regularly $45, $50 Regularly $55 Regularly $65

Domestic and imported fabrics—tailored with your comfort and warmth in mind. Handsomely styled to make an impression. In models for business and dress. Note: Mt. Rock Fleece Overcoats and Llambak Topcoats are not included.

• Fleeces • Shetlands • Raglans • Chesterfields
• Tweeds • Camelshair • Ulsters • Set-in Sleeve

Students' Long-wearing Suits

$22.75 $28.75

Regularly $27.50 Regularly $35

"Woodshire Varsity" one and two trousers suits, styled for young men in single and double breasted lounge and drape models—from long-wearing all-wool fabrics.

Students' Overcoats, Topcoats

$19.75 $22.75 $28.75

Regularly $22.50, $27.50, $35

"Woodshire Varsity" coats in medium and lightweight warm all-wool fabrics, in a variety of colors. Reversibles, interlined, raglan, set-in sleeve models.

Custom-tailored Suits

Tailored from fabrics that regularly sell for $70 to $90 $64.50

Fabrics from the best mills of America and Britain—in patterns and weaves exclusive with custom-tailors. Distinctively styled to your individual measurements and physique. Fine worsteds, cheviots, flannels—handsome Irish, Manx and Harris tweeds.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Art Lesson for Today— Mrs. Robertson Rodgers (left), of New York, and Mrs. Edward Ross Marshall, wife of Lieut Marshall, of Fort Benning, Ga., are these attractive figures cutting capers at Palm Beach. For the fashion conscious—Mrs. Rodgers wears a white dressmaker suit for play on the beach; Mrs. Marshall's peach silk jersey swim suit looks as well in the surf as on the sand

Dottie Lamour Wears a Wrong Sarong; Bali Girls' Are Three Yards Long

By Scott Hart
Post Staff Writer

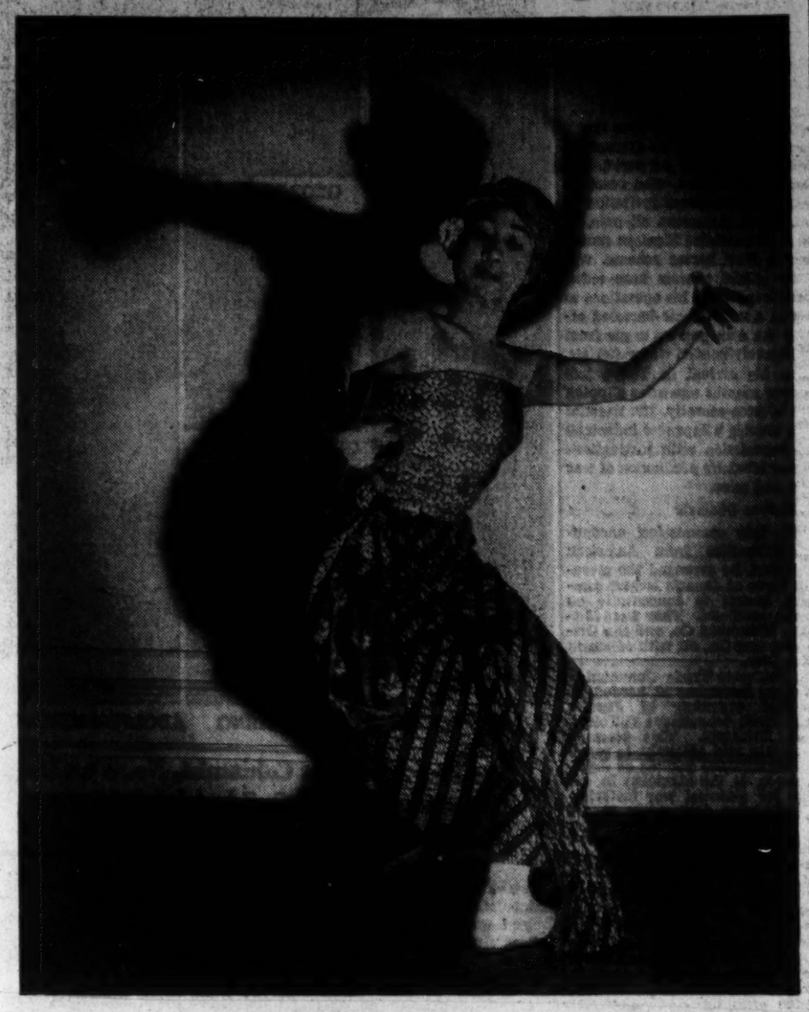
Dorothy Lamour, an authority insisted here yesterday, doesn't wear a sarong.

In a sarong are 3 yards of cloth. What Lamour wears in the moonlight on the beaches is what the well-dressed Balinese girls wear in the bathroom, it was said.

Aside from some technicality involving the proper twist at the hip of an authentic sarong, Lamour's doesn't contain 3 yards of cloth.

But Devi Dja, of the Dutch East Indies, here with her Bali Java Dancers for appearance at the Wardman Park Hotel Theater tonight and tomorrow, take lightly any deception worked against the famous tropical G-string.

A letter came from her mother the other day. It told her not to return to the East Indies. This is trouble more gripping than the sarong. Her mother says the islands are touched by war.



Post Staff Photos.

DEVI DJA goes into her Bali dance

DOROTHY LAMOUR in her movie-style sarong

"And we only like to dance and sing and love," said Devi (which means Miss) Dja. Someone mentioned the Japanese and her face grew hard and cold. "But we all liked the Dutch," she appended.

Devi Dja, Devi Wani and Devi Mima, who agreed on what a sarong should be, were somewhat at variance on the merits of the American dance. They kept a visitor's politeness and tact about it. But this business of the jitterbugs.

Now, for example, it was said, consider such as the Chakal Lele, a primitive jungle dance with drums and an aspect of head hunting. It starts at the hips and ends in exotic weavings, as the jitterbugs start theirs at the hips and conclude in heavings. Only the jitterbugs don't interpret or prove anything. Which is it, they say.

HELPING EACH OTHER DRESS are Devi Minah and Davi Wani, members of the Bali troupe

U. S. Warplanes Superior to European; Production, Not Performance, Is Weak

You are hearing a lot about American warplanes these days, including unfavorable criticisms. But what are the facts? The Post gives you a clear, accurate outline of this vital situation in a series of three articles by Devon Francis, aviation editor of the Associated Press.

By Devon Francis,
Associated Press Aviation Editor

New York, Jan. 2.—The scene was a British air training camp and the day was one of those typically dismal, overcast days when even a ghost of a wind over the rolling English countryside sends chills to the marrow.

"We can't believe," protested a British officer to an American engineer, "that your engines will run as long between overhauls as you say they will."

The question of engine life was a serious one. The British, accustomed to tearing down their aircraft engines for overhaul after every 150 to 200 hours of use, had to be convinced that they had something new on their hands—American engines which would take unheard of punishment.

"Very well," said the engineer. "Tear one down after 200 hours. You'll see."

Air students are hard on engines. They don't know how to "nurse" an airplane power plant to get the most out of it, week after week. They work their throttles savagely, running full power for minutes when cruising throttle is called for.

The British officer directed that an engine be disassembled and examined. Every part was perfect.

"Now try the same engine at 500 hours of use," suggested the American engineer.

In a training plane that is the equivalent of 125,000 miles

The engine was still perfect. Bearings showed no wear. Ignition timing devices and valve mechanisms still worked smoothly.

"I'd suggest," the American finally volunteered, "that you overhaul your American engines at the frequency I suggested in the first place—every 800 hours. You'll find that they will stand up under the beating and keep more of your planes in the air."

The English were convinced.

To day that American engine and hundreds of others like it are training young Britons to fly. They are beginning to power some of the bombing planes which the British almost nightly send on forays against the German invasion bases in France, against the industrial Ruhr and against factories in interior Germany.

Criticism of American airplanes which has cropped up in the last few weeks, linked with public announcement that the rearmament program is behind schedule, has covered their lack of "fire power" (guns), cockpit armor to protect the pilot, power turrets to ease the work of gunners and improve their accuracy, and self-sealing gasoline tanks.

But one qualifying factor has not been taken into account:

Few late-type American warplanes have been delivered abroad. None actually has been put into service by the British.

It is on performance that American aircraft and aircraft engine designers refuse to concede any superiority of warplanes made abroad.

Instead of trailing foreign designers and manufacturers, in a good many respects we are actually ahead.

We have better long-range bombers.

We have the highest production-type engine horsepowers.

We have the fastest experimental pursuit plane. It is experimental only in that it is not yet in quantity production.

We have experimental planes designed to meet the competition of equally experimental designs abroad.

So much criticism of American planes has developed of late that Maj. Gen. George H. Brett, acting chief of the Army Air Corps, felt called upon to state:

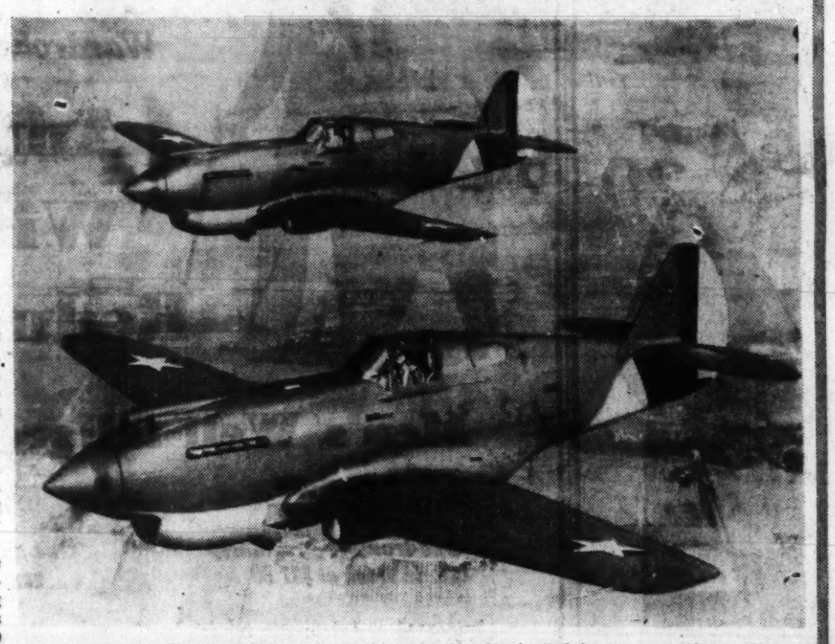
"The War Department has not only developed but is procuring equipment which, from all information which can be secured from our observers in Europe, is equal or superior to that now employed abroad."

The crying need of the American armed services is bombers, great quantities of them, capable of flying long distances with heavy loads.

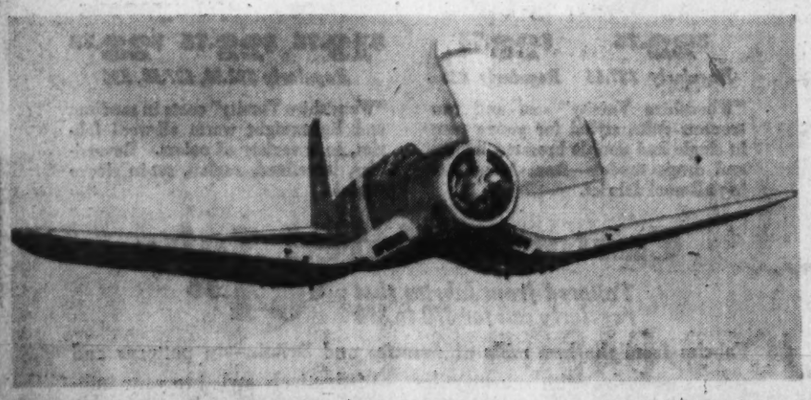
American pursuits are not behind the international parade.

The German Messerschmitt types "109" and "110," the German Heinkel "112" pursuit, and the British Spitfire "1" all have a top speed at optimum altitude of around 360 miles an hour. The American Curtiss "P-40" will do as well. The American Bell "P-39" will top 380. The American Lockheed "P-38" will top 385.

The Vought - Sikorsky "XF4U-1" will top 400.

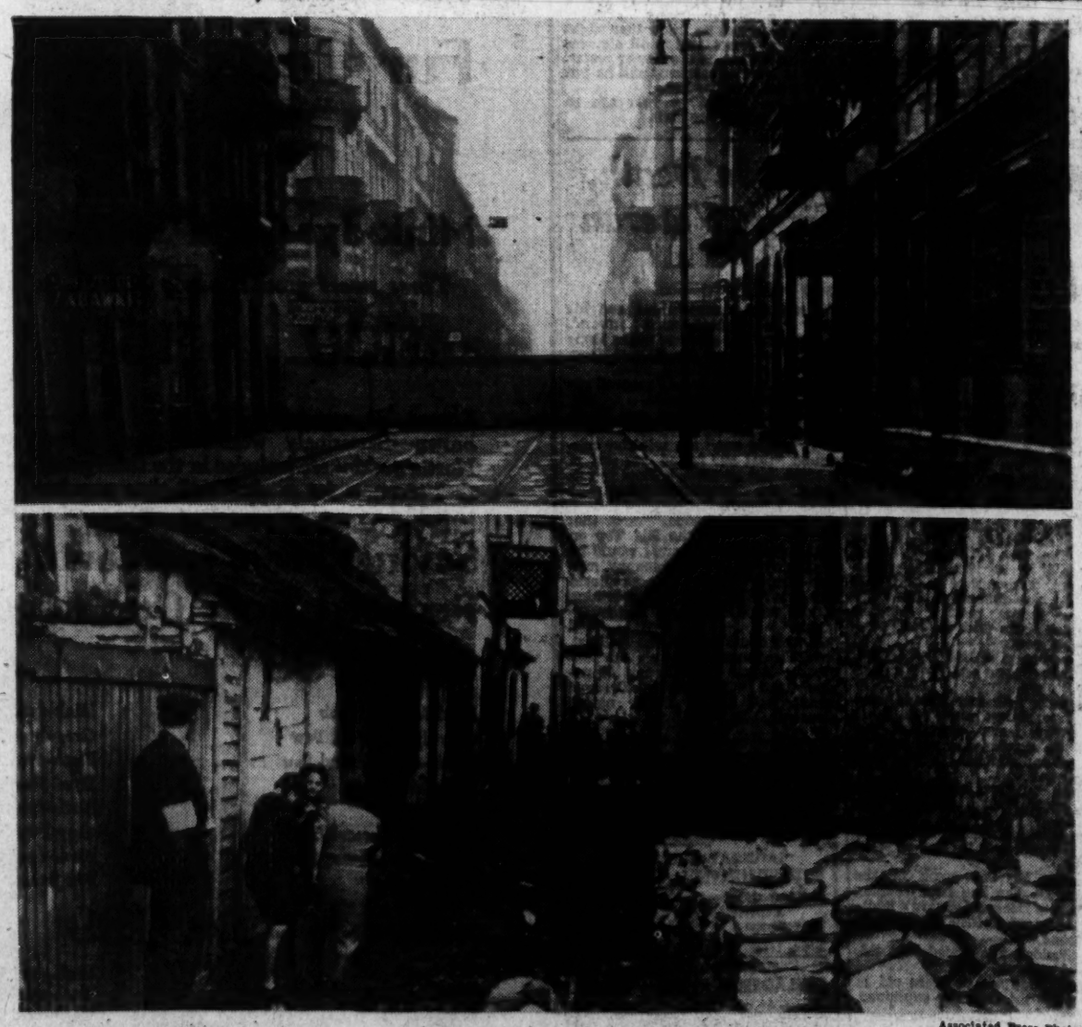


CURTISS P-40 PURSUIT PLANES are the only "production" fighters now going to England for use in the Battle of Britain



Associated Press Photos.

VOUGHT-SIKORSKY SHIPBOARD FIGHTER, reported to be the world's fastest pursuit plane, capable of a top speed of more than 400 miles per hour



Associated Press Photos.

Warsaw's Ghetto— Behind the 8-foot concrete wall (top) some 500,000 Jews will begin a new life in Warsaw. By German decree, all Warsaw Jews are required to reside in the district, located in the central part of the conquered city. It surrounds more than 100 city blocks. The littered street (lower), lined with old brick and stone houses, is the Szydlow ghetto. The white arm band on the man at left must be worn by every Jew over 10 years of age in Nazi-occupied Poland

Army Sounds Call for 3,500 Nurses at Once

Serious Shortage Threatens Unless More Volunteer Soon

Unless nurses volunteer for Army duty more rapidly than they have been coming in during the past few months, Uncle Sam's new military trainees face the possibility of spending the winter in under-staffed camps, it appeared last night.

Although 17,000 qualified nurses are on the reserve list, they have been accepting assignment so slowly that Maj. Julia O. Flikke, superintendent of the Army Nurses Corps, yesterday sounded an urgent call for 3,500 immediate volunteers.

Most of these are needed for duty in the Southern States, where camps are fullest, but 684 of them can be used in this area. One hundred and twenty are needed for Fort George Meade, where a 1,000-bed hospital is under construction; 40 for Fort Myer, 12 for Bolling Field and 92 for Fort Belvoir, where a 400-bed hospital is planned.

Recruiting agent for the Army Nurses Corps is the American Red Cross. When a nurse joins the latter agency she signifies her willingness to serve the Army and Navy in times of emergency—but her actual transfer to the former agency remains voluntary. Although nurses who have joined the Red Cross make up the reserve, therefore, they are not subject to compulsory call.

Maj. Flikke's office yesterday was inclined to interpret the flag to lack of realization "that the need really is acute."

Nurses accepted into the corps must be graduates, single, physically fit, and between the ages of 21 and 40. They are given the rank of second lieutenant and receive remuneration at the rate of $840 a year, plus maintenance. The work day is eight hours long and the vacation time adds up to 30 days a year.

If the title and the hours are not incentive enough, the volunteers can look forward to owning one of the trickiest uniforms anywhere. Plans for the new field outfit have just been approved. Sketches in Maj. Flikke's office show that it will be in two shades of blue, with maroon touches. The skirt will have six gores, be flared, and have a zipper. The coat is shorter and snappier than the present outfit. Heels will not be flat and "old-lady-like," but madium and well-shaped, and there will be two blouses furnished—one white and the other a light blue to match skirt of the uniform.

U. S. Orders Woman's Arrest In Threat to Betty Grable

BETTY GRABLE

Letter to Film Star Demands $2,000 Be Sent or Writer Will 'Come to Hollywood and Get It'

Hollywood, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—An extortion letter received by Betty Grable, blonde screen star, tonight led the United States attorney's office here to issue a Federal complaint against Betty Westlake, of Washington, Pa.

The letter, which threatened Miss Grable, former wife of Jackie Coogan, one-time child star, was turned over to the Federal Bureau of Investigation by her studio. It said:

"I need $2,000 and you have plenty of money. If you don't send it, I will come out to Hollywood personally and get it."

Following issuance of the complaint, a warrant was sent to Federal authorities in Pennsylvania asking for the arrest of Miss Westlake. Her bail was set at $10,000. The United States attorney's office said that Miss Westlake would be brought here for trial on the charge of sending a threatening letter through the mail.

1,639,004 See Memorial To Lincoln

Record Number Visits Monument in 1940, Parks Survey Shows

Lincoln Memorial set a new record in 1940 with 1,639,004 visitors, the office of National Capital Parks announced yesterday. The total was more than a half million over the mark established in 1939.

At the same time, however, patronage of the Lincoln Museum and the Lincoln House dropped sharply. The former, on the site of the old Ford's Theater, had 45,599 visitors last year, compared with 61,778 in 1939. To the house across the street in which the martyred President died came 26,029 sightseers, 17,000 fewer than last year.

Officials yesterday were unable to explain the apparent discrepancies, though they admitted that the 10-cent admission fee charged by the museum and house may be partly responsible. Last year was the first full year in which the fee was in effect. It was initiated in the summer of 1939.

Lincoln Memorial visitors do not have to pay to enter.

Popularity of the Washington Monument and Lee Mansion increased in 1940 by 20,130 and 6,083 visitors, respectively. The former is free, the other has a 10-cent admission charge. Washington Monument attendance was 961,200, while 364,014 sightseers included Lee Mansion in their itinerary.

Senator Smith's Term Not Ended

The Post Thursday morning used a picture of Senator Ellison D. (Cotton Ed) Smith, of South Carolina, in such a way as to give the erroneous impression that he is one of the "familiar faces (that) will be missed" when the new Congress convenes today.

The story which the picture accompanied pointed out that Senator Smith, who started his career in the Senate March 4, 1909, is the oldest member in point of service. He was elected to his present term in 1938. He still has four years of that term to serve.

Ringside Table

With Mary Harris

"AMATEUR NIGHT"—WHOOPS! "Mayor" Ciro of the Famous Village has produced another surprise—and it isn't a new way to cook spaghetti. Beginning next Thursday, January 9, there'll be weekly "Amateur Nights" at the Village. Don't waste your singing or clowning on your home folks. Prance up to the Famous Village and do your stuff any Thursday eve. First prize will be a cash award, and the runner-up will collect a couple of spaghetti dinners. "Amateur Nights" are great spectator sport, always, and onlookers will probably laugh themselves into hysterics, sometimes in the right spots, sometimes at the wrong times. Here's to the Ciro amateurs! May Allah help them! They'll need it.

Tuesday evening try-outs of Washington songbirdettes by Milt Herth in the Neptune Room, will be resumed next week. They'll continue for five weeks and the lucky winner will be the Herth Trio's official chanteluse.

"BROADWAY FROLIC," now at Lotus, is another double-decker revue. A big squad of dancing pretties appear "in picture numbers, also play tunes on sleigh bells. Dale and Temple step in "Joe College" style, also do chair, cane and parasol dancing. Patricia, girl magician, is extremely beautiful as well as clever; looks a bit like Ginger Rogers. The other day she drafted a young Army officer as her assistant. Fayne and Foster play sweet tunes on a monster battery of cocktail glasses and big bells . . . Among the many big holiday parties were those of Theta Pi Sorority and Bill (Ace) Strickland, jr., who was host to a flock of brother cadets from Riverside Academy at Gainesville, Ga.

"HA-CHA" GARDNER, one of the chief spark plugs of Dick Koons' orchestra in the Mayflower Lounge

"HOME COOKIN'," *a tune that'll curl your hair has just been jointly produced by Ernie Simon, Washington entertainer; pianist Milt Strauss of the Shoreham and The Post's Jerry Gross. Ernie produced the title, Jerry wrote the lyrics and Milt did the music.*

MUSICAL SURPRISES. The way Casino Royal's Felix Zimmer switches nonchalantly from Chopin nocturnes to "Melancholy Baby" . . . The sinuous and delightful twists that Burrus Williams' band gives to "Frenesi" in "La Salle Versailles" . . . All of the beglamored male looks cast at Madrillon's June Sothern when she sings "One Look at You" (but that's no surprise) . . . The never-ending surprise of the pretty and recently developed vocaling of accordionist Beverly Stull at Burt's Trans-Lux. Be sure to bend an ear to her charmful intoning of "That's for Me" . . . The songs of Anchor Room's Eileen George are always too nize, but she brings a new wistfulnesss to the beautiful "The Nightingale Sings in Berkeley Square" . . . First hand reports are that Boyd Heathen, Troika's new singing emcee, is so astoundingly good that he takes rank as the finest of Troika's long line of fine emcees.

Lunchers-out tomorrow should take special note that Don Carper's brilliant foursome will play in Cafe Caprice from 1 to 4. This is a foursome that sounds like an eightsome. Ask 'em for those South Seas numbers.

BIOGRAPHIC SECTOR. Linda Carroll, lovely lark of the Carlton's Cosmos Room, is a grad of St. Mary's Academy in Raleigh, N. C. So were her grandmother and great-grandmother . . . Eddie Chase, pianist in the Pall Mall Room, used to be band leader on the Grace Line. . . . Guido, the Rainbow Room's psychoanalyst, majored in psychology in Harvard, but was a natural psychoanalyst from the age of 10 or 11. What an awful kid to have around the house! . . . Jack Norman, the roving minstrel of the Lounge Riviera, started his singing career with WOL . . . Sonny James, the snazzy young maestro of Wardman's Metronome Room, raised a moustache at the age of 18, so he'd look older. It'll disappear in a few years—when he wants to look younger.

HOUSEKEEPING TROUBLES. Sandy Ross, Hi Hat's star pianist with Jimmy Summerville's Four M's, and bass player Hardy Franks have an apartment together. And you ought to hear them complain about each other's cooking. The cuisine is all off key in the Ross-Franks menage. Well, you can't whip up an omelet with a solovox.

L'INTERIEURS. The Silver Fox simply exudes modern charm in its interior decorations. You'll be amazed by the faunette in blue and silver, love the furnishings of blonde wood with their blue and canary leather upholstery . . . The Harrington Tavern has sprouted forth with jolly new draperies in cherry red and gold . . . Maestro Brownie of Kavakos' Grill is rightly proud of his service record, uses the Marine Corps emblem on his orchestra's drums.

Rodd Raffell, leader at the Nightingale, is a maestro that his musicians really have to watch. He changes musical shadings constantly in familiar numbers, allows no routine playing.

EYE-KNOCKING RAIMENT. Mayfair's Paul Kain is beating the Palm Beach season with a coat in pastel tweed in greens, tans and other smidgeons of the rainbow . . . Don Martinic's new band at Del Rio sport Argentine versions of the dinner jacket, meaning that the lapels are in bright color. And you should see the new Mexico costumes of the Del Rio waitresses.

COMING AND GOING. Vincent Gallagher, owner of the King Cole Room, is off for a Florida vacation. . . . And Conrad Siebold, proprietor of restaurant 823 Fifteenth Street, is just back from Pinehurst, N. C.

SUBURBAN SUMMING-UP. Tonight is "Harvest Night" at River Bend. If you're lucky and good (or do we mean good and lucky), you may win a home made mince pie or chocolate cake . . . Remember that Fridays and Saturdays are the big nights at Gay 90's with Al Oddone and his orchestra in great form . . . Peter Fritz's Log Cabin out Silver Spring way is all recovered from that stupendous New Year's party and ready for more grand week-end doin's.

MATT WINDSOR & EILEEN GEORGE with a CARGO of FUN in the ANCHOR ROOM
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PEN 9:30-1 NITELY EXCEPT MON.
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COCKTAIL LOUNGE
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The LOTUS
14th & N.Y. Ave. N.W.

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Hail to the Chief
Hail to the Chief

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Friday, January 3, 1941.

Bulgaria Faces Hitler

Five weeks have now elapsed since King Boris of Bulgaria held a secret meeting with Adolf Hitler at Berchtesgaden. This exchange of views was an incident in a far-reaching campaign undertaken by Germany last fall to bring the still independent nations of southeastern Europe, as well as Spain, unoccupied France and Russia, into the orbit of the Axis. That diplomatic offensive was a prelude to the anticipated German-Italian military drive to the Near East.

It is not clear just what bait the German Fuehrer dangled before the Balkan monarch to secure Bulgarian acquiescence and cooperation in Axis plans. It is apparent, however, that King Boris did not succumb to the lure, whatever it was. While friendly to the Axis, Bulgaria has continued to pursue an independent course. Unlike Hungary, Rumania and Slovakia she has refused to join the Axis-Japanese alliance. And while still eager to secure a corridor to the Aegean, which Greece has thus far refused to grant, the Bulgars have given no indication of willingness to go to war to achieve that territorial objective.

Since King Boris' visit to Berchtesgaden the Balkan situation has undergone a far-reaching change as a result of the heroic resistance of the Greeks to the Italian invasion and the consequent exposure of Italy's weakness. But since Hitler can hardly afford to see his ally knocked out, the danger of German military action in southeastern Europe remains.

In view of this circumstance the visit to Vienna, ostensibly for medical reasons, of Premier Bogdan Philoff is significant, particularly since it follows persistent rumors of large-scale German troop movements into Rumania. Should Hitler decide to go to the aid of Mussolini, these troops would be available for that purpose. But a German thrust into Greece would involve crossing either Yugoslavia or Bulgaria or both. And of the two, Bulgaria is definitely the weaker.

The present season is not the most favorable one for a German move across Bulgaria even if the Sofia government were prepared to permit it with only a formal protest. German forces moving into Greece would have to traverse high mountain passes now covered with deep snow or else, by pursuing the alternative route down the valley of the Maritsa River, travel in uncomfortable proximity to Turkey, which has threatened to fight if Bulgaria is invaded.

It is difficult to believe that, having resisted the Axis before the weakness of Hitler's Italian partner was exposed, Bulgaria will now succumb to German diplomatic pressure. She is too weak, however, to resist German military pressure. The visit to Germany of Premier Philoff may be designed to forestall the latter by concessions which would involve no basic change in the status quo.

The Harp That Once—

If the world seemed a bit more than usual on the sad and gloomy side yesterday, that may have been merely a reaction to the exuberance of New Year's Day. Or it may have been the rain. Or it may have been the effect of 48 hours of enforced abstinence from ASCAP music, so far as the radio is concerned.

Even at the big football games Wednesday afternoon, the broadcasters went to great pains to keep the music of college bands out of their microphones. Not all college tunes, indeed, were written by ASCAP composers, but, even so, there was no sense taking chances. And perhaps this would be a good time for those who deplore the decline of trivium, quadrivium and humanities in our colleges, to point out that it has been accompanied by the decline and disappearance of the old Ivy League ascendancy in footfall. The tune of "Fair Harvard," for example, would never get anybody into a suit for copyright infringement.

However, this seems to be wandering slightly from the point. The main interest now is to see what effect, if any, the withdrawal of the ASCAP tunes from the air may have on the nature and quality of popular music. If the impasse between the broadcasting companies and the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers continues, it may decide the still moot question of whether a popular song becomes popular because it is intrinsically irresistible or simply because it is played or sung over and over until everybody learns it. In other words, is the catchiness of a tune in direct ratio to the degree of the listener's exposure to contagion?

Anyway, unless some compromise is reached, whatever new tunes we shall learn via the radio hereafter will come to us under the aegis of Broadcast Music, Inc. It will be interesting to discover how really new they are. For, as Prof. Sigmund Spaeth used to demonstrate, even the ASCAP composers have been known to borrow a theme here and there from the masters. And as for the old masters, it is well known they—especially Bach—were pretty generous borrowers themselves. There's no reason, as an English cleric once observed, why the devil should have all the good tunes to himself—especially since there seem to be so devilish few of them.

Congress' Opportunity

The meeting of the Seventy-seventh Congress today would be a momentous occasion even if its agenda were not crowded with issues and problems of the greatest importance. At a time when dictatorship is running riot and war has suspended the active operation of democratic government in many countries our own Congress looms up as the most prominent symbol of popular government in this crisis-weary world. Many of the hopes arising in many nations for the preservation or restoration of the democratic way of life are today centered in the American Congress.

Responsibilities resting upon the Senate and House during this difficult period will be particularly heavy because of the nature of the crisis we face. The conduct of our foreign policy and the direction of our national defense program call for strong and positive leadership. No doubt prompt action will frequently be essential to protect our national interests. Far-reaching policies may have to be adopted under the pressure of emergency. Yet Congress will be expected to analyze and debate these policies, to act deliberately and to preserve the concepts of constitutional government that have been lost in so many other countries.

Undoubtedly Congress will reaffirm many of the broad powers it has heretofore conferred upon the President. Possibly new grants of temporary authority to put into effect general policies adopted by Congress will be approved. Yet Congress must be constantly on guard lest it permanently impair the "government of laws" which we are arming to defend. Successfully to draw the line between relinquishment of its powers and dangerous inaction in the face of emergencies will require a high degree of statesmanship.

Aside from the question of its own role in shaping our national policies, moreover, the Seventy-seventh Congress will be confronted by truly colossal problems. It will have to decide how far the United States should go in extending increased aid to Great Britain and what form that aid should take. It will have to face the gigantic problem of financing our defense program. New legislation to avert the danger of strikes in defense industries and to permit lengthening of the working week may also be necessary. These issues demand attention solely from the viewpoint of the national interest. Their consideration will put a severe strain upon a legislative body that is customarily amenable to local and political as well as national influences.

A number of factors, however, will aid Congress in meeting its responsibilities. The country seems to be fairly well united on the basic elements of the defense and international policies which President Roosevelt has outlined. Both the House and Senate have large Democratic majorities to back up reasonable proposals from the White House. There is no reason to fear a hiatus in the American tradition of meeting crises without sacrificing democratic procedure. And if Congressmen, individually and collectively, take full advantage of this great opportunity to play the part of statesmen, they will strengthen the cause of democracy in the United States and throughout the world.

Aid By Buying

The Royal Economic Society, whose secretary is the widely known monetary authority, J. M. Keynes, is doing its bit to help finance the war by suggesting to its American members that purchase of a life membership would add to the foreign exchange resources of Great Britain. To make the offer especially attractive, the fee is to be reduced for all members who have been paying annual dues for the past ten years. Of course, this modest effort of a group of British scholars to push the sale of an intangible British product in foreign markets won't yield many dollars. But it opportunely calls attention to the fact that every dollar spent by Americans for British goods and British services helps to build up the dollar reserves which enable Britain to pay cash for guns, planes and other essentials.

The action of the Royal Economic Society is a reminder of the "Buy British" movement which is gaining converts in the United States. In the Pacific Northwest an organized campaign to increase sales of British goods is in full swing, and it is expected to spread to other parts of the country. Like all appeals addressed directly to consumers, the "Buy British" campaign will probably be of limited efficacy. For, except sporadically, and then only under great emotional tension, the rank and file of the buying public are not disposed to look beyond questions of price and quality in making purchases. Indeed, it is usually impracticable to do so.

The chief value of a "Buy British" campaign, therefore, lies not in the amount of dollar exchange that may be directly secured by such means, but rather in the educational value of the movement. If the American people understand why the maintenance of British export trade is so essential an aid to war financing, they will have less toleration for governmental policies that interfere unduly with the movement of goods from Great Britain to the United States. Congress could aid the sale of British goods very materially by revising the valuation section of the Tariff Act which necessitates adding the amount of the new British purchase taxes to the appraised value of many British manufactures entering the United States. It seems rather absurd to urge people to increase their purchases of British goods when the Government is discouraging such buying by raising the duties on imports from Great Britain.

For Control Of Credit

The board of governors of the Federal Reserve System, the presidents of the Federal Reserve Banks, and the Federal Advisory Council have sent to Congress a joint report containing various important recommendations designed to strengthen the present inadequate machinery of credit control and remove the inflationary menace of excess bank reserves. Congress is urged to increase existing reserve requirements at once and to empower the Federal Reserve authorities to make further increases up to double the suggested statutory percentages. This proposal would immediately effect a limited reduction in the huge volume of excess reserves, now in the neighborhood of $7,000,000,000, and permit further reductions as occasion demands. The report also suggests that the new reserve requirements be made applicable to all banks outside the Federal Reserve System which accept demand deposits. Such an extension of Federal control over State banks would be a desirable move in the direction of a more unified banking system.

Besides asking for new powers that would make it possible to reduce the existing volume of excess reserves to manageable proportions, the Federal Reserve authorities seek abandonment of certain Administration policies that are sources of potential increases in excess reserves, such as the power further to devalue the dollar, to issue greenbacks and to monetize foreign silver acquired by purchase. The Post enthusiastically indorses the proposed repeal of these measures which it has for years opposed as a threat to the stability of the country's monetary and credit structure. These recommendations are all the more gratifying because their far-reaching character indicates that the Administration must have been consulted and should be prepared to support them wholeheartedly.

The report emphatically calls for financing the defense program insofar as possible by drawing upon existing deposits instead of by creating additional deposits through bank purchases of Government securities. In other words, our fiscal policy must "tie in" with our monetary policy if inflation is to be avoided. To the extent that individuals and nonbanking institutions respond to an appeal to invest in Government securities, a check to the creation of a new inflationary kind of purchasing power will be avoided.

Obviously if such appeals are to bring results, a higher rate of interest will have to be paid by the Government for borrowed funds. That, however, is a change greatly to be desired as the present absurdly low rates can no longer be justified as a stimulus to employment of capital. On the contrary, they have become a distinct menace, as the Federal Reserve authorities are now ready to admit. Interest rates in some cases, they confess, are "well below the reasonable requirements of an easy money policy and are raising serious long-term problems for the future well-being of our charitable and educational institutions, for the holders of insurance policies and savings banks accounts, and for the national economy as a whole." This is indeed a sweeping indictment which is especially impressive coming from officials who wholeheartedly indorsed low-interest policies during the depression years.

Now that depression has been succeeded by a business upswing that will undoubtedly call for restraints rather than stimulation, an about-face is imperative to avert the danger of disastrous inflation. The country should regard it as most encouraging to have such a forthright acknowledgement of that danger, and a program for averting it, ready for presentation to Congress as it reassembles today.

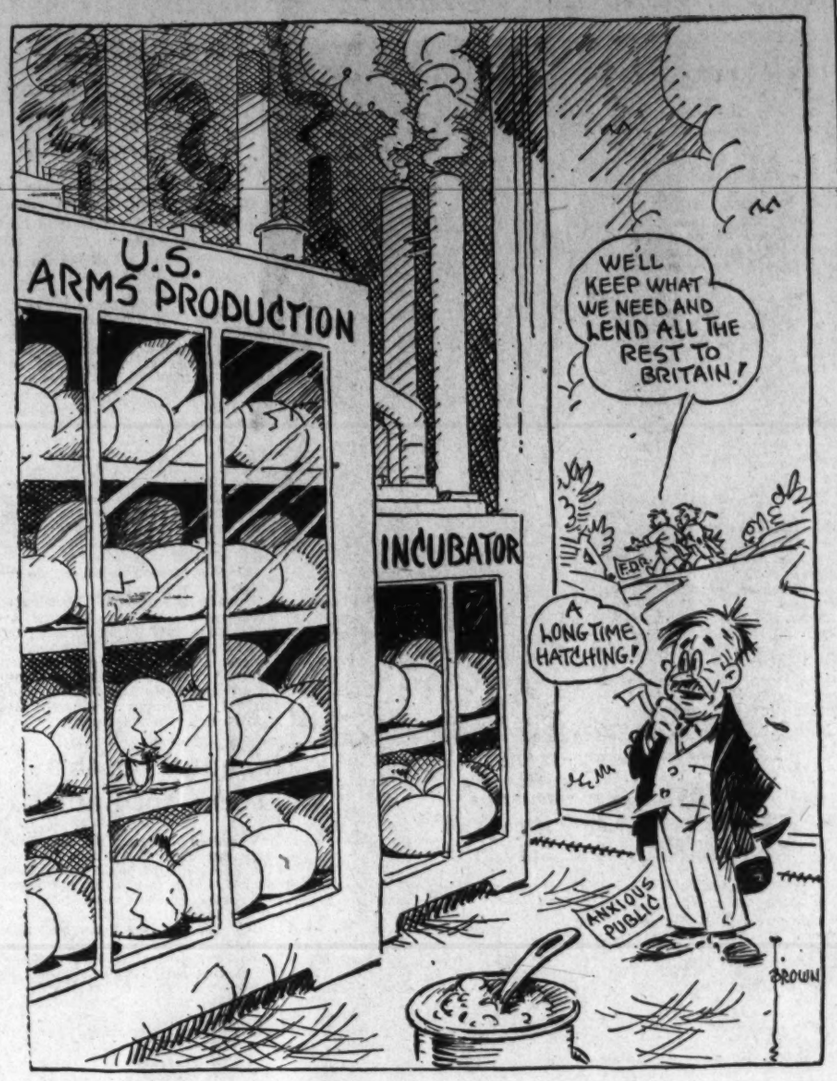
THE SHIPS GO PAST

The ships go past the house that is made
Of our bodies on the sand;
Over your shoulder my drowsy arm,
And under my head your hand.

All the ships of the world go past our house;
But we never will join in their quest:
For what is there better to find, in the world,
Than your lazy head, and my breast?

MARY CAROLYN DAVIES

Counting The Chickens—



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Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

'The Wrong Track'

Uncle Sam is plainly on the wrong track in his conduct toward the warring nations of Europe. Unfortunately most of our officials want to be on the wrong track.

I am a veteran of 1918. I was deceived once, in this matter, and that was just once too often. Nor would I have been misled even then if I had been older and more experienced.

Today every American adult could and should know the truth; but, instead, the majority of our people are still hiding behind stupid excuses. They point to the injustices of the Versailles Treaty, but the fact is that we have to go further back than that. We must ask, why was such an unjust treaty formulated? The answer is that Germany's enemies didn't want to admit their war guilt.

A well-known columnist wrote recently that one of our reasons for entering the conflict was the freedom of the seas. I called his attention to the fact that Britain violated our rights first, that she did it flagrantly and continually, but that there were only mild protests.

This childish partiality of the American people has brought untold horrors to civilization, and the longer our big moguls continue in it, the worse matters are going to be. For one thing, our present course will not save Britain. And after Britain, Uncle Sam will be next on the program. The whole world can turn against us, and we will then get all the horrors that we helped wish on the unfortunate peoples of Europe.

The American people don't want the truth. They were brave enough to send us young men to Europe, in 1917 and 1918, to make the world safe for militarism, but now they lack the honesty to admit it.

C. J. GERLING.

New York, Dec. 26.

Henry George

In these days, when men are wondering where to place the responsibility for a war-torn world, it is well to remember that social injustice has been the rule for a long time and that more than 60 years ago an American philosopher, Henry George, devoted his lifetime energies to the solving of the mystery of increasingly bad social conditions in spite of advancing progress. His efforts were crowned with success, for he discovered the existence of a great natural law which was being violated. His conclusions stand unanswered today. Had they been accepted in accordance with previously established truths of political economy and had these been put into general practice, there is every reason to believe that today the world would be blessed with peace and prosperity in place of wars and widespread poverty. Our schools and colleges are primarily to blame for not having accepted and proclaimed the truths that were made plain by Henry George.

HENRY WARE ALLEN.

Wichita, Kans., Dec. 31.

Civilization Versus War

There must be something fundamentally wrong with a so-called Christian civilization when its leaders virtually admit that the only way of settling the present most terrible world dispute is by fighting to a grim, bloody finish in order to obtain a desirable decision. Needless to say, if this is done, the conquered people, crushed and embittered, will eventually seek revenge—when sufficiently strong again—and still another hideous conflict will ensue. It has always been so; the "eye for an eye" policy, far from settling strife, promotes it.

Nietzche's statement that "the only argument which appeals to certain minds is the clenched fist" can certainly be applied to Hitler, Mussolini and Stalin. On the other hand, it cannot be applied to the people at large. Hasn't it ever occurred to political warmongers that the women of Germany, Italy and Japan would welcome peace just as fervently as those of France and Britain? Alas, the peace-loving populace will continue to be led to slaughter, like so many sheep, at the behest of cruel dictators. Would it not be possible to arouse the mass mind from an ageiong lethargy? Certainly, there is nothing Christian in the spectacle of Germany bombing London, or Britain bombing Berlin, while innocent women and children perish.

Let us hope that our people will escape the horrors of war. We learn little by experience. A score of years ago we sought to make the world safe for democracy and succeeded in making it unsafe for everyone, if we are to draw our conclusions from the present. A fresh plunge into the bloody water of the present foreign conflict would amount to madness, to be followed by world chaos.

E. K. GOLDSBOROUGH.

Washington, Jan. 1.

All individuals of this great country who love peace and do not carry hate and revenge in their hearts will be happy when we do not have to read and listen to war news and daily preparation for war. Yet it seems the European governments and the United States and their officials are of the warmonger type. They seem to enjoy the massacre and the brutality of inhumanness created by war. If they are not able to send our young men into the slaughtering program, they will furnish and are furnishing every conceivable war material to keep the conflagration of murder and destruction in operation.

The greatest crime committed over the protest of the majority of the citizenry of this country by the Government at Washington was the repeal of the Embargo Act, which was the greatest prevention-of-war law ever enacted by the United States. All that was necessary was to add the restriction of American ships entering waring nations' ports. Had this law remained intact the war in Europe would have ended before this time and a compromise would have been made and peace would be established and rehabilitation might have been in process.

The people of this country may yet rejoice that we still have at least one man, Herbert Hoover, who possesses the instinct of humanity and who wants to send to the starving unfortunate peoples, who came under the heels of the brutality of war, foods that they may endure the ravages of the severe winter in their midst. This is the contrast between those who are sending bullets and machines of destruction to satisfy their lust for brutality and inhumanness, and the great humanitarian who wants to bring joy and happiness to those in distress.

Those who will be guided by reason instead of propaganda will accept rebuke without hate and will criticize upon the line of facts and not on biased minds.

JAMES C. IMMEL.

Washington, Dec. 30.

For Inaugural Ceremony

Every once in a while I read a letter in The Post condemning President Roosevelt for continuing the ceremony of an inauguration for his third term. Among other arguments, they say that the money necessary to provide for the inauguration should be used for relief. Evidently the authors of these letters do not realize that the finances are raised by public subscription and the work of erecting stands, etc., gives much needed employment.

The first inauguration that I attended was that of McKinley and Hobart in 1897. When I came to town, all the hotels were crowded with visitors who spent their funds freely among the merchants and others. Four years later I participated in the inauguration of McKinley and Roosevelt, and thousands of visitors again spent their bit with hotels, eating houses and merchants. It really comes down to a good business proposition for Washington's hotels and merchants.

To my mind President Roosevelt is only following a custom of long standing and a worthy one when one considers the money put into circulation—transportation, hotels, restaurants, stores, etc.—and the employment it gives. After all is said and done, the arguments of the anti-Roosevelts fade before a January wind.

THOMAS R. MECHEM.

Arlington, Va., Jan. 1.

With reference to the letters objecting to the inaugural expense, I wonder how many of them stop to think that the expense is paid by tourists and people who come here especially to be present at an historical event. This is the first time in our history that a man has been inaugurated for the third time. Why shouldn't people come to see it?

If we assume that folks should send the money thus spent to England, what about the theaters, the Metropolitan Opera or any other pleasure jaunt? What will happen to our workers if we eliminate all pleasures? Do these people stop to think of how much more money will be spent for gas, food, train fare, hotels, etc.? Are we to stop all this?

The Government is not paying for the inaugural expenses; it is the folks who are getting away for a holiday, the folks who like to be present at the making of history (be it Democratic or Republican). Let's keep our shirts on and realize that all of us need some recreation and that it is a good thing that all of us don't seek the same kind at the same time.

SOCIALIST FOR 30 YEARS.

Vienna, Va., Jan. 1.

President's Speech

I join you and the country in hearty approval of the President's talk on the war situation. However, I think it too bad he had to bring in political propaganda at a time when it is of the utmost importance to unite the people in the move against Hitler. As I see it, it was uncalled for and untimely for him to bring in the banking situation of eight years ago. There might have been some excuse last fall in his campaign to drag these thoughts out, but the election is over and every true American would prefer such things as that to be cast aside, so that the minority might throw their weight along with the majority in pushing the war machine on to a victory for civilization.

Now that we are steadily progressing along to the point where the President may see such an emergency as to call for active participation, then so that his words may have a full appeal to all the people, I would suggest for the time being he omit all references to the old campaign speeches in his fireside war chats to the people.

P. F. SKINNER.

Anacostia, Dec. 30.

The Post Impressionist

I Caught Cold

FOLLOWING MY custom, I caught a cold. The cold germs and I play a game every autumn, but now I am convinced that the cold germs cheat because they always win.

Every September or thereabouts it has been my practice to invest in standard medicines containing cod liver oil, halibut oil, viosterol, capsules containing vitamins in many letters of the alphabet and everything else that the enterprising salesman can convince me is essential to my well-being. Every autumn, as I said, I start out with all these compounds, sure that this time I shall outwit those cold germs.

This is January, so I have a beauty of a cold. Beauty, did I say? That is a mistake. I should have said a horror of a cold. Where those cold germs slipped up on me I cannot say except maybe it was that rainy afternoon I went shopping and got my feet so wet and then met my friend and sat through that show with my toes squelching in those sodden casings of leather. Anyway, it was a fine show. I remember I enjoyed it so much I cried practically all the way through it.

I have been rather apathetic about this cold, leaving it to run its course. However, the other day at work the girl that sits beside me was having a blind date that evening and so wore her new flossy wool dress. That was the day it turned so warm, remember, and Ella almost itched and burned to death. She was so pathetic we let her open all the windows and doors. The germs riding in on the draft spied me and—Waterloo. That night at supper my eyes were full of wet, my nose turned a hurty red and I punctured my conversation with sniffs and blows. I was sitting in solitary grandeur at the table.

My roommate was very harsh to me when she came in that evening. She had had to work overtime, had missed her supper, and it being two days before payday, couldn't afford to buy dinner out. Maybe seeing my condition was the final straw, but really, my feelings were hurt! I thought nobody loves me and wept a few tears, safe in the knowledge that Sue would think it was the cold and not self-pity.

Sue went downstairs and the landlady generously gave her a double portion of cold cornbread and a glass of milk (did I say Sue comes from North Carolina?); so when she returned upstairs, she was a nice person again. I guess she sensed my blues because in a friendly moment she suggested "What you say we take a drink of that old corn I brought up last time I was home" and forthwith we concocted a "double-trip flip-flop." When that liquid lightning hit those cold germs, they just turned over and died and I know that is why I began to feel so good. Sue and I were so exhilarated that we just blew and bragged about our respective admirers and boy friends (all imaginary but very real when we talked about them).

After a bit, though, the glow was gone and the germs put in some work because I had got so warm and then chilled. We went to bed and I cried and sniffed. I couldn't get to sleep and apparently Sue couldn't either because after a while every time I sniffed I could hear her jounce on her bed in impatience and ire.

The next morning I went to work. I played I was impervious to all the black looks cast in my direction by the other girls, but apparently someone said something to my supervisor. She was nice, nice in the way supervisors have a way of being. They smile at you with their mouths, but not with their eyes. She suggested that I go down to the nurse. The nurse gave me the standard Government medication of scalding hot peppermint water, ammonia and aspirin. She also gave me a lot of advice for which I didn't thank her, since she probably was about five years, well maybe six and a half years, younger than I am and I should be more worldly wise than she even if I am not. I went down again that afternoon, and since I had a temperature of 102 I was given a pass to go home. I stopped by the doctor's en route. I hated to because I had bought a new dress that payday and let the doctor's bill go. Well, how did I know the cold was going to get that bad and besides I have got only two dresses this month at only $7.95 apiece. He's a pretty good doctor. He probed my nose and let me lie under the ultra-red lamp. That heat felt good to my sinuses. The doctor suggested that I stay home for a few days if I had enough sick leave and said if I would pay him a couple of dollars or five, he would be glad to sign my sick-leave application for any amount of time I took off. I thought that was pretty nice of the old gentleman, so here I am a lady of leisure, all dressed up in Sue's pretty new quilted robe (well, I am being careful and she'll never know), and since that cold is such a near and important thing to me, I just thought you might want to know all about it.

MILDRED P. HOWARD.

Clothes For Gifts

I wish to offer a suggestion to those women in this city who, like myself, have gotten Christmas gifts from friends living in other localities that they cannot use, but which gifts, if suitably placed, could be used and enjoyed. There is an urgent call at this time for warm clothing for the British women and children. My suggestion is that some arrangement be made by which the above gifts, which cannot be used by those receiving them, be exchanged for warm clothing to be sent to the British women. If those engaged in collecting clothing to send to England favor this suggestion and would work out a simple plan by which these exchanges could be made, and advertise to that effect, I believe that many women would be glad to cooperate with them and that the aggregate results of these exchanges would be very worthwhile.

ELIZABETH CARTER.

Washington, Dec. 30.

On Making Peace

By Barnet Nover

Voices From The Never-Never Land

SENATOR WHEELER insists that "each of us, from the President of the United States to the most humble citizen, should exert his every effort for peace now," and, as his own particular contribution, proposes an eight-point echo of Wilson's 14 points. Senator Vandenberg asks that the possibility of a "negotiated peace" be fully explored. The time, he believes, is "opportune." Mr. Verne Marshall, head of the No Foreign Wars Committee, sees a sinister plot in the refusal of the Department of State to act upon a wholly unofficial German peace offer reputed to have been brought back from Berlin by an American oil operator 15 months ago.

They are well-meaning gentlemen all, but they live in a world that was long ago smashed to smithereens. The world of today is a very different world from the world of their imaginings.

THE REALITY of the present situation was never more clearly expressed than by Adolf Hitler himself in his speech of December 9. In that speech he declared that "two worlds are in conflict, two philosophies of life . . . One of these two worlds must break asunder."

Perhaps Senators Wheeler and Vandenberg assume that the German Fuehrer was merely indulging in empty rhetoric for purely domestic consumption. If so they had better examine Hitler's record during the eight years since he came into power. They might also profitably look at the record of British and French dealings with Hitler in that period.

NO ONE WAS MORE convinced of the virtues of a negotiated peace than the late Neville Chamberlain and those who supported him in the tragic years of his premiership. And no one sought more earnestly to achieve it than did he.

In 1937 he broke with Anthony Eden, Britain's foreign secretary, over the advisability of carrying on negotiations with Italy. Chamberlain was convinced that these negotiations could achieve a constructive result. Eden believed that before such negotiations should be undertaken Mussolini should give a greater evidence of good faith than he had manifested when, for instance, he agreed to the non-intervention agreement regarding Spain. Eden resigned and Chamberlain had his way. An Anglo-Italian pact was negotiated and signed. It was not worth the paper it was written on.

The same tragic experience was repeated by the British Prime Minister in his dealings with Hitler. Berchtesgaden, Godesberg, Munich, Prague were the successive stages on the road to disillusion and war. It was only after two years of persistent appeasement that Chamberlain discovered that a negotiated peace could only have any value if both sides were equally determined to carry out its terms in good faith. It was only after Prague that he realized that what he had deluded himself into believing was a negotiated peace Hitler regarded as a capitulation and, therefore, a sign of weakness to be taken advantage of at every opportunity.

PEACE IS always possible if one is willing to pay the price. But under existing circumstances the peace that is possible is either a peace brought about by the capitulation of the British or one resulting from the defeat of Nazi Germany.

Hitler could not survive a peace based, say, on Senator Wheeler's eight points which would leave the Reich minus Norway, Denmark, Belgium, the Netherlands, Alsace-Lorraine, with Poland and Czecho-Slovakia "autonomous," whatever that may mean, and which would also involve the dismantling of the stupendous German war machine. It was precisely to expand beyond the 1914 frontiers that Hitler embarked on his aggressive course, after announcing, as far back as 1925 with the first edition of Mein Kampf, his intentions of doing so.

Does Senator Wheeler believe that the Nazi leopard will change his spots simply if Uncle Sam suggests it? On the other hand, a peace based on the retention by Germany of her present gains, which the Montana Senator apparently does not favor, would leave Great Britain in a more exposed position than she was after Munich.

To Great Britain and France war was a last resort, after all else had failed. To Nazi Germany, Fascist Italy and militarist Japan war has always been regarded as a useful instrument of policy to be avoided only if they can get in other and easier ways what they hope to achieve by war. The events of the last few years made that fact abundantly clear. But there are apparently still some who continue to live in the never-never land of illusions.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Yes, A Sorry Pass

THE Saturday Evening Post carries an article, apparently authorized by the subject himself, in which C. B. Allen interprets Charles A. Lindbergh's recent activities on behalf of, let us say, American rearmament or peace. Incidentally, this writing flips some interesting charges into the winds of controversy, but we will ignore them for the time being to come to that which I regard as the nub of the great national squabble over President Roosevelt's rearmament, or war, policy.

Col. Lindbergh, says Mr. Allen, thinks the United States has come to a sorry pass when those directing its destiny proclaim any other country is or should be its first line of defense.

A sorry pass is right, but neither Lindbergh, Senator Burt Wheeler nor anyone else of their general persuasion in this dispute has been able to talk the United States out of that pass, and the people faced their predicament in the recent campaign when Wendell Willkie, in his acceptance speech, confessed the truth as he saw it.

ADMITTING that the United States was "hopelessly unprepared" for war, Mr. Willkie nevertheless scolded President Roosevelt for "shouting insults" at Adolf Hitler, but then conceded that if the British fleet were lost, the Atlantic "might" be dominated by a power "hostile to our way of life. Controlling, in that event, most of the ships and shipbuilding facilities of Europe."

I will take the liberty of believing that in using the word "might," Mr. Willkie was only indulging in a little political hedging; in other words, that he knew well the Atlantic not only "might," but certainly would be dominated by a hostile power in the event that the British fleet were lost. He was conceding that this Nation had, indeed, reached that sorry pass in which the British fleet constituted the first line of defense against a foreign power whose hostility has been revealed in a thousand ways, and has only recently been positively proclaimed in Adolf Hitler's declaration that Nazi Germany never could be reconciled with the free world.

THIS WAS the view of the only other important candidate for the Presidency, and he amplified it in the same speech in these words:

"We must face a brutal but terrible fact. Our way of life is in competition with Hitler's way of life. I promise to outdistance Hitler in any contest he chooses in 1940 or thereafter."

Now, it seems there is a promise on record made by Winston Churchill that the British fleet never would be surrendered to the Germans, even to save the people of the British Isles from the atrocities which the Germans have inflicted on the Czechs and Poles. But such promises are mere skywriting, as the world observed when the French nation fell and a new government, adopting a policy of "if you can't lick 'em, join 'em," would have turned the French fleet over to the Nazis for use again their late ally. In that predicament the British were compelled to the sad duty of smashing the Frenchmen while they lay at anchor—a job of sheep-shooting which the United States might not be able to execute in like circumstances should Britain fall. There are plenty of Fascists and opportunists in Britain who, in the event of defeat by Hitler, would prove to be British Lavals, and not only yield the Atlantic to Hitler, but help him against the United States.

SO NOT ONLY has it been agreed by the two men who polled practically all the vote there was for the Presidency less than two months ago that the British fleet is this country's first line of defense against an avowed enemy, but it should be noted that that fleet might become a terrible weapon in Hitler's hands should Britain go down.

As for the "insults" which the President has shouted at Hitler and Mussolini these last few years, it is useless to argue as to who shouted the first insult, but it must be conceded that this is the only means by which a President can arouse the American people to the necessity for rearming. Unless we are shown an enemy we won't spend the money, deny ourselves anything or do any soldiering or parading. We have to be told first where the danger lies, and if President Roosevelt had demanded a big Army, Navy and Air Force and peacetime conscription when Hitler was just a wild-eyed nut in a greasy raincoat squawking like a spoiled wife and slitting the throats of his friends, the people and the press of this country, and particularly the Republicans, would have said he was trying to create a military machine to serve his own dictatorial ambitions.

THE HANDWRITING ON THE WALL

On The Record

By Dorothy Thompson

1941—First Half

SO THE HOLIDAYS are over, and America celebrated them with unique extravagance and festivity, as if to enjoy one last great party before the sharp encounter with destiny. Americans gave each other, I have read, over a billion dollars worth of gifts—flowers and sweets, books and games, clothes and perfumes, wines and spirits, toys and luxuries, untold millions of lights on trees burned to make brilliant the Christmas, and throughout the land millions of revelers saw the old year into the new in incandescent cities.

Ring out the old, ring in the new; ring out the false, ring in the true.

What did we ring out, and what shall we ring in?

THE NEXT SIX months will answer that question, and answer it for the whole of Western civilization. The answer depends upon a blackened and fire-swept island, where the children of the breed of Shakespeare, of Drake, of Wellington, of Nelson, of Cromwell, of Wordsworth, of Byron, of Shelley clear up the wreckage of a thousand years of architecture, the pre-Norman church falling beside the Renaissance town hall, the delicate towers of Sir Christopher Wren—parent of half the New England spires—tottering beside the collapsing walls of the grayest counting house; the heirs to the Magna Charta sleeping underground like moles, the discreet privacy of the semidetached villa merged in the new community of the air-raid shelter, the soldier with a pail of sand, the trench a dock where ships must come, a water main, a sewer, a factory, an electric plant. A queen and a charwoman, their leaders an aristocrat and a Socialist.

Will Britain hold?

THE ANSWER depends upon factories in America, from Boston to New Jersey, from Detroit to Seattle, from Buffalo to the Gulf of Mexico. Oil, steel, motors, aluminum, ships. The answer depends upon the worker at the bench and on the assembly belt.

"Where did your folks come from?"

"The old man came from Poland, Bohemia, Hungary, Germany, Holland, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Belgium, England, Scotland, Ireland, Wales. Thought he'd have a better chance here."

Thought he'd step up in the world and be free.

"Freedom is so beautiful a word that even if it did not exist, one would have to believe in it."

A German said that. Goethe.

Man at the bench and at the assembly belt, your work in the next six months will tell whether it's only a word.

THE MAN at the bench and assembly belt, the foreman in the assembly room, the manager in his office, the executive at his desk:

"Those Germans are amazing. How did they do it, without the raw materials? Getting them from the ends of the earth, buying them with cameras and aspirin tablets . . . making oil out of coal and plastics out of milk, and bread out of a test tube."

"They've been at it seven years. Seven years, and nothing else. Priority to armaments . . . 'Either you produce it, or you get taken over. There's no such word as impossible. Impossible is a concentration camp word."

"In the character of peoples as of individuals, habits become faculties and faculties abilities. In America the habits which in the course of a single century tamed a continent, raising it from savage wildness to high cultivation, have developed two faculties which it is the tendency of European life to keep rudimentary and inert. In power of spontaneous initiative; in ability to organize rapidly, compactly, and effectively for uncoerced cooperation, the American character has scarcely a parallel in history."

Are you still there, America? You, who taught the Germans the secret of mass production?

THE NEXT SIX months will determine whether the island fortress of democracy and the continental arsenal of democracy hold, and whether the ocean still binds them.

If they hold, the British Commonwealth and the United States of America will be the arbiters of the destiny of your children and mine, and of their children's children, for long to come. If they hold, the twentieth century will belong to freedom and equality. If they hold, the seas of the world will be free. If they hold, Europe, the cradle of our civilization, will be restored. If they hold, men throughout Christendom will worship God in their own way. If they hold, the free organizations of workers throughout civilization will exercise control over their lives. If they hold men will be able to spend the fruits of their toil as they please. If they hold, the child, and the parent, and the youth will belong to one family. If they hold, Englishmen and Norwegians, and Germans, and Frenchmen and Jews will be judged, each according to his merits, and in common justice.

AND IF they fail?

"The pacifist humane ideal may be a very good one, if first one man has made himself master of the world."—Adolf Hitler.

"Our fight is directed against a world whose political and economic order we regard as antiquated and destined to perish . . . There will be no peace until a new national-socialist order sweeps the whole world."—Voelkische Beobachter.

"I have said it before, and I say it again, man is a beast of prey! . . . We shall see the era of Caesars and of world wars."—Oswald Spengler.

"A new peace shall make Germany master of the globe, a peace not hanging on the palm fronds of pacifist womenfolk, but established by the victorious sword of a master-race that takes over the world."—Alfred Rosenberg.

"Two cultures cannot exist on equal footing side by side. That is out of the question. Hellenic culture could not live under Roman influence. Roman culture disappeared. . . . The one in time must destroy the other."—Houston Stewart Chamberlain, Germanized Englishman to whom Hitler credits his race theory and his philosophy.

"You shall love peace as a means to new wars. . . . You I advise not to work but to fight. Let your work be a fight, let your peace be a victory."—Friedrich Nietzsche.

If it fails, America will live with a gun at her breast, for the man with the gun will control the exits of the oceans.

Shall we establish, then, in perpetuity a 300-mile limit for American ships? After that, tribute?

"They that give up liberty to obtain a little temporary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety."—Benjamin Franklin.

"THE AUTOMOBILE production of the United States is 75 per cent of the total production of the world."

How about a little more speed, Mr. Knudsen? How about a lot more speed? How about a little more authority, Mr. President, about priorities, for instance.

"It will never be earlier."—Franklin D. Roosevelt.

See "The Economics of Force," by Frank Munk, published by George W. Stewart, New York, 1940.

Listen to Dorothy Thompson, 8:45 to 9 p. m., every Sunday over Station WOL.

Key Man In Defense

By Ernest K. Lindley

The Status Of Sidney Hillman

THE EXECUTIVE order setting up the Office of Production Management will be examined minutely on all sides. For it is this, not the President's earlier general outline of the duties of the "Big Four" of rearmament, which will determine where the real authority rests.

In his original announcement the President deftly skated around the question who will be the real "boss?" He said that Mr. Knudsen would be director of the office, and that Sidney Hillman, representing labor, would be associate director. The Secretaries of War and the Navy were to be co-equal members. He explained that the four members would reach decisions not by voting but by agreement.

If decisions were made by voting, Hillman might be outvoted 3 to 1 on matters of labor policy.

The inclusion of Hillman was an amendment by the President to the plan worked out by Knudsen and Secretaries Stimson and Knox. It is an amendment which can easily be repealed by the executive order. At least one draft prepared for the White House would in effect demote Hillman from the rank of associate director to that of a mere labor adviser to Knudsen.

Even this clearly subordinate relationship would be an improvement, in some respects, over the position Hillman holds as an ostensible co-equal of Knudsen on the National Defense Advisory Commission. For Knudsen's division, working in close harmony with the Army and Navy, has been doing its work with relatively little regard for the other commission members.

But the President's outline of the make-up of the new Office of Production Management was generally interpreted as giving labor joint responsibility with management, and Hillman a status higher than that of mere labor adviser to Knudsen.

Under the NDAC, there has been a difference in practice between Knudsen's office and Donald Nelson's. Knudsen's division has "advised" the armed services on the purchase and production of ordnance, munitions, and other implements of war. Nelson has advised on the purchase of such things as food and clothing for the quartermaster general.

Knudsen's division cleared contracts, whenever possible, without referring them to other divisions of the NDAC. Hillman often has not found out about contracts until they have been approved and made morally, if not legally, binding by the issue of letters of intent.

On the other hand, for the purchases made under the supervision of Nelson, a system was worked out whereby Hillman received notice in time to register objections if matters of labor policy were involved.

As the NDAC has operated, not only Hillman, but Commissioners Henderson and Davis, have been in frequent collisions with the Army and Navy. By law the NDAC has joint responsibility for approving the sites for powder and other munitions plants built with Government money. The Army policy concerning their location is guided solely by considerations of defense.

In general, the policy is to put them west of the Alleghenies. But the broader economic and social considerations naturally have not entered far into the thinking of the Army. And, in picking the exact spot, the Army has tended to give much weight to the preference of the manufacturer chosen to build and operate the plant.

The method of paying for plant expansion by private manufacturers also has been a source of controversy. The old Army plan was to make the price paid for the finished munitions high enough to reimburse the producer for expanding his plant. This seemed to Leon Henderson and some of the other Defense Commissioners to be unnecessarily generous to the manufacturers. The new plan, adopted as a result, separates payments for finished articles from the financing of plant expansion.

THERE HAVE BEEN scores of specific conflicts between the Army and Navy and the Defense Commissioners representing the broader and longer civilian interests. Imperfect and inadequate as it is from the viewpoint of administrative efficiency, the NDAC was an attempt to harmonize the exigencies of national defense with the general welfare in a larger sense. In his fireside talk the President again emphasized his determination to preserve the social gains of the last several years.

In these controversies, Administration members of the NDAC repeatedly have complained, Knudsen has nearly always gone along with the armed services. This, they have asserted, was clearly not the President's intention. If the word of the armed services was to be accepted as binding on questions directly affecting broad public policies, there would have been no need for the NDAC in the first instance.

What they fear now, of course, is a tight combination of Knudsen and his business aides with the armed services, excluding or hushing all other counsels.

The need to make somebody responsible for speeding up defense production is conceded on all sides. How this can be done without endangering the broader interests and social gains the President is pledged to protect, is bothering many members of his Administration. The executive order will be scrutinized closely for the checks and balances which it provides.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Reinforcements have arrived, captain!"

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1,000,000 Londoners Suffer Nightly in Air Raid Shelters

Lack of Sanitation Makes Conditions Almost Unbearable

By David Anderson
(Cable-Copyright, 1941, by the New York Times)

London, Jan. 2.—There are more than a million persons nightly enduring hardships in London's public shelters. It is safe to say that all of them hope the new year will bring some alleviation of their suffering—for many of these caverns are primitive beyond belief or need.

This round figure comes from the ministry of security and it applies to the men and women and the few thousands of unevacuated children who have gone below ground unfailingly since the heavy raiding started last September. They are indifferent to whether the signal is "all clear" or "alert," since self-preservation is their sole idea, rather than the wish to live at the beck and call of the sirens.

Serious misconceptions have grown up around the poorer shelters, the majority of which are used by working class people. Nothing could be farther astray than the common argument that the lack of home facilities and comforts is not so bad for East Enders, as they live normally a threadbare existence.

Conditions in scores of shelters are worse than anything they have experienced heretofore—unless one includes their ancestors of medieval days. Nor can they be described as placid in their fight—bitter complaints arise, but as yet no harmonized chorus is to be heard abroad.

Elemental Needs Lacking

The government is improving some of the most deplorable features slowly but in a spirit of improvisation.

Primary needs are toilets, water, light, heat, weatherproofing, disinfectants and supervision. Lack of any one of these things, so elemental to life, is a grave inconvenience, as well as being a likely health menace. Often two or three, or even all of these are absent.

Let us visit half a dozen different types of shelters while a heavy raid is going on overhead and there is no question of why the shelterers herd together.

A large brewery has opened part of its cellar for a throng averaging 800. On this night more than 1,000 crowded the place. From the top of the entrance steps the shelter resembles a bargain basement in Christmas week. Not an inch of ceiling is left uncovered by masses of tinsel, banners, bright streamers and so forth, while the floor is jammed with humanity.

They are motionless, sitting on wooden benches and chairs or piles of bedding, talking quietly. Walking down the aisles is as hard as making one's way along a rush-hour subway train, brushing knees, stepping on toes, bumping and pushing ahead.

It was inconceivable how so many people could manage to sleep. Later, the mystery was solved when the people were seen sprawled out without room for a cat to pick its way to the other end.

Remember, there is no water of any kind available. Ten buckets are supplied for use of latrines, one-tenth of the number needed. The air is stifling.

Tucked away under stores in side streets there are smaller clusters of people living much the same life, days, weeks and months unending. Forty persons here, sixty there, with holiday bunting displayed and a radio playing dance music—with a single light bulb and no ventilation and often without water buckets.

Bunks were demanded and are being supplied in growing numbers. A shelter so equipped seemed worse in some respects, as the triple-tiered bunks jammed the basement, giving the occupants no place to sit and chat.

The woodwork of these bunks is sturdy, likewise the webbing which one sleeps on. What the people dislike is the fact that they are too close and they feel hemmed in—it is quite impossible for a stoutish person to roll into them and, moreover, the dust filters down from the top two layers.

One shelter looked like a hall in which a dog show is held, the exhibits penned in long rows, some of them sleeping and others mutely gazing on the visitors.

The local air raid precautions warden proudly showed a small community of shelters furnished with an air-conditioning system. The installation and equipment, costing $1,800, serves 500 residents in the neighborhood.

Also different is a series of concrete shelters dug under a park. They have sanitation facilities and plenty of light, but the occupants complain of the damp and the cold. After the war this will be converted into a subterranean parking lot.

8,000 Use Basement Vault

Variations of these shelters include great basement vaults, at least one of which holds 8,000 people, and railway arches in which hundreds crowd, although the tracks overhead constitute a military objective for enemy bombers.

Water trickles down the walls and across the stone floors on which men and women try to sleep. Rats plague some of these places. Filth is fairly common, while canteens and first-aid stations are rare.

Coal holes and church crypts are commandeered, while surface and street shelters, built of brick by the authorities, go untenanted because they are dark and dank and have a reputation of being unsafe—though the best explanation of the boycott appears to be the fact that while in them the noise of bombs and gunfire can be heard.

After reviewing the airless, chill and pain-ridden places in the East End, one wonders no longer why the East End subway stations are popular. They are impregnable to bombs, as well as relatively clean and orderly.

What the government has done is to bolster virtually all the public shelters with solid brick walls, affording a measure of protection against a blast, and strengthen the ceilings with heavy metal uprights and supporting girders.

Officials distrust the theory of large shelters, partly through fear of the consequences of a direct hit and also because they are breeding spots for disease.

It is not true, as the people are coming to believe, that the "government just does not care." Much is being done that should have been done last year, and it now remains to be seen whether efficiency or muddling is to mark the progress in face of the clear-cut needs of the people.

Meanwhile, dusk brings countless processions of men and women wheeling baby carriages on which are piled bedding—their faces and manner stamped with the age-long look of war-harried civilians. These million Londoners are refugees from death in the sky.

Correspondents Return From Battle of Britain

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

AGREE ENGLAND'S SITUATION IS GRAVE—Three Associated Press correspondents—William G. McGaffin, Taylor Henry and Dwight L. Pitkin (left to right)—returned to New York after having gone through the Battle of Britain. They agreed that England's situation, while far from desperate, is grave

Seapower Sapping Nazis, British Assert

Information Ministry Optimistic Despite Shipping Losses

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 2.—The British ministry of information in a year-end review of the war at sea declared that the pressure of British seapower is "slowly sapping the strength of Germany."

It declared of the year which has cost Britain and her allies more than 3,000,000 tons of merchant ships that there was no cause for despondency, "unpalatable as facts may be."

It continued, "apart from help from America, destroyers and escort craft are rapidly being added to the fleet, while thanks to new construction and to neutral vessels now running in allied interests, our mercantile tonnage is not so very much less than it was at the beginning of the war . . . in spite of our heavy losses the great bulk of ships in our convoys continue to arrive.

"There is no great shortage of food in this country, no cessation in the flow of raw materials, no stoppage of the munitions coming across the Atlantic from America."

The last half of 1940, the review said, "saw the Navy facing a stupendous task, the greatest that has ever confronted it in the whole of its long history."

It said, "The British fleet in the Mediterranean has been employed in a vigorous offensive which has completely changed the situation in Eastern Europe if not in the whole world. It probably has altered the whole balance of naval power and directly affected the eventual outcome of the war."

Declaring that the "unremitting activity" of the Mediterranean fleet has "largely paralyzed" Italian seapower, the review declared the British now had "the full measure" of the Italians.

Italy, it said, has been "timid and fearful" in the use of her fleet and the Mediterranean was "anything but Italian."

Continuing, the review said, "It is impossible to calculate the effect of British seapower upon the progress of the Greek campaign in Albania or the recent victories of the British army advancing into Libya.

"But for the British Mediterranean fleet, which has detachments in both the eastern and western basins, the Italian fleet would have had complete control of the Mediterranean . . . the French naval bases in North Africa might have fallen into Italian hands . . . Italy could have occupied the Ionian Islands, Crete, the Gulf of Corinth, Patras, Athens and Salonika through diplomatic pressure . . .

"Italy could have sent strong expeditionary forces to Syria and have isolated Turkey . . . Every nation in southeastern Europe would have been at the mercy of the combined strength of the Axis."

Now, said the review, Italy is cut off from the outside world, Libya is more a responsibility than an asset, the Dodecanese Islands are "vulnerable," and isolated Italian possessions in East Africa would eventually be "ours for the asking" and would be delivered over to their rightful occupants.

U. S. Aid to Britain May Prove Decisive Factor in War, Says Rear Adm. Stirling

By Rear Admiral Yates Stirling, Jr.
United States Navy, Retired

New York, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Since the war began Great Britain has lost one battleship, two aircraft carriers, three cruisers, 11 auxiliary cruisers, 37 destroyers, and 21 submarines. The lost destroyers have been more than compensated for by the 50 traded to Great Britain by the United States for naval bases in this hemisphere.

Great Britain's submarine tonnage when the war began was only about 70,000 tons. These losses of submarines make the British blockade of German bases more difficult.

Great Britain has added five King George V type battleships to her active fleet, and of the several aircraft carriers building, at least two must be in service.

Germany and Italy have received naval reinforcements from their building programs. At least two German battleships have been completed, and two new Italian battleships are in the active fleet. The Axis losses in warships are not as numerous as are the British; but this greater loss by the British navy can be well accounted for in the difference of their tactics and numbers.

U-Boat Losses Heavy

Germany has lost one pocket battleship, three cruisers, 11 destroyers. The submarine losses have been heavy, but no concise record is available. Germany is said to be building a submarine a day. If this is true she has more than made up for losses.

Italian losses are two cruisers, six destroyers and 12 or more submarines. On November 13, at Otranto, two Italian battleships and two cruisers were seriously damaged by British torpedo planes.

French losses are one battleship sunk and three others so severely damaged as to be out of commission for some time. Much of this loss occurred at Oran on July 3, in the fight with British warships, after the French surrender to Hitler. In addition to these, France has lost a seaplane tender, at least 15 destroyers and several submarines.

The British have taken over, and are apparently operating, French ships consisting of: Three battleships, at least six cruisers, a number of destroyers and submarines, including the large submarine, Surcouf, and more than 200 small warships. The Netherlands, Norwegian and Greek navies have lost between them one coastal battleship, one cruiser and five destroyers.

Taking into consideration these losses and replacements, the British position on the seas has not suffered. In fact, the navy is as strong as when the war began. The French warships that have not found their way into the hands of the British are interned in French ports. There is always danger that Hitler might obtain them by intimidation of the Vichy government. This would be a serious blow to Britain.

Nazis Lost Heavily in Norway

Although Britain lost the fight in Norway and was forced to evacuate her troops, German naval losses in the engagements in Norwegian fjords were far heavier than their opponents. One-third of the German navy at that time, was said to have been put out of action there.

The invasion by Germany of Belgium, the Netherlands and France gave her control of the North Sea and Channel ports. This occupation by Germany had ever been considered a death blow to the British Isles. Yet England has survived. Britain has withstood the daily pounding by German bombers upon her chief cities. British bombing of German cities and the occupied ports has been maintained continuously with small losses in planes. Little information on damage has been given out.

On August 22, Britain announced that the one thousandth German plane had been downed since the German raids began.

In the Mediterranean, the Italians have managed to avoid too intimate contact with British naval forces. The war in Greece begun by Italy October 28, has been highly successful for the Greeks. British bombers operate against the Italian positions.

The advance of Italian troops into Egypt has been halted by British forces, and the Italians thrown back across the border of Libya.

The British have shown in all their maneuvers in the Mediterranean excellent coordination of the three arms, army, navy and air forces. This the Italians have failed to do.

For the defeat of submarine and air attacks on merchant ships, more destroyers and bombing planes are needed by Britain. The bombing planes for this duty need be only the 16,000-pound bombers. Britain has appealed to America on this score.

Eire Appeals to United States

Eire recently has applied to America for food ships, feeling the pinch of the submarine blockade, and also has asked for munitions of war to guard Eire from invasion. America might send supplies of food to Eire, for it is a neutral country, but Germany notified America that her ships would be sunk in the war zone around the British Isles which includes Eire. Germany considers that aid to Eire would be aid to Britain.

Eire should now appreciate that by such actions of Germany, its own fate is thereby tied up with that of Britain. If Britain starves, Eire starves. Irish bases for anti-submarine weapons are most desirable for Britain to ring destroyers and patrol planes hundreds of miles nearer to the intensive operating ground of the German U-boats.

For 16 months, the theme of the superiority of the airplane bombers over the great surface warship has been tested in combat. What has so far been proved is not that the airplane bomber is a more devastating weapon on the sea than a battleship, but that the battleship has become more formidable on the seas because of air power, when the two powers, naval and air, are properly coordinated in action. The heavy surface warships still are the backbone of sea power, provided they are always accompanied by adequate air power.

In the engagements at sea between British warships and Italian airplanes, many bombs have been dropped. Some of the bombs landed dangerously near the British ships. One heavy hit on a cruiser or destroyer is often fatal. A hit in the water alongside with a large bomb likely will put a large battleship out of action, because of the damage to its relatively delicate condensers, made up of thousands of tubes. The shock of explosion causes these tubes to leak salt water and renders the condensers inoperative for the condensation of steam and supplying the boilers with fresh water.

But the effect of shell fire is just as dangerous and destructive as the bomb, even more so, for the shells penetrate armor and explode in a ship's vitals. So there really is little to choose between them. Both are dangerous to the warship, but that is no reason why the battleship should succumb, when we know that its usefulness on the seas is still paramount in preventing the use of the seas by the enemy's ships.

The Navy Department has released some very illuminating figures on our Naval increases. It is indicated that 330 combatant vessels are under construction; that is, contracts have been awarded. The Navy yards are undertaking the building of 14 battleships, 41 destroyers and 27 submarines, while the private shipyards throughout the country have contracted to build three battleships, 12 aircraft carriers, 48 cruisers, 130 destroyers and 55 submarines.

In addition to these combatant ships, 40 merchant ships have been acquired by the Navy for conversion into auxiliary Naval vessels, such as seaplane tenders, submarine tenders, patrol vessels, mine sweepers, submarine chasers, transports and hospital ships.

The Japanese building program is in doubt. It is most probable that with the intention, held from the first, of joining the Axis powers, and appreciating that the result would be a war with America, Japan has not skimped on warship construction. It is believed that eight battleships and four battle cruisers of 20,000 tons are under construction. These battle cruisers should interest the American Navy, because probably they are the nearest to completion.

Japan, in joining the Axis and recently warning America that continued aid to Britain would likely bring Japan into the war with Germany, no doubt contemplates the use of these battle cruisers in the Pacific to drive our trade off the seas. Such vessels could range as far as Panama and our Pacific Coast, and could attack United States coastal shipping. They would be fast enough to overtake our cruisers, with guns large enough to defeat them.

We Have But One Answer

The United States Fleet has no answer except the submarine to these high-speed pocket battleships. Battleships could not catch them, unless it might be the new 45,000-tonners. These battle cruisers would be a telling answer to a blockade of Japan with surface warships, for these four ships could range the seas and block all attempts of our cruisers to work astride the trade routes.

The French position is most uncertain. There still is danger that Vichy will succumb to the incessant pressure of Hitler and turn over what remains of the French navy to the Axis.

The year 1941 opens with Britain and Greece standing against the Axis powers in Europe and Africa. In the year to come, it appears that American aid may be the deciding factor in the struggle. Britain cannot withstand the heavy blows of Germany without our effective help. It is promised and on the way.

The meaning of "all aid short of war" will be defined by Hitler. He will decide whether our help comes under the right of a neutral, or as an act of war, depending upon the advantage that will come to the Axis of considering America neutral or as an enemy.

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Adventures in Meat; How to Lick the Budget

Look to Money Outgo and Calorie Intake; Now Is the Time to Think of Lesser Cuts Seasoned With a Little Thyme

By Martha Ellyn
The Post Food Editor

COUNTING pennies and stretching dollars until they creak to get yourself out of the "red" after Christmas expenditures comes just as surely as social security and taxes.

No matter how carefully one plans Christmas buying, unseen disbursements appear. Whatever activities may be curtailed to get back on the "black" side of the ledger, it is certain that meals must go on just the same. But there are many ways to lick the food budget.

Martha Ellyn

Everyone has dined sumptuously on turkey, goose, duck, plum pudding, and other rich foods throughout the holidays and now is the time to give the digestive system a rest as well as the pocketbook. There are many good nourishing foods that are not expensive foods. Looking over the food items offered at the markets and planning menus to use the more economical cuts of meat, the best buys in vegetables, and low-cost desserts is perhaps the best way. It is often more of a headache to figure out thrifty meals than it is to cook them, but it is worth spending a bit of arithmetic on them.

Of course, the food budget varies with the income. Each family has its individual problem. No hard-and-fast rules for the exact percentage of the income that should be budgeted for food can be given, but food authorities have worked out suggested plans for the food budget. Many authorities on the family's food divide the money as follows:

Food Budget

One-fifth, more or less, for fruits and vegetables.

One-fifth or more for milk.

One-fifth or more for cereals.

One-fifth or less for meat, fish and eggs.

One-fifth or less for fats, sugars, other groceries and adjuncts.

This break-down of the food dollar provides for generous amounts of bread and cereal products—the most inexpensive sources of energy, and at the same time provides for liberal use of milk, fruits and vegetables, the much needed protective foods.

In exploring the possibilities of thrifty dishes, we find many a problem. But there are clews. There can be thrift adventures in meat. Right now is a grand time to get acquainted with the lesser known cuts in meat (if you don't already know them). Many women are amazed to find that these lesser known cuts are fully as nutritious and flavorful as the fancier ones. All meat, plain or fancy, is rich in complete body-building proteins, health-guarding vitamins and minerals which help build blood and bones. It all boils down to this: Pot roast or porterhouse, steak or stew, ham or hamburger—every ounce of meat gives a full, substantial money's worth of flavor and food value.

Beef chuck is fine for making pot roast, stew with dumplings, casserole dishes or for chopped meat. If you want to take yourself into a meat adventure, there is the economical, savory, pot roast. Serve it with a colorful vegetable bouquet and everyone is sure to ask for seconds. Make it this way:

Pot Roast With Vegetable Bouquet—Ask the butcher for a pot roast of blade bone cut from the shoulder of the beef, or a round bone roast or neck cut. All of these cuts are full of flavor. As a rule a 3 to 4-pound roast will serve 4 to 6 people. For oven cooking in covered roaster, or simmering in a covered kettle on top of stove, 40 to 45 mniutes to the pound should be allowed. There are many good ways to point up the flavor of a pot roast. Try cooking it with herbs—½ bay leaf, a pinch of thyme and a few sprigs of parsley. Serve with a bouquet of cooked green beans, carrot slices and half onions.

A brown veal stew is another appetizing dish with help for the budget. Make it with veal breast cut into 2-inch cubes or from the shoulder, which is a leaner cut. Whole carrots, potatoes, onions and strips of green pepper and celery make it especially appealing. Here are thedirections:

Veal Stew—Dredge veal cubes in a little flour and season and brown in a little lard or drippings. Add about one cup of water, cover and simmer—do not boil—about two hours. From time to time hot water should be added, but avoid "drowning" the meat, using just enough to cook the veal in moist heat. The peeled vegetables should be added to cook with the veal during the last hour of cooking. The veal and vegetables should be arranged on a hot platter so that it will be easy to serve some veal and one of each of the vegetables on each plate.

Dumplings too are a natural accompaniment for this type of dish. When the veal and vegetables are cooked, arrange on a platter and keep hot. Have about one inch of boiling liquid in the kettle, then drop the dumpling batter by spoonfuls into the liquid, cover tightly and steam 10 minutes.

To make the dumplings, sift together 2 cups flour, 3 teaspoons baking powder, and 1 teaspoon salt. Stir in ¾ cup milk. The secret to success is to steam the dumplings without raising the cover, then serve at once. For variety, use ¾ cup tomato juice instead of the milk, or add 1 cup tomato juice to the liquid in the kettle. Remember, let the family wait for the dumplings, because the dumplings won't wait for the family.

Meat loaf is another dish that will help to put the budget in shape again. A combination of meat flavors is one way to get variety in the meat loaf. A few slices of bacon ground with beef; a pork chop ground with veal; a combination of pork and ham. Seasoning too counts greatly in assembling a meat loaf. A bit of curry or a dash of chili powder, always a little onion and garlic if you like; a dash of Worcestershire or tabasco.

Welcome Changes

And meat loaf is a thrift food because bread crumbs, left-over mashed potatoes or cooked rice can be "the tie that binds" the chopped meat together. And if you will bake the meat loaf mixture in custard cups or individual molds it will be a welcome change. Serve the individual molds on a platter with a border of mashed potatoes, or a mound of buttered peas or carrots—or both. Cover the loaf with a biscuit blanket and serve sliced with a mushroom sauce.

Many like to look to their caloric intake after the holiday feasts. A gelatin dessert may be the answer to a low-calorie food Thrifty meals can also make use of apples. A great variety of delicious dishes can be made from apples—apple crisp, hot apple gingerbread, baked apple tapioca and apple pandowdy. Be sure to choose the right apple—Jonathan or Rome Beauty are fine for baking; Baldwin, Northern Spy or McIntosh are all good for cooking, too. Make an apple Dowdy this way:

Apple Dowdy—Arrange 3 cups sliced tart apples in a greased baking dish. Mix ½ cup sugar, ½ teaspoon nutmeg and a dash of salt together. Sprinkle over apples. Dot with butter. Add ½ cup hot water. Cover and bake in hot oven, 400 degrees until apples are soft. To 1 cup sifted flour, add 1¼ teaspoons baking powder and ¼ teaspoon salt and sift again. Cut in 3 tablespoons shortening. Add ½ cup milk and mix quickly. Spread over apples. Bake in hot oven, 450 degrees for 12 to 15 minutes. Serve hot with lemon sauce. Serves 6.

Twelfth Night Cake Traditional Dessert In Many Countries

On Twelfth Night, 12 days after Christmas, it has been the custom, especially in England, to feast upon a traditional cake decorated with objects that commemorate the visit of the Three Wise Men to Bethlehem. The cake contains a bean, and the person who gets the slice with the bean is crowned King or Queen of the Bean and then receives a prize.

You can get the tiny figures for decorating this cake at the five and ten cent store. A creche is the popular decoration in many foreign lands. Here is the recipe for making the cake with a history.

Twelfth Night Cake—Sift cake flour to make 2½ cups. Add 2½ teaspoons baking powder and ¼ teaspoon salt and sift together 3 times. Cream ½ cup butter or other shortening, add 1 1-3 cups sugar gradually, creaming until light and fluffy. Add the flour, alternately with ¾ cup milk, a small amount at a time. Beat after each addition until smooth. Add 1 teaspoon vanilla and fold in 3 stiffly beaten egg whites. Bake in two 9-inch greased layer pans in moderate oven, 375 degrees for 25 to 30 minutes.

Insert dried bean in one layer and cover layers with desired frosting, piling very generously on top of cake. Decorate with small figures so cake will not look overcrowded or topheavy.

Cold Slaw With A Difference

Slaw is a dish that fits into many an occasion, be it dinner, luncheon or buffet supper. When you want to make it in a different way make tomato slaw with cottage cheese. The directions follow:

Tomato Slaw with Cottage Cheese—Season 2½ cups crisp, chilled, shredded cabbage with salt and pepper. Combine 1 cup cottage cheese and 1 cup drained cooked or canned tomatoes and season with salt and pepper. Pour over the cabbage and toss together lightly. Place on lettuce or other greens. Serve with salad dressing or mayonnaise. Serves six.

Pot Roast De Luxe

If you are budget-minded concerning food bills, try serving a savory pot roast such as pictured here. To many persons a pot roast brings visions of browned potatoes, but this combination of a browned pot roast, surrounded by fluffy rice and bordered with tender buttered peas, offers a pleasant change in the presentation of a thrifty cut of meat

Stuff Your Potatoes

Liked baked potatoes? Give them new appeal by stuffing with frankfurters or link sausages as shown at right. To prepare this treat, make a hole through potato lengthwise with a vegetable corer and stuff with a frankfurter or sausage before baking. For another variation of this thrifty dish, stuff potatoes with a mixture of chopped sweet Spanish onions and ground meat. Put a slice of bacon or salt pork over the potato and bake as usual

An Eye Opener

When guests are on the way and you want to open their eyes wide, without opening your purse more than just a little bit, give them a broiled dinner of wholesome foods such as pictured at left. To insure added flavor to the spaghetti, place it under broiler on which hamburger patties, slices of sweet Spanish onions and tomatoes have been placed, so that the juices will drip over it during the broiling period

Figure Depends on Proportions, And Structure, Not Birthdays

By Ida Jean Kain

WOMEN blame birthdays they won't admit having for the fact that they have acquired too much weight.

But you should not take on more weight as you slip past the milestones. You are never entitled to more weight than warranted by your structure. Let's see what that may be—the figure is apt to be quite different than specified by the so-called "standard charts."

It is your frame that determines the amount you can weigh and be slim. With a slight frame, allow 100 pounds for the first five feet of height; with a medium frame, 105 pounds; a heavy frame, 110 pounds.

Then, to your basic weight add five pounds for each inch by which your height exceeds 5 feet—or, should you happen to be less than 5 feet tall, subtract five pounds for each missing inch.

It may be that you have an exceptionally heavy frame and would look and feel best with a more generous weight allowance. In that case, an additional 10 per cent of the total weight may be allowed.

Lets suppose that you are 5 feet 4. We find that perfect weight for that height may vary from 120 pounds to 143 pounds—that latter includes the extra 10 per cent and is the most any woman of that height should weigh.

There's No Standard For a Given Height

The way to be normal weight for your structure, but to look and feel ultra-slim is to streamline your measurements. Again there is no "standard" for a given height. The important thing is to have measurements that are in proportion to each other.

Ideally, the waist line should be from 8 to 10 inches smaller than the bust and the hips should not measure more than 2 inches larger than the bust.

Take your measurements and see how they tally. First circle the tape across the center of the breasts to get the bust measurement. Then draw the tape comfortably snug around the waist—but don't squeeze. To measure the hips, keep the tape level and circle it about the largest portion to include the derriere.

If your figure is just average, you may find that you need to slim from 3 to 4 inches off the waist, an equal number off the hips, and to improve the posture and bust—but don't be discouraged. You can have beautiful proportions. All you have to do is stick with the diet and exercises given in this series.

Women no longer accept a middle-aged figure as inevitable. No one has to put up with ugly pounds and disfiguring inches and the slim woman is both lovelier and healthier.

THREE-WEEK BEAUTY DIET—3RD DAY

BREAKFAST	CALORIES
Orange juice, ½ glass	55
Toasted English muffins	100
Butter, 1 pat, ¼" thick	50
Coffee, clear	
	205
LUNCHEON	
*Hot scrambled egg sandwich	250
Stewed tomatoes, ¾ cup	35
Glass of skim milk	80
	365
*Scrambled egg—Prepare in top of double boiler with milk but no butter.	
DINNER	
Oysters on half shell, 4	40
Catsup	20
Cubed steak or whitefish	200
Baked potato	100
Butter, 1 pat, ¼" thick	50
Coleslaw—boiled dressing	23
Beverage, clear	
TOTAL FOR DAY	1,035

Supplement menu with one Vitamin A, B, C, D capsule.

Value Increased By Small Additions

Cereals may be cooked in milk instead of water, or a part of the water may be replaced by milk. This method offers an easy way of increasing the milk content of a meal and makes the cereal dish more nutritious. Raisins, dried fruit or fresh fruit supply a pleasing addition to cooked cereals. Dates or figs cut into pieces and stirred into the cereal before serving make an appetizing change.

To prevent a hardening over of the cereal due to standing, two or three tablespoons of water may be poured over the top of the cereal after the cooking process is finished.

Freshen Salt Fish

Place the fish flesh side down in a large pan of fresh water, set the pan in a cool place and let it soak from one to 48 hours, changing the water several times. If the fish is to be cooked in liquid, it will need a shorter time in water than if it is to be cooked with very little moisture.

Dish of Month Recipe Contest

THEME—Sunday Night Supper. Give menu and one recipe.

QUALIFICATIONS—Recipe and menu must not be taken from service cook books. All recipes must be kitchen-tested, practical, carefully written, exact and level measurements, oven temperatures, length of time for cooking and number of servings must be given. Give entire menu and ONE recipe for a dish included in the menu. Only one entry may be submitted by a person. All entries must be signed in longhand (they will be disqualified if name is typewritten), and a picture must accompany each entry. If any one of the requested items is omitted the contestant will be disqualified.

PRIZES—First, $10; second, $5; third, $3; ten $1 prizes.

CLOSING DATE—Noon, Saturday, January 11.

Mail entries to Martha Ellyn, The Post Food Editor.

Spicy Gingerbread, Flavorsome Topping A Delicate Dessert

Gingerbread with its delicate spiciness is the "something easy but different" that cooks are always looking for. And Dessert Gingerbread is as fine and delicerately light as any butter cake. You can dress it up in a number of ways. The recipe for making this dessert follows:

Dessert Gingerbread—Sift cake flour to obtain 2 cupfuls. Add 2 teaspoon baking powder, ¼ teaspoon soda, 2 teaspoons ginger, 1 teaspoon cinnamon, and ½ teaspoon salt and sift together 3 times. Cream 1-3 cup butter or other shortening thoroughly, and ½ cup sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add 1 unbeaten egg and beat well, then add 2-3 cup molasses. Add the flour alternately with ¾ cup sour milk or buttermilk, a small amount at a time, beating after each addition until smooth. Bake in greased pan, 8x8x2, in moderate oven, 350 degrees for 50 minutes.

Here are some flavorsome toppings for serving on the gingerbread:

Softened cream cheese.

Hot apple sauce sprinkled with nutmeg.

Whipped cream flavored with a little molasses.

Whipped cream flavored with bits of preserved ginger.

New Allure for Brussel Sprouts

Vegetables have a way of coming to the table in an uninteresting way. Sometimes it takes but a few ingredients to give a more prosaic dish new allure. Brussel sprouts are in that category. Try cooking the sprouts au gratin.

Brussel Sprouts Au Gratin—Cook 1 quart Brussel sprouts in boiling salted water until tender. Drain, cut in halves and place in buttered baking dish. Melt 2 tablespoons butter in double boiler, add 3½ tablespoons flour and mix well. Add 1 cup milk gradually and cook, stirring constantly until thickened. Add ½ teaspoon salt, few grains pepper and ½ cup grated American cheese and stir until the cheese is melted. Pour over the Brussel sprouts and cover with buttered soft bread crumbs mixed with ½ cup of grated cheese. Bake in a moderate oven, 350 degrees, until the crumbs are browned and the mixture is heated through. Serves 6.

Washing Pots Not Messy Task

Washing the pots and pans need not be a messy or distasteful task. By following a few simple directions it can become almost as pleasant as washing the fine china.

The first thing to do is to pour out the grease while the pan is still hot and the fat is still in the liquid stage. If the fat is re-usable, such as vegetable shortening, pour it into an earthenware jar. If it cannot be used again, pour it into an empty tin can which can be disposed of with the other household rubbish. Then fill the pan with hot soapy water until dishwashing time.

If the water cools and the small remaining amount of grease hardens, heat it for a minute or so on the stove, and pour the water down the drain. Wash the pan in the usual way in the dishpan, using suds as hot as possible. If a dishmop is used it will be quite unnecessary for the hands to touch the pan or the steaming water. Rinse thoroughly with clear hot water, and then dry.

Iron Rust Removal From Fabrics

When you are unfortunate enough to get iron rust on articles, do not dispair, for in most instances it can be removed.

First spread stained place over a vessel of actively boiling water and then squeeze lemon juice on stain. After a few minutes rinse fabric and repeat process. Still another method is to sprinkle the stain with salt, moisten with lemon juice and place in the sun, and add more lemon if necessary.

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Note—*Denotes Slightly Higher in Md. and Va. Stores
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Death Strikes Twice at Home Of D.C. Doctor

Dr. Ashley's Mother, Mother-in-Law Die Within 12 Hours

Death struck for the second time in 12 hours at the home of a Washington physician yesterday, taking the life of his wife's mother shortly after his own mother died.

Mrs. Ella Brotherton, 82, the mother of Mrs. Charles W. Ashley, of 6601 Piney Branch Road Northwest, died at 6:45 a. m. yesterday after an illness of a week. Mrs. Emma Ashley, 78, the mother of Dr. Ashley, died at 7:30 p. m. Wednesday, after three months of declining health.

Mrs. Brotherton, who spent most of her life in Terre Haute, Ind., had been living with her daughter and her husband for more than five years.

Mrs. Emma Ashley, a native of Clinton, Ind., came to Washington when her ill health began three months ago. She is survived only by her son.

Surviving Mrs. Brotherton are two daughters besides Mrs. Ashley, Mrs. Helen Furstenberger, of Terre Haute, and Mrs. Eileen Swartz, of Oil City, Pa., and a son, Wilbur Brotherton, of Terre Haute.

Funeral services for both will be held Sunday; in Clinton for Mrs. Ashley, and at 2:30 p. m. in Terre Haute for Mrs. Brotherton.

S. M. Garwood, Of Chevy Chase, Dies in Hospital

S. M. Garwood, 47, of Chevy Chase, Md., died yesterday at a local hospital after a heart attack Monday.

Engaged by the Budget Bureau at the time of his death in a study of Government corporations, Mr. Garwood was vice president and manager of the National Security Co. of Little Rock, Ark. He came to Washington in 1932 as a commissioner of the Production Credit Corporation, a position he held seven years.

Born at Cartersville, Ga., he was engaged in banking at Atlanta before making his home at Little Rock. He was a member of the Shrine.

Mr. Garwood is survived by his wife and two children, Steve Garwood, jr., 17, and Joan Garwood, 14.

Burkholder Incorrectly Called a Laborer

In a story on District Naval Reserves leaving for Panama Wednesday night, The Post Thursday morning identified Ray E. Burkholder, 29, of Arlington, Va., as a "laborer with a construction company."

According to Burkholder's mother, Mrs. Louise Burkholder, Ray was a mechanic, last employed by the Art Metal Construction Co.

Irving C. Root Becomes Chief Of Capital Parks

Washington's hundreds of parks and parkways have a new boss today.

Irving C. Root was sworn in yesterday as superintendent of National Capital Parks, succeeding Francis F. Gillen, who had been acting head of the system for the last nine months.

ROOT

Formerly chief engineer of the Maryland - National Capital Park and Planing Commission, Root was inducted into his new post by Stephen R. Tripp, assistant to the director of the National Park Service, of which the local parks office is a field unit.

Gillen will return to his regular position as chief of planning and construction for the office of National Capital Parks.

Board Denies Defense Caused Fuel Oil Price Rise

The Defense Commission said yesterday that recent fuel oil price increases were caused by greater demands for home and office buildings use and not by the defense program, adding that "there is no justification for a further rise."

Miss Harriet Elliott, consumers' representative on the commission, said that a preliminary investigation showed that the increased demands provided "an opportunity to producers and distributors to secure higher prices."

"Shortage of tankers to transport the oil from the Gulf to New England ports does not explain the price rise," her report said. "Tanker and storage facilities are adequate to take care of existing demands. Operating costs of tankers have not risen. Insurance rates have not risen and have been lowered in some instances. Although wage rates have increased slightly, they constitute but no more than 15 per cent of the total cost of tanker operations."

'Second Widow' Demands Share In Musica Estate

Fairfield, Conn., Jan. 2 (INS).—Even in death, Philip Musica's troubles continue to bob up.

The master swindler, who became president of the famous McKesson & Robbins drug firm and managed to get away with nearly $11,000,000 of other people's funds before he was discovered, is now accused of having left a "second widow," who demands a share in his estate.

Further complicating the Jekyl and Hyde pattern of Musica's bizarre career, Mrs. Emma Martin, 67, came forward in court today with a charge she married him in 1900 in Pittsbugh under the name of W. F. J. Martin, and that they were never divorced.

Musica has already left one widow, officially recognized by the courts, the former Carol Jenkins.

James S. Ball, Accountant, Dies in McLean

Masonic Leader And University Teacher Was 68

James Stuart Ball, 68, active lodge man of McLean, Va., died yesterday at his home there.

Mr. Ball was educated in local and North Carolina schools. A certified public accountant, he was a member of the firm of Ball, Blum & Co.

He taught courses in accountancy at the Y. M. C. A. college and Southeastern University.

Mr. Ball was a charter member of Sharon Lodge of Masons of McLean, Va.; secretary of the unit from its beginning in 1917 until 1919, and again from 1920 to 1925. He also served as master of the lodge in 1935. He also was past district deputy grand master of Virginia Masonic District No. 54.

In addition Mr. Ball was an honorary member of Concord Lodge, of McLean. He was active for many years in St. John's Church, of McLean.

Survivors are three sisters, Miss Sallie Ball, Mrs. Carrie Mackall and Mrs. Mary S. Gilmore, all of McLean, and a brother, Francis M. Ball, of Los Angeles.

Funeral rites will be at 2 p. m. tomorrow at St. John's Church. Burial will be in Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church.

Mischa Levitzki, Composer, Dies Of Heart Attack

Avon-by-the-Sea, N. J., Jan. 2 (AP).—Mischa Levitzki, 42, concert pianist and composer, died today of a heart attack at his home.

Levitzki, born in Russia on May 25, 1898, of naturalized American citizens, made his debut in Antwerp in 1906 and his American debut at Aeolian Hall, New York, on October 17, 1916.

The pianist's wife, the former Grace O'Brien, was at his side when he succumbed. Surviving also are a sister, Sandra Levitzki, of Philadelphia, a concert pianist, and three brothers, Marks Levine, associated with the National Broadcasting Company; Dr. Louis Lorwin, of Washington, and Joseph Levine, of Providence.

Among Levitzki's compositions were "Arabesque," "Valsant Opus 6," "Enchanted Nymph," "Gavotte Opus 3," "Valse Opus 2" and a cadenza for the first movement of Beethoven's third piano concerto.

Cecil Faulkner's Funeral Today

Funeral services will be held today at 2 p. m. in the Vienna Presbyterian Church, for Cecil Austin Faulkner, 32, Vienna businessman, who died Wednesday after a long illness. The Rev. C. A. Lukens, pastor, will officiate, and burial will be in National Memorial Park, near Falls Church, with Masonic services.

Mr. Faulkner came to Vienna 11 years ago from Charlottesville, where he was born. Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Nancy Jones Faulkner; his mother, Mrs. Emma A. Faulkner, of Vienna, and two sisters, Mrs. George E. King and Mrs. S. D. Ledford, both of Vienna.

Msgr. McCormick's Brother Dies

Daniel G. McCormick, brother of the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Patrick J. McCormick, vice rector of Catholic University, died yesterday at his home in Norwich, Conn. He was 58.

A native of Norwich, Mr. McCormick was a retired postal service employe. He leaves, besides his brother, his mother, Mrs. Margaret E. McCormick; two other brothers, Judge John T. McCormick and Dr. Thomas J. McCormick, and a sister, Miss Mary E. McCormick, all of Norwich. The funeral mass will be celebrated tomorrow in St. Mary's Church, Norwich.

Special Communion For Nurses Tonight

Nurses and nursing deaconesses of local and nearby Lutheran congregations are invited to attend a special communion service for nurses tonight at 8 at Keller Memorial Lutheran Church, Ninth Street and Maryland Avenue Northeast.

Sponsored by the Washington Lutheran Nurses' Guild, the rites will be conducted in the chapel by the Rev. J. Harold Mumper following the regular communion preparatory service of the Keller congregation.

The WEATHER

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises	7:27	
Sun sets	4:58	
High tide	11:58	....
Low tide	6:27	6:51

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington, Thursday, Jan. 2, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Clearing Friday, fair and somewhat colder Friday night; Saturday mostly cloudy and colder; moderate winds, mostly northwest.

For Maryland—Clearing in east and mostly cloudy in west portion Friday; somewhat colder Friday night; Saturday mostly cloudy and colder.

For Virginia—Generally fair Friday, colder by Friday night; Saturday mostly cloudy and colder.

Conditions

The disturbance that was over the Middle West Wednesday night has moved northeastward to the northern lake region, Houghton, Mich., 1,004.1 millibars (29.65 inches), and another center is apparently developing over Virginia, Cape Henry, 1,016.3 millibars (30.01 inches). A minor disturbance is central over northern New Mexico, Albuquerque, 1,019.6 millibars (30.11 inches). These disturbances have been attended by precipitation, mostly in the form of rain from southern New Mexico eastward to Louisiana and almost generally from the Mississippi Valley eastward to the Atlantic Coast. The rainfall was heavy in portions of the Southern States, Chattanooga, Tenn., reporting the greatest amount, 2.08 inches. An area of high pressure is advancing slowly eastward over New England, Greenville, Me., 1,027.8 millibars (30.35 inches), and pressure is high almost generally west of the Appalachian Mountains, Dubois, Idaho, 1,038.9 millibars (30.68 inches), and Lebo, Kans., 1,025.7 millibars (30.29 inches). The temperature has risen in the lower lake region, while colder weather has overspread the Plains States, the Great Central Valleys, the West Gulf States and the Appalachian region.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 42; 2 a. m., 43; 4 a. m., 41; 6 a. m., 39; 8 a. m., 40; 10 a. m., 39; 12 noon, 40; 2 p. m., 40; 4 p. m., 43; 6 p. m., 44; 8 p. m., 42; 10 p. m., 42. Highest, 44. Lowest, 38.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 73; 1:30 p. m., 92; 7:30 p. m., 92. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), .47 inch. Hours of sunshine, none.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1941, 18 degrees.

Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1941, .22 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Thursday, 7:30 p. m.:

	Highest Thur.	Lowest night	Wed. 7:30 p.m.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	44	39	44	0.47
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	48	31	42	....
Asheville, N. C.	63	47	53	0.20
Atlanta, Ga.	58	53	57	0.41
Atlantic City, N. J.	44	....	44	0.20
Baltimore, Md.	40	37	39	0.41
Birmingham, Ala.	66	61	58	0.86
Bismarck, N. Dak.	22	1	16	....
Boston, Mass.	36	24	34	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	40	26	40	0.37
Butte, Mont.	21	—10	12	....
Cheyenne, Wyo.	40	16	24	....
Chicago, Ill.	44	41	33	0.48
Cincinnati, Ohio	57	48	40	0.16
Cleveland, Ohio	52	39	40	0.23
Davenport, Iowa	39	35	32	0.17
Denver, Colo.	45	15	31	....
Des Moines, Iowa	35	28	30	0.01
Detroit, Mich.	47	34	38	0.27
Duluth, Minn.	31	31	15	0.68
El Paso, Tex.	41	41	41	0.16
Fort Worth, Tex.	48	44	44	0.05
Galveston, Tex.	65	61	58	....
Houghton, Mich.	33	31	29	0.51
Huron, S. Dak.	27	14	20	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	52	46	32	0.21
Jacksonville, Fla.	73	49	66	....
Kansas City, Mo.	44	33	38	....
Little Rock, Ark.	55	50	49	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	67	48	65	....
Louisville, Ky.	56	49	39	0.22
Memphis, Tenn.	55	55	47	0.11
Miami, Fla.	78	63	73	....
Minneapolis-St. Paul	22	22	19	0.07
Mobile, Ala.	73	64	65	0.55
New Orleans, La.	70	63	66	0.70
New York, N. Y.	36	31	34	0.08
North Platte, Nebr.	....	18	....	....
Omaha, Nebr.	44	27	38	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	36	32	36	0.36
Phoenix, Ariz.	67	43	61	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	51	40	50	0.21
Portland, Me.	33	21	29	....
Portland, Oreg.	42	28	40	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	37	13	27	....
St. Louis, Mo.	45	39	37	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	29	11	....	....
San Antonio, Tex.	61	56	52	....
San Diego, Calif.	67	48	63	....
San Francisco, Calif.	57	38	56	....
Savannah, Ga.	71	51	62	....
Seattle, Wash.	47	27	42	....
Springfield, Ill.	42	38	32	0.03
Tampa, Fla.	77	58	57	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	65	62	54	....

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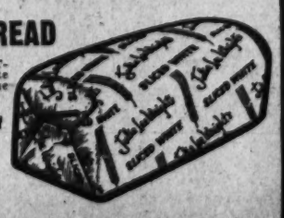

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Bright Knit Bonnets, New Evening Trick of Debs

If you're casting about for an idea to brighten up your old winter wardrobe, why not try the most recent hat trick of New York debs. These debutantes are using bright-colored yarn bonnets for sophistication on winter evenings. Chic to the nth degree and following the new hat trends, these are something more than little home-made numbers. Two New York debs, Suzanne Stephenson (below) and Josephine Johnson (right) here model two examples of these little hats made by noted designers. However, if you have a yen to go original you may join the knitting circles and knit or crochet your own bonnet. Simple instructions accompany the purchase of the yarn at most stores

Miss Johnson here accentuates her dark glamour with a John-Frederics bonnet, intricately designed of fuchsia wool. The wide raffia border and the long back line make hat news

The tiny swirl of crotcheted scarlet veiling modeled above by Miss Stephenson was designed by Florence Reichman. It may be worn either with or without a pompadour

Home Study Of Shorthand

WHO are winning the new jobs heralded by the newspaper headlines? In office as in factory it's the skilled workers who profit by this business upswing.

So if you lack training do something about it. Shorthand is a skill for which there's a demand in every kind of office—and with just a dash of spunk you can teach yourself shorthand at home.

Spend a few hours of your spare time each day in its study and you will be able to climb out of that luckless group of untrained workers which are last to be considered at any employment office.

Pitman shorthand is really simple when you understand the principle. Instead of tediously spelling out a word, you write brief symbols for the way it sounds. "Arrive," for instance, is just a curved line with a tiny "v" and a dot.

No matter how many words your boss dictates to you he'll just be using the same few sounds over and over, so you won't have many symbols to learn. And for words you use frequently in business, like "valuation" and "owning," you have special extra-brief symbols called word-signs which you can learn and write more quickly.

Practice a while each day, getting a friend to dictate to you so you'll get used to associating the symbols with the sounds. Then at the end of each session read your notes back to impress the symbols on your mind. Soon you will be writing shorthand at a professional clip.

Fit yourself for a good position with the help of our 40-page booklet, "Pitman Shorthand Self-Taught." Gives the Pitman method in easy, step-by-step lessons. Includes time saving word-signs, phrase forms, pointers on acquiring speed and accuracy. Equips you to take office dictation.

Send 15 cents in coins for our booklet, "Pitman Shorthand Self-Taught," to The Washington Post Home Institute, 109 West Nineteenth Street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address and the name of booklet.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Thought for the Day

Why is it that those who prate so much about nobility,

Are always so greatly lacking in mobility?

Today's Social Notes

(From the Truthtown Torch.)

With the holiday season over, Truthtown socialites are beginning their annual trek South. Mrs. Thornberry Flitt, who flew up from Palm Beach to observe a simple Christmas at home, will leave for Nassau tomorrow.

"Palm Beach is gayer than it has been for years," said Mrs. Flitt. "Simply everybody is there."

Mrs. Rutherford Van Tinsel will take a staff of 45 servants to her Palm Beach villa, which she intends to open next week. "I expect to carry on my work for war relief and defense as usual," said Mrs. Van Tinsel. "I can work much better in the Palm Beach climate."

Mrs. H. Courtney Zither is leasing the villa adjoining that of her second husband, Casimer Chives, now married to the former Barbara DeSumac Aspen. Mr. Chives' villa is joined on the other side by that of another former wife, Mrs. Ainsworth-Chives-Batterton.

Simple Debut

Miss Minerva (Tootsie) Merryfeather, daughter of the John DeX. Merryfeathers, was presented to society New Year's Day at a simple tea dance rather than at the elaborate ball that had been planned.

"With the world in the tragic situation it is," said the deb's mother, "we thought it bad taste to have too spectacular a party."

Only about 1,500 guests attended the tea dance, which was given in the Babylonian Room of the Hotel Swank. Decorations gave the effect of a tropical garden, orchid and gardenia plants having been brought here by plane for the occasion. A famous radio orchestra from New York played. The deb wore ice blue satin trimmed in ostrich feathers and carried a waterfall bouquet of white orchids. The bride's mother wore silver lame trimmed with mink, and also her famous ruby and pearl stomacher.

Democracy Pageant

Truthtown notables who are unable to get away for winter vacations are finding fascinating occupation in the Democracy Pageant that Mrs. Montclair St. Vitus is arranging. It will be presented the first part of next month in Mausoleum Hall.

Mrs. Elspeth Ermine and Mrs. Atterbury Husk are vying with each other for the role of Priscilla in the John Alden-Miles Standish episode. Mrs. Lucius Gilderlyly will impersonate Pocahontas.

Tentatively cast for Paul Revere is Buzzie Bellwether, while Philander Plunkette will impersonate Benjamin Franklin. Ethelbert Vanderpuffer, prominent bank president and sportsman, will represent George Washington in the Crossing of the Delaware scene.

Mrs. Mike McPace will take the part of Betsy Ross in event she returns soon from the Bahamas. An effort is being made to induce Arbuthnot Abercrombie to take the role of Abraham Lincoln, as he is the only socialite thin enough for the part. So far no woman has been found who is willing to be Barbara Frietchie, as the part calls for a definitely unglamorous type.

Boris Artofsky, White Russian who has done much interesting experimental work in the New York theater, will come from New York to direct the pageant.

Mrs. Beetle Breaks Out

Mrs. Bartholomew Beetle, eccentric dowager, who is a constant thorn in the side of Truthtown socialites, yesterday almost broke up a meeting of the arrangements committee for the annual Emerald Champagne Charity Ball. Mrs. Beetle proposed that the ball—an institution of 40 years standing—be abolished this year and the participants contribute to the cause the cost of the new gowns, furs, jewels and orchids they were expecting to get for the event. Mrs. Wyncoop Bigwigger, chairman of the committee, termed the proposal "communistic."

Mary Haworth's Mail

Disgusted With Marriage, Annoyed by In-Laws, Young Working Wife Says She Can't Stand Her Domestic Set-Up Much Longer; Who's at Fault?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Perhaps you can help me figure out what is the trouble with my domestic set-up, and why I am so dis gusted with my marriage. If I am to blame, I shall appreciate your saying so. I am married to the only son of people who are Washingtonians and have lots of relatives here. I think it is the relatives who "get in my hair." They do get terribly on my nerves and I am beginning to wonder if the fault is mine; or if I am not well.

I never used to be irritable, but now I'm so sick of having my husband's family crammed down my throat every minute I'm off work. Before the baby was born (he's now three), my husband's relatives scarcely spoke to me. Now they are "with me always," it seems; we have nothing in common; and I can't stand having them around, bossing me. We have no time to ourselves and I can't enjoy my little boy because, somehow, they mess things up. Naturally, they don't want me around, either, and it is obvious they think I'm not a good mother. I would prefer to give up office work and stay home and become a full-time mother, but my husband doesn't make enough to permit that.

I am thinking of getting a transfer to another city,—just to get away from them all and find a little leisure I can call my own, in which to raise my son the way I want. I have urged this plan upon my husband; have asked him to help me carry it through,—but he isn't interested. He think our only entertainment should be to visit his mother, or have her visit us. And I don't think I can stand it much longer, without blowing up and telling his whole family what I think.

You have no idea what they are like—except I might illustrate it this way: Before we were married, we saw a play called "Another Language," and my husband-to-be said the characters were "just like his family." I little realized that I would be like the girl in the play. That girl just didn't speak her "in-laws'" language,—and I am sorry to admit that I am afraid my husband and I don't, either. Is there any suggestion you can make? Thank you very much.

MARGARET L.

Wife Needs Opportunity To Loaf in Solitude

DEAR MARGARET L.: You are irritable and "disgusted with your marriage" because you are (as the phrase goes) "bone tired." The relentless, unending, conflicting demands upon your strength, of home-making, matehood, motherhood, office responsibilities, social entertaining and being-entertained, have brought you to the brink of total, temporary physical and nervous exhaustion.

It is not uncommon for persons who have used up the last ounce of their physical reserves of energy to carry on, in emergency, for a time, upon so-called "nervous energy,"—which is sheer drive of will-to-do. But they cannot operate indefinitely on this basis, without paying the penalty of "collapse,"—which is Nature's way of forcing them to rest and refuel.

It appears that you are on the verge of "collapse." What you need, therefore (just as you surmise), is an oasis of untroubled leisure, periodically, in which to rest both mind and body—by loafing in solitude and "inviting your soul." Unfortunately (and as so often happens), your husband's relatives don't recognize your need,—and mistakenly think they are being cooperative and helpful in thrusting themselves and their suggestions so much upon your attention. The more distrait your manner, and haphazard your performance,—as the result of exhaustion,—the more closely they crowd in, to render their witlessly nerve-torturing brand of would-be assistance.

This is not a case for saying that this person, or that factor, represents the major or basic "fault." If you were a hardier specimen, physically or nervously, you could carry your manifold responsibilities—as many women do,—in an even stride. And if your "in-laws" were persons of more civilized temperament,—who appreciated and often sought the refreshment of solitude,—they would casually concede you full opportunity to enjoy its benefits, likewise.

All things considered, your prescription,—of getting a transfer to another city, where you might live and work in comparative isolation from your too-solicitous in-laws,—does seem to constitute the wise, long-term solution of your erstwhile problem of chronic exhaustion. It is futile to dramatize yourself as being spiritual stranger to your husband and his kin, or to play with the thought of "blowing up" and telling them what is on your currently hysterical mind. I daresay if your nerves and health were "in the pink," you would at times actually enjoy their doting interest in your son,—and would deeply regret its loss, should it be withdrawn.

In the event you cannot promote a transfer, an immediate "rest cure" of a week or two weeks abed, followed by a systematically enforced "couple of evenings to yourself" every week thereafter, probably would hold the heebie-jeebies permanently at bay. And you should, of course, have a thorough diagnostic check-up at your earliest convenience. Such fretful exhaustion as yours often stems from such sources as a toxic infection or secondary anemia or thyroid imbalance, or other organic factors which only a doctor could discern. M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post's Woman Page.

'Be Comfortable' Is Beauty Advice Of Bette Davis

Hollywood, Calif.—In making a grand total of hints for beauty from Bette Davis it all adds up to:

"Being relaxed and comfortable." Bette's favorite outfit consists of beautifully tailored slacks with soft moccasins. In fact, the popular moccasin mode is one fashion that has come around to Bette. She wore them long before she came to Hollywood. Only by being relaxed can you be lovely looking, she says. Tiny lines around eyes and mouth are often caused merely by tenseness. Comfort to Bette also includes pleasant surroundings and that means "something in blue. Her dressing room is in blue, her set chair in blue and white, and most of her clothes are in blue.

"Being healthy." She is strict about eating healthful foods. While other stars carry candy on the sets to munch during that 4 o'clock let-down, Bette brings a package of celery hearts with salt. She also likes raisins, and romaine leaves dipped in oil dressing. Once an hour she drinks a tall tumbler full of water.

"Shunning modes you dislike." Bette is among the very few who have never worn a pompadour coiffure, still preferring a simple long bob with low side part. In "The Great Lie" she will introduce a fringe of uncurled bangs brushed softly to the side in a girlish hair-do sometimes enhanced with a large hair ribbon. But it is still in the casual mode she likes best.

"Using little tricks for glamour." Bette gives added character to her mouth by blotting out the bow with rouge and expression to her eyes by spreading a thin film of vaseline over the lids before going into a scene.

Every girl wise in fashion this winter has a flower-laden hat, so there is an excellent perfume tip in the way Ida Lupino touches off the predominate posy with a matching fragrance, such as blue hyacinth on a diminutive toque of swirls of brown chiffon.

Fashion Fancies Swing Back To Oriental Rugs

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin

Fashion is a fickle mistress, which is probably what makes her such an enchanting one. There are only about two rules to go by in predicting the course of her fancy—one is that whatever we have been liking is on the way out . . . the other is that something hard to get is likely to come in.

Style trends in rugs point this up dramatically just now. For some years Oriental rugs have been out of fashion among smart decorators, mainly because Oriental rugs were so plentiful that they became too common. The decorators went in for plain rugs until the idea caught on over the country; then the decorators graduated to texture rugs till they in turn took hold. Now that everybody has become plain and texture conscious, at the very time when world conflict makes it difficult to get shipments through on the finer Orientals, the decorators are turning back to Orientals and are putting them in their smartest interiors. So if you have a good Oriental that you've been feeling apologetic about, lift your head high once more and build your new decorating plans around it proudly.

But Orientals have no mortgage on the fashion front. There are several real innovations this year, the most important being variations on the rubber back type of rug. The newest of these, not actually on the market yet, is promised soon. This is a chenille type of rug, but it is not made on a loom. Instead, rows of wool tufts are inserted to a liquid rubber base on a burlap back, then vulcanized firmly there. The result is a stanch tufted rug that costs far less to manufacture than a woven rug with equally high, tight pile. It can be cut in any size and requires no binding, since the rubber base prevents raveling—thus patching becomes a simple process. Then, too, the vulcanized back prevents dirt from sifting into the body of the rug, so is simpler to keep clean.

It's About Time

By Dolores Boland.

IT'S ABOUT TIME to refrain from shopping for hats when your hair is not in its best condition. If hair does not look its prettiest you will not be pleased with your reflection or the hats

IF YOUR NOSE "CLOSES UP" TIGHT AT NIGHT

HINDERS BREATHING—SPOILS SLEEP

3-PURPOSE MEDICINE

Here's mighty good news . . . If your nose "closes up" at night and makes breathing difficult, put 3-purpose Vicks Va-tro-nol up each nostril.

Va-tro-nol does 3 important things: (1) shrinks swollen membranes; (2) soothes irritation; (3) helps flush nasal passages, clearing clogging mucus, relieving transient congestion. It brings more comfort, makes breathing easier, invites sleep.

...And remember, it helps prevent colds from developing if used in time. VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

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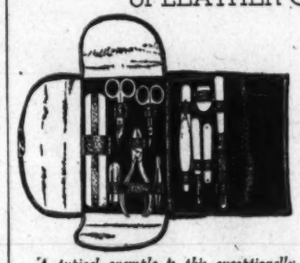

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for Winter Chic

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DOUBLY navy is this pretty new *Young Cosmopolitan dress. First, in color, so fresh and smart under furs now. Second, in fashion . . . see the bright gilt emblem! Pert and gay, it's typical of what the younger crowd wants for now-into-Spring. Rayon crepe, sizes 9 to 17.

Felt sailor cap . . . 3.95

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Perk Up With Jiffy Knit Jerkin, Practical in Every Wardrobe

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PATTERN 6868

A KNITTED jerkin—the smart thing to wear—so practical in every wardrobe—start yours now! This one is done in no time, for it's a jiffy knit in jumbo yarn. Pattern 6868 contains directions for making jerkin; illustrations of it and stitches; materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to The Washington Post, Household Arts Department, 259 W. Fourteenth Street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

The Never Sag Look
Terrace Tea . . .
casual open throat subtly contradicted by a graceful Venice type lace edged panel. Of rayon crepe in beige, rose beige. Misses' sizes, 9-15.
Mountain Morning . . .
new "fern leaf tucking" swathes your hips, accents your shoulders. Simulated Tortoise shell leaves pose as buttons. Spongy rayon crepe in blue, navy. Misses' sizes. 9-15.
Sightseeing . . .
little suit dress in a "rope net" print. Mtn jacket, unusual bow pleated skirt. Of rayon crepe in cool grey tones. Misses' sizes, 9-15.

Sunshine Bound
With Sally Milgrim

Take to tropic climes the fresh genius of this gifted American designer—Cruise and Southern wear artfully combining casual and dressy motifs. Softest pastels; cool, cool beiges, navy, grey tones . . . all place fashion emphasis on their unusual, airy rayon fabrics. See the whole collection . . . you'll assemble your entire vacation wardrobe with a few quick nods of your head.

Misses' Dress Salon, Second Floor

SHOES FOR THE SOUTH—Fascinating new models.

Shoe Salon—Fourth Floor.

Parents Give Dance For Georgianna Flather

Tails and White Ties Are Abandoned When Guests Go Rustic With Host Wowing Everyone as the 'City Slicker'

ABANDONING—for a change—white ties, tails, tulle and trains, Washington boys and girls of the debutante and just-over age went rustic last evening. The occasion was the country dance given by Mr. and Mrs. William Flather for their debutante daughter, Miss Georgianna Flather.

Everyone agreed it was a relief to get away from Christmas decorations and wreaths of smilax. Instead, guests found themselves in a real country setting, masses of bright colored vegetables stacked in the corners at Grasslands. One room had been transformed entirely into an old-fashioned picnic ground. A synthetic moon and stars were suspended above, and trees stood against the walls.

Hit of the evening was a life-sized cow, which some guests immediately christened "Elsie." The cow stood behind a fence, surrounded by greens and vegetables.

Those present were told they could wear anything they wanted, so costumes ranged from Balkan peasant outfits to plain sweaters and skirts.

Miss Flather's frock was a gay red and white striped number, with which she wore a green apron patterned in a vegetable design. A bright red bow in her hair completed the costume.

Her mother's dress had been fashioned, Miss Flather said, entirely of tea towels: On her head was an arrangement made famous by Carmen Miranda—a basket filled with fruit tied on securely with blue velvet ribbon streamers.

Host There as 'City Slicker'

A menace among the farmers and dairy maids was Mr. Flather, who came as a "city slicker." His shining black toupee was parted in the middle, he kept twirling his mustache, and his loud checked coat and tight-fitting white flannel trousers were the object of much laughter.

Supper was in keeping with the general decorations. Promptly at midnight the guests were handed picnic baskets filled with sandwiches, stuffed eggs, and other al fresco foods. Entertainment was furnished by Zeb Carver and his Country Cousins, who played queer instruments and were greeted by a lot of applause.

When the crowd thinned out a bit, some of the group began square dances, whirling about in Virginia reels and other energetic figures.

Among the out-of-town guests were Mrs. Flather's niece, Miss Margaret Noyes, of Milwaukee, and Ford Anderson Todd, of Philadelphia. They have been staying with the Flathers.

Miss Chatfield Taylor Gives Dinner

The debutante shared honors with three others at a dinner held at the 1925 F Street Club by Miss Rose Chatfield Taylor, daughter of the Undersecretary of Commerce and Mrs. Wayne Chatfield Taylor. The Misses Louise Stillwell, who wore a sweater and skirt, Elysabeth Barbour and Jessie Kauffmann were the other honor guests.

Also present at the dinner were Miss Deborah Kirk, Miss Nancy Glover, Miss Ann Wilkinson, Hugh Robinson, Henry Ellis and several of the "Hockley" bachelors. Frank MacMurray, fiance of the hostess, was kept away from the party by grippe. Miss Kirk's older sister, Miss Marian Kirk and Dr. John Appel, who will be married tomorrow, were present at the dance later.

Miss Taylor wore a striped shirt and white Mexican peasant blouse. Her older sister, Miss Adelaide Taylor, is skiing in Canada while on a holiday from Bennington College

Dorothea Drayton Is Hostess

Miss Agnes Haskell Flather, sub-deb daughter of the hosts, was also at the Taylor dinner and the dance following. Her sister, who attends Vassar, will return to her studies on Sunday.

Another dinner preceding the dance was given by Miss Dorothea Drayton, sub-deb daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Drayton. Originally the hostess was to have been her older sister, Betty, but the latter is still recovering from a recent automobile accident.

The party took place at the Chevy Chase Club, and honor guest was debutante Lucy Claggett. Others present were the Misses Katherine Clement, Edith Huntington, Rosemary Merrill, Edith Pearson, Muriel Maddox and Patricia Morris. Bachelors asked were Merle Thorpe, Malcolm de Sieyes, James Jones, Vandergriff Lee, Richard Lee, Howell Walker, John Keller, John Breckinridge, Harrison Brand, Charles DeVere Drayton and Fendall Clagett.

Jane Culbertson To Visit Sister In New York

Leaving today Miss Jane Culbertson will go to New York City to visit her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Luckenbill, who make their home in Manhattan.

Mrs. Luckenbill, the former Miss Junia Culbertson, is in the throes of changing singing teachers. She finds commuting between New York and Philadelphia too difficult.

Mrs. Luckenbill's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William S. Culbertson will leave tomorrow for Hershey, Pa., to attend the Pennsylvania Bar Association meeting over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Ide Give Luncheon

Mr. and Mrs. John Ide entertained informally at a luncheon yesterday at the Mayflower, where they make their home.

Their guests included Arthur Bradley Campbell, the Misses Isabelle and Marjorie Meuser, Clarence Hewes, Lady Bailey and Commander William D. Thomas.

War Brings Her Here

Harris & Ewing Photo

BARONESS STACKLEBERG,
who with her husband, Estonian-born newspaperman, recently came here from London, where they made their home. They are residing with Mrs. Martin Vogel, aunt of the baroness, who formerly lived in New York. Mrs. Vogel is occupying the residence of Miss Audrey Campbell on Kalorama Road while the latter winters in Manhattan

CAPITAL WHIRL

by Sally Swift

WHEN THE Undersecretary of State and Mrs. Sumner Welles invite friends out to their country place at Oxon Hill they make the most charming preparations to receive them. Then, as if that weren't enough, they warmly thank their guests for coming such a long way to the party.

Driving out to Oxon Hill on New Year's afternoon one found the Welles' house welcoming with lights and bright with flowers from their own greenhouses. An enormous bowl of daffodils made a gay centerpiece for the dining-room table at one end of which Mrs. Stanley Reed, turbaned in lip-stick red, was pouring tea. At the opposite end of the expanse of polished mahogany a butler served delicious egg-nog while another table near the fireplace offered anything else one might wish.

MRS. WELLES, looking very handsome in a beige, floor-length gown trimmed with feathery ostrich, was assisted in receiving by her pretty, blonde niece, Thora Ronalds. Miss Ronalds has been the Welles' house guest during the holidays. She is a favorite traveling companion of her aunt and accompanied her and the Undersecretary to the Inter-American Conference at Lima two years ago.

Mr. Welles had laid aside the cares of office and was thoroughly enjoying his guests, joining first one group and then another. Mrs. Hamilton Fish chatted with Mrs. Stanley Reed over her tea cup and one was glad to learn that she is going about again after being confined to the house for some time. Representative Fish joined his host and the United States Ambassador to Brazil, Jefferson Caffery, in front of the fire place for a short conference.

OTHERS SEEN here and there were Robert Woods Bliss, Justice Stanley Reed, the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Adolf Berle, jr., she looking as blooming as the rose in her becoming bonnet; the retiring Assistant Secretary of State, Henry Grady, and his vivacious wife, and Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Rockefeller. Also the Misses Anne and Mary Randolph, Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, Mrs. Truxtun Beale, Mrs. Mahlon Pitney, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Meyer, and Miss Elizabeth Meyer and Mrs. McCeney Werlich. Still others were the three lovely vom Rath girls accompanied by their father and by their aunt, Mrs. Harry Black; Stephan Morris, Bill McEvoy, Fred Hunt and a great many more.

ATTRACTIVE Mrs. Derek Hoyer Millar asked friends in for cocktails the other afternoon at the Millars' home on Massachusetts Avenue to drink a holiday toast to the New Year. Whatever the gloom of one's spirits on arriving at the Millars one can always count on leaving the house of this amusing and kind host and hostess with the gloom changed to gaiety. Even if you carry the war on your shoulders, and some of the guests do almost that, you simply have to "rest" it with your wraps. Among those enjoying the Millars hospitality were many of Mr. Millar's colleagues at the British Embassy, as well as their American friends. There were the British Naval Attache, Admiral Herbert Pott and Mrs. Pott, Air Commodore and Mrs. Pirie, Mrs. Christopher Bramwell, Mrs. A. W. Clarke and Mrs. Anthony Coleby, wives of the Assistant Naval Attaches; Mrs. Anthony Rumbold, the Honorable Mrs. Heathcoat Amory, the Julian Chetwynds and the Second Secretary, J. D. Murray, accompanied by his mother. Others were Mr. and Mrs. C. Matthews Dick, Mrs. Jasper Du Bose, Mrs. Ffoulke Dewey, Mrs. Robert T. Pell, Sheila Morrison-Bell, Mrs. Carroll Glover with her charming daughter, Nancy; Jacques Dumaine, Robert Coe, Denys Smith, Edward Weintal and a number of others.

Swiss Government Buys Single Oak For Its Legaton

Though the Swiss government has acquired a new legation here, the Minister and Mme. Bruggmann do not expect to move in for several months. Single Oak, the residence they have bought, is now occupied by the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. A. A. Berle, whose lease runs until April. After they move out the Bruggmanns plan to do some remodeling.

Single Oak was occupied for 12 years by the fabulously rich former Senator Lawrence C. Phipps, of Colorado. It is on Cathedral Avenue, near Twenty-ninth Street, and is next door to Woodley, the estate of the Secretary of War and Mrs. Henry L. Stimson. It is a large stone house set on a wooded hill with several acres of grounds around it.

Since their arrival in Washington, M. and Mme. Bruggmann have been living at the Wardman Park. It is there that Mme. Bruggmann's brother and sister-in-law, Vice President-elect and Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, also reside.

Noted Doctor's Widow Guest Of D.C. Couple

Mrs. Greenwood, Here From New Orleans, Dines With Wrightsons

Mrs. Hugh Greenwood, widow of Dr. Greenwood, has arrived in Washington from New Orleans where she completed arrangements for a memorial to her husband. It is a scholarship at Tulane University for a native of the United States to be given a course of study on tropical fevers. Dr. Greenwood was active in the fight against yellow fever in the Panama Canal Zone as well as in South America.

Mr. and Mrs. William D. Wrightson entertained at dinner on Wednesday evening when Mrs. Greenwood was among the guests. Mr. Wrightson and the late Dr. Greenwood were roommates in Panama when they were with the Sanitary Mission under the late Gen. Gorgas. Mrs. Wrightson was formerly Miss Aileen Gorgas, daughter of the late Gen. and Mrs. Gorgas.

Mr. and Mrs. Davis Entertain Throng At Palm Beach

Many well known in Washington attended the eggnog party which Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Davies gave on New Year's Day at Mar A Lago, their Palm Beach residence.

Former Ambassador and Mrs. Joseph P. Kennedy were in the throng, as well as Mr. Davies' daughter, Mrs. Aldace Walker, of Washington; Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wood Robert, jr., Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Fatio, Mr. and Mrs. J. Leonard Replogle, and Mrs. Alvin T. Hert, formerly a Capital resident. Stewart MacDonald, of this city, was also a guest.

About the Town

with Dudley Harmon

NONE THE WORSE for many nights in an air raid shelter, Miss Craig McGeachy has arrived in Washington. She is in the unique position of being the first woman ever attached to the British Embassy here, where she represents the Ministry of Economic Warfare.

DUDLEY HARMON

Miss McGeachy's residence in London was bombed, but she tells friends in Washington that the important thing to remember is that the English are carrying on anyway. "After being bombed," she is quoted as saying, "the first thing one does is go to the postoffice and give one's new address."

THE NEWCOMER is by now thoroughly accustomed to having her name mispronounced. (It's supposed to be "McGehhy"). Her Scottish names she owes to the fact that her father was born in Scotland. She is a Canadian and obtained her M. A. at the University of Toronto.

As a member of the League of Nations as secretary for 10 years, Miss McGeachy knows every foreign correspondent who ever came to Geneva. She also has wide contacts with women's groups throughout the world. She has been in Washington several times before as a visitor and likes it very much. Miss McGeachy is partial to country life, and hopes to live out of town, at least in the summer. At present she is staying at the clubhouse of the American Association of University Women.

HOLIDAY HODGEPODGE:

Mrs. Henry L. Stimson, wife of the Secretary of War, the center of attention at Mrs. Keith Merrill's New Year dance. . . Dozens of mother and daughter combinations at the same party . . . Mrs. Hiram Bingham and Mrs. Alexander Phillips, Mrs. Edward Finkenstaedt, and Sita, Mrs. Patrick Hurley and Mrs. Henry Beall Gwynn among them.

Louise Stillwell, in white, with a long green cape, sitting on the steps at another holiday dance . . . "Who's that C. C. C. boy?" asks a guest, pointing to a young man in khaki. It turned out to be John Drayton, of New York, a recent volunteer in the Army . . . Ann and Joan Wilkinson bringing down the house at one party by doing a hula learned in Honolulu. They wore the appropriate grass skirts and leis.

WHAT prominent debutante of last season will, it's said, announce her engagement on her birthday, January 26? Other news notes: Roberto Mendoza will give a cocktail party on Sunday for the Christopher Bramwells, who leave next week for London . . . Mr. and Mrs. Kent Legare will join the Southern sojourners later this month . . . Speaker of the House Sam Rayburn will be guest of honor at Mrs. Walter Denegre's dinner on Sunday . . . There were so many parties over the holidays that one popular bachelor says he had to take three bromides yesterday to calm his nerves.

Mme. Van Kaathoven gave a luncheon on New Year's Day at the 1925 F Street Club . . . Clarence Hewes entertained earlier in the week for Mrs. Ernest Wagner, sister of Mrs. George T. Pettengill, who is spending two weeks at the Mayflower . . . Mrs. D. Buchanan Merryman is planning a trip to Nassau to see her famous niece, the Duchess of Windsor.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Legare will entertain at dinner next Wednesday . . . And the much feted Meusers will be guests of honor on Tuesday at a cocktail party to be given by the Kenneth Watsons . . . Mrs. James Hamilton Lewis has returned from Chicago and is at the Mayflower.

Two Debutantes Are Honor Guests At Hardin Tea

Two of the season's debutantes, the Misses Lucy Marbury and Sita Finkenstaedt, were guests of honor at a tea given yesterday by Mrs. B. Lauriston Hardin at her home in Georgetown.

The hostess wore a brown dress with a lame top. Assisting her were Mrs. George Wheeler, Mrs. Yelverton Garnett, Mrs. John de Sibour and Mrs. Eugene Carusi. Miss Marbury will return on Monday to her studies at Antioch College.

Another deb party will be the tea which Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Gill, jr., will give this afternoon in honor of the Misses Patricia McKnew and Mary Lee.

Miss Ann Wickard Gives Luncheon

Miss Ann Wickard, daughter of the Secretary of Agriculture and Mrs. Claude Wickard, entertained at a small luncheon party yesterday afternoon.

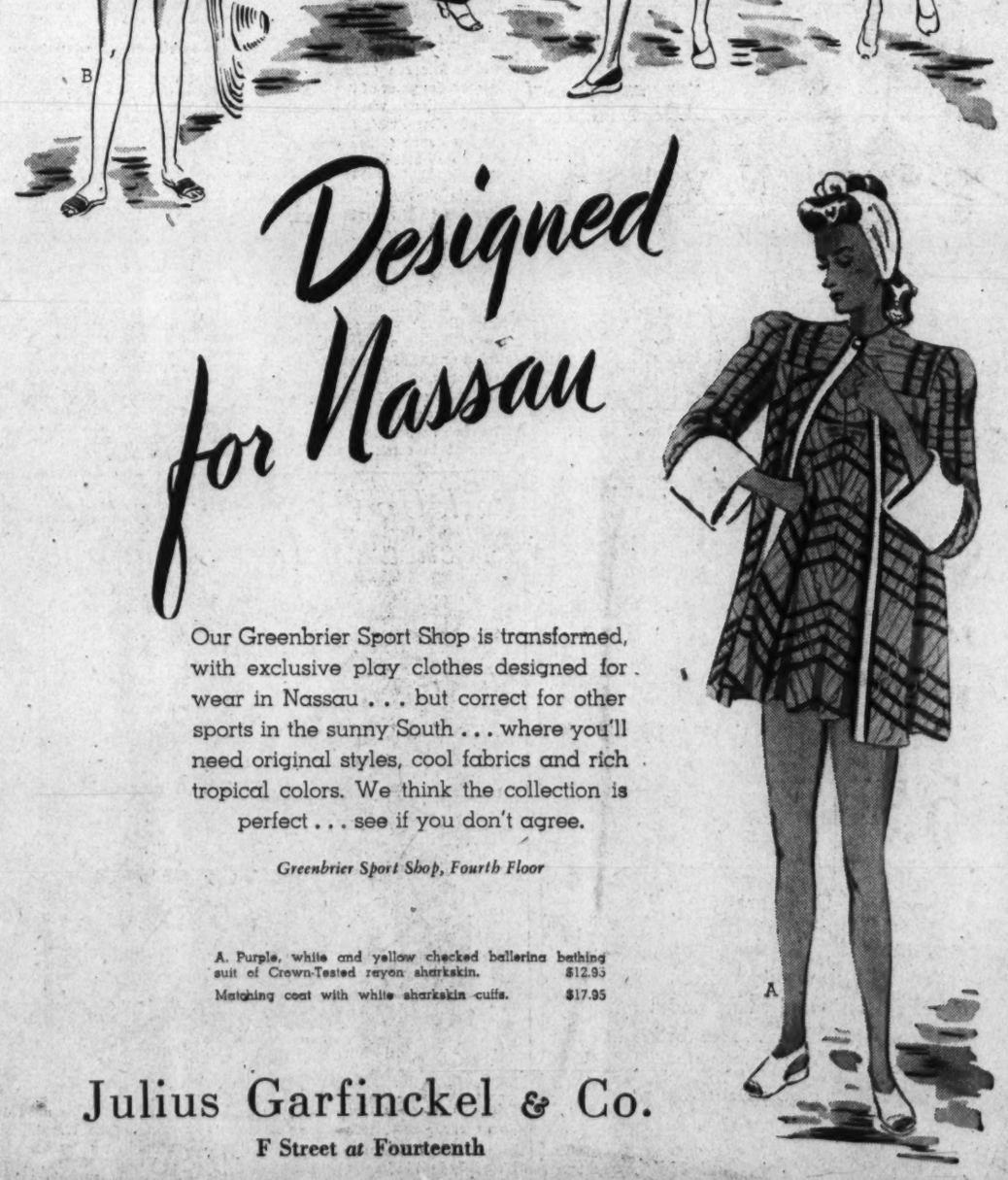
Guests included Miss Louise McNutt, Miss Mary Ellen Appleby, Miss Joan Sayers and Miss Patricia Grady.

B. Corded cotton seersucker bathing suit; matching terry lined coat. Red, blue or brown, with white. $12.95

C. Slack suit of Crown-Tested rayon, long tunic coat in contrasting colors, purple and pink, brown and blue, pink and green. $22.93

D. Slim boyish shorts . . . with contrasting wrist-length jacket. Crown-Tested rayon. $17.98

E. Sunback dress of Crown-Tested rayon, bolero with contrasting color. $17.95



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Greenbrier Sport Shop, Fourth Floor

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Matching coat with white sharkskin cuffs. $17.95

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Sixth Floor

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Educational Leaders Return From Havana

Selma Borchardt And Mrs. F. M. Butts Praised for Work At Conference

By Jessie Ash Arndt
The Post Club Editor.

Two Washington women, Miss Selma M. Borchardt, vice president for America of the World Federation of Education Associations, and Mrs. Frances Moon Butts were among those primarily responsible for the success of the Hemisphere Conference of the federation held during Christmas week in Havana, Cuba. "The Coordination of Commercial and Economic Education in and for the Americas Today" was the conference subject.

They have just returned with the party of Washington educators. The group made the trip under the leadership of Dr. Henry Draper, who conducted a similar party to Japan when the federation met there three years ago.

Miss Borchardt was in charge of the conference sessions in Havana and the program was arranged by Mrs. Butts, who is head of the section on commercial and economic education. She organized her own section and coordinated its program with those of the section on home economics, under Dr. Ben Andrews, of Columbia University and the section on the unusual child, headed by Dr. Merle Frampton, director of the New York Institute for the Blind.

The meeting, said Miss Borchardt, was unique from the standpoint of being the only Pan-American conference of teacher organizations ever held, having full Government cooperation but no Government domination.

"There was no censorship of any kind," she said. "It indicates the recognition of the teacher's greater importance in public affairs—the happiest manifestation of a free and democratic expression on the part of all of the republics."

There were representatives from 19 republics and Canada, she said, and the opening session of the conference was held in the Chamber Room of the House of Representatives, with the address of welcome by Dr. Gustavo Guiterriz y Sanchez. Only two other conferences have had the privilege of meeting there, the Havana Conference last summer, and the Pan American Conference of Mayors.

The Cuban chairman for the section on home economics was Senora Ana Martinez Gonzales, Cuban member of the Inter-American Commission of Women, who was here for its session a few weeks ago. The commission at that time expressed its interest in cooperating with the federation in its work toward closer educational bonds between the countries, according to Miss Borchardt.

The conference decided to further develop the work in that field now being carried on by various agencies and also to plan 3-week institutes for visiting groups designed to cover the cultural, economic and social life of the country and a study of its language. Members of the Inter-American Commission will make the local contacts in countries to which such trips are planned.

Everyone was delighted with the results of the conference, said Miss Borchardt, and enjoyed the lavish entertainment provided by the Cuban hosts. Mrs. Clara Park Pessina, manager of the Havana Post, and Senora Ana Maria Torroella de Gutierrez, wife of the conference chairman, were in charge of this part of it. The most memorable feature of a round of enjoyable social events was the Christmas Eve supper, she said. Roast pork, black beans and tapioca root were among the traditional dishes included on the menu.

In the group from here that went in the party with Mr. Draper were: Mr. and Mrs. Howard P. Safford, Mr. and Mrs. William H. Wolowitz, Miss Alma Goodman, Miss Ruth L. Davison, Miss Pauline Mackey, Mrs. Leontine Adams, Miss Browning Middleton, Miss Peggy Browning, Mrs. Sarah Louise Kramer and her daughter, Miss Edith Constance Kramer.

Educators Say 'Thank You' For Cuban Hospitality

Underwood & Underwood

Miss Selma Borchardt (left), vice president for America of the World Federation of Education Associations, and Dr. Frances Moon Butts express to Dr. Jose T. Baron, Minister Counselor of the Cuban Embassy, the association's gratitude for the warm welcome its members received at the hemisphere conference held Christmas week in Havana

Pen Women Of Chevy Chase Meets Tomorrow

The Chevy Chase Branch of the National League of American Pen Women will hold its regular monthly meeting tomorrow at the home of Miss Mary E. Downey, who will entertain the members at luncheon preceding the business meeting and program.

Mrs. Carol Calhoun and Mrs. Rene Beard will be the speakers, taking for their subject, "What I Did to Become a Pen Woman."

The president, Mrs. Hester Beall Provenson, will assist the hostess and preside at the business meeting.

Lattimore Warns U. S. to Keep Eyes Trained on the Far East

Only Chinese Victory Will Keep Japan From Menacing Safety of America, Says Director Of Page School of International Relations

The United States should not lose sight of the Far East while it concentrates attention on the European crisis during the next 90 days, Owen Lattimore warned in an address yesterday before the Twentieth Century Club.

Speaking at the club's January meeting in the Y. W. C. A., Lattimore, who is director of the Walter Hines Page School of International Relations at Johns Hopkins University, declared "the Japanese today fear us less than they do the Chinese." He repeated his statement in a recent talk before the Washington Club, that "the Chinese army can do more to save the United States Navy than the United States Navy can do to save the Chinese army."

"This country's problem is not how to help China win the war to save China, but how to help her win it soon enough to save us from going to war in the Far East," said Lattimore.

While the Japanese army has been waging a war in the interior of China, which he predicted would lead to inevitable victory for China, the Japanese have been building up a coastal position which constitutes a menace to the United States, he asserted. Only a powerful Chinese offensive that will make it necessary for the Japanese to send back into China the forces they have been concentrating on the coast, ready to "ferry over" to points in the Pacific, will save the situation for the United States, Lattimore declared.

"The question of when to revise our policy in the Far East is not one to put off but which lies acutely before us at the present moment," he asserted.

Whatever move Japan makes will be made at the time the British are hardest pressed, and when our own country's attention is centered on the European situation, he said. "The British can only win the war on the English Channel, but they could lose it in other places. Singapore, the back door of China, is as vital as the English Channel."

Prefacing his discussion of the present with a review of the Sino-Japanese war from its beginning in Manchuria, Lattimore said that every step of progress the Japanese army made into the interior of China took it further from victory. In the beginning they had planned a lightning war and expected to localize the war, catch their breath for a year or more and then take more territory by the blitzkrieg method, he said. When they saw a long war ahead, they knew they were destined to ultimate defeat.

Madame Chairman

by Suzanne

MRS. ROOSEVELT has been announced as guest speaker for the annual luncheon of the Girl Scout Council, to be held at the Willard Hotel, Wednesday, January 8.

Men, as well as women, are expected to attend the affair, reservations for which are in charge of Mrs. H. D. Kramer, commissioner.

The next day, Mrs. Roosevelt will be the guest speaker at the opening meeting of Mrs. Hugh Butler's winter public speaking course, at 10:30 at Pierce Hall.

In addition to the talk by the First Lady, who will be introduced by Mrs. Karl LeCompte, wife of Representative LeCompte, of Iowa, there will be short talks by several Congressional wives and others who have studied in previous seasons:

Mrs. John Kee, wife of Representative Kee, of West Virginia, will have the topic, "A Congressman's Wife Turns Into a Columnist;" Mrs. E. C. Gathings, wife of Representative Gathings, of Arkansas, "How I Helped My Husband During His Campaign;" Mrs. Grace Porter Hopkins, columnist, "The Difference Between Writing and Speaking;" Mrs. Walter Maloney, "Let's Put Music Into Public Activities," followed by a practical demonstration; Mrs. Frank A. Allen, jr., "Why Army Wives Should Learn to Speak;" Mrs. Xavier Vigeant, "Why Parent-Teacher Leaders Need Public Speaking."

Mrs. Truman Smith will deliver an impromptu speech on a subject selected by the audience and Mrs. Clarence Cannon, wife of Representative Cannon, of Missouri, will preside.

ABSORBING HISTORY—Mrs. H. Lyle Campbell, president of the District Branch of the League of American Pen Women and president of the National Story League, has been gathering material for stories up in New England during the holidays, but just how good they'll be from the standpoint of history her friends are wondering. The cause of their concern is her statement in a card to one of them that she had absorbed so much history in ten days "that I don't know whether Paul Revere landed on Plymouth Rock or Miles Standish was a signer of the Declaration of Independence."

P.-T. A. TEA—The Parent-Teacher Association of the Bethesda-Chevy Chase Senior High School will have a tea Sunday from 4 to 6 at the Bethesda Woman's Club, 100 Sonoma Road, at the corner of Old Georgetown Road.

Rites at Mott Statue

Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, chairman of the National Woman's Party, and Mary Weed, who is active in organizing a young women's group, will place wreaths before the statute of Lucretia Mott at the woman's monument in the crypt of the Capitol today at 5 o'clock.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Speaker of the House Sam Rayburn, who returned to Washington from his Texas home on Wednesday, was accompanied by his sister, Miss Lucinda Rayburn. She will be with him in his apartment at the Anchorage through this month, and probably longer.

The Minister of Czecho-Slovakia and Mme. Hurban, have returned from New York, where they spent the holidays with Mme. Hurban"s family.

With the Seventy - seventh Congress due to convene on Monday, Senators and Representatives have been reopening their homes here. Among those who have arrived at the Wardman Park Hotel in the last few days are Senator and Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan; Senator and Mrs. Scott Lucas, of Illinois; Representative and Mrs. Lewis K. Rockefeller, of Chatham, N. Y.; Representative and Mrs. Fritz G. Lanham, of Fort Worth, Tex.; Representative and Mrs. Will M. Whittington, of Greenwood, Miss.; Representative and Mrs. Karl M. LeCompte, of Corydon, Iowa; Representative and Mrs. John Tabor, of Auburn, N. Y.; Representative Alfred L. Bulwinkle, of Gastonia, N. C., and newly elected Representative Frank Fellows, of Bangor, Me.

Mrs. Edward Beale McLean has invitations out for a dinner on Saturday evening, January 11.

Mr. and Mrs. Snowden Fahnestock had a few friends dining with them informally last evening.

The Second Secretary of the Australian Legation, Peter R. Heydon, entertained at a small and informal supper party last evening.

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Louis B. Hershey entertained at open house on New Year's Day for officers of the Selective Service System and their wives.

Mrs. Edward Knox Cook, who makes her home with her brother, William Breckenridge Hester, at 1635 Harvard Street Northwest, has returned from New York, where she joined her sons for the holidays. They are Dr. Henry B. Turner and Lieut. Edward Knox Cook, jr., of the Black Watch Royal Highland Corps of Canada.

Mark Sullivan has been the guest of Herbert Hoover at Craig, one of the northerly fishing keys near Key West, Fla. Mr. and Mrs. Mark Sullivan, jr., are now at Casa Marina, Key West, where they will remain for several days.

Miss Claiborne Feted at Dance Given by Mother

Mrs. William Moncure entertained at a tea-dance for her subdeb daughter, Miss Cornelia Phelps Claiborne, yesterday afternoon. About 70 youngsters attended the party at the Moncure home on Ashmead Place. Red roses and holly were used to decorate the rooms.

The young hostess wore a green crepe frock and Mrs. Moncure wore a smart black ensemble with a cluster of red camellias. There was dancing from 4:30 until 7 o'clock. Mrs. Hardie Todd and Mrs. William Potter Arnold poured tea. Among the young men on the floor committee were Louis Hood, Robert Watson, William Boothe, Worth Daniels, Huntington Block and Marshall Diggs.

Maj. and Mrs. King Fete Their Sons

Maj. and Mrs. J. Craig King entertained at the Wesley Heights Club last evening at a dance in honor of their two sons, Byron and Frank, home from Canterbury School in Connecticut. Christmas greens were used throughout the ballroom.

About 50 boys and girls of the deb and subdeb sets attended.

Austin Whites To Make Home At Cabin John

Mr. and Mrs. Austin White, who were married at a New Year's Eve ceremony, will make their home at Cabin John, Md., after a honeymoon in New York. Mrs. White is the former Miss Carolyn Whalin, daughter of C. V. Whalin, of College Park, Md. Mr. White is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh E. White, of Cabin John.

The couple was wed at the Whalin home in a candlelight setting. The Rev. W. Keith Custis, of the Riverdale Presbyterian Church, officiated. The bride wore a white velvet gown with a veil falling from a little cap, and carried white roses. Miss Ellen Yoder, of Berwyn, Md., was bridesmaid and Donald Smith was best man. Miss Ruth Wells, Miss Shirley Bellman and Mrs. Smith, the bridegroom's sister, assisted at the reception which followed.

Rathners to Live At Jamaica, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. John J. Rathner, who were married last Sunday, will make their home at 77 169th Street, Jamaica, N. Y., after a cruise through the Caribbean. The bride is the former Miss Mary Elizabeth Crabtree, daughter of Crabtree, and Mr. Rathner is the son of Mrs. Joseph Rathner, of Jamaica.

The couple were married in the Little Church of Fort Lincoln, the Rev. Robert L. Whittenburg officiating.

Ashburns Return From Hot Springs

Gen. and Mrs. T. Q. Ashburn have returned to Washington after a two-months sojourn in Hot Springs, Ark., where the general was in the hospital.

They have reopened there home at 1827 Phelps place.

Wagstaffs Return To Fort Myer After N. Y. Visit

Capt. and Mrs. David Wagstaff, jr., have returned to Fort Myer, where the former is assigned to duty, after a visit in Tuxedo Park, N. Y., with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Wagstaff.

Mrs. Wagstaff, jr., is the former Miss Sally Bradford. The couple were married several weeks ago at a ceremony in the Larz Anderson House.

Marion Martin To Return Today

Miss Marion E. Martin, director of the Women's Division of the Republican National Committee, will return today to her apartment at Wardman Park Hotel, after passing several weeks at her home in Bangor, Me.

En route to Washington, Miss Martin stopped in Augusta to attend the inauguration of Gov. Sumner Sewall.

Miss Parker, Dr. Thompson To Wed Today

The wedding of Miss Cassie Parker and Dr. J. Lawn Thompson, jr., will take place at a noon ceremony today at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. W. Parker.

The bride's only attendant will be Mrs. Frank Hight, jr., and Charles Thompson will be best man for his brother. A breakfast will follow the ceremony.

On their return from a honeymoon the couple will live at 4801 Connecticut Avenue. Dr. Thompson is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Thompson, of Washington.

Miss Stirling To Honor Miss Lee At Brunch Today

Miss Margheritta (Mickey) Stirling, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. William Calhoun Stirling, will entertain today at a brunch in honor of Miss Mary Lee, debutante daughter of Commander and Mrs. William Justice Lee. The event, a party for 150 young people, will take place at the Stirling home on Thirty-first Street, at 12:30 o'clock.

Young girls who will assist the hostess are Miss Mary Lord Andrews, Miss Phoebe Cary Lewis, Miss Anne Smith, Miss Mary Dutton, of Upperville, Va.; Miss Mary Theresa and Miss Marion Norris, and Miss Margo Mink.

Harrisons, Wed New Year's Eve, To Reside in D. C.

After January 18, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur R. Harrison, who were married New Year's Eve, will make their home at 3213 Wisconsin Avenue. They are now honeymooning in Atlantic City. The bride is the former Miss Ava Marine Sillings, daughter of E. W. Sillings, of Washington, and Mr. Harrison is the son of Mrs. Alice Harrison, also of this city.

The couple were married by the Rev. L. L. Bowers at his home. The bride wore a frock and hat in a pale aqua shade and a corsage of gardenias. Mrs. Elise Roberson was matron of honor for her sister and Clark Thomas was best man.

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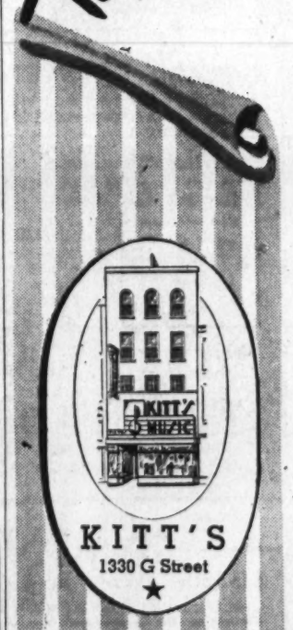

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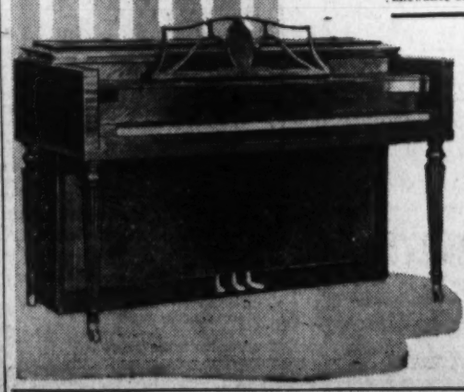

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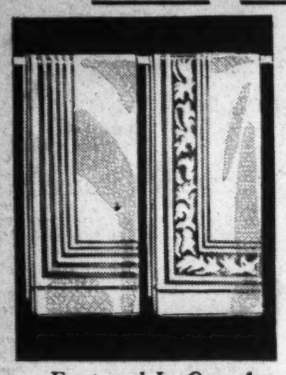

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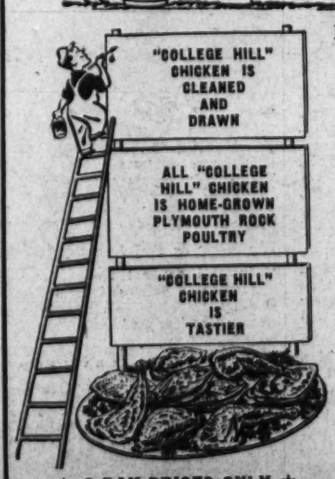
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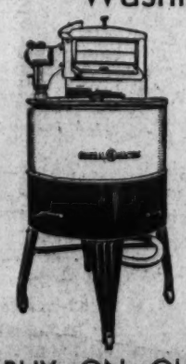

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-★★★★X WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 1941 17

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

On the fire is a plan that would put an abrupt stop to the patronage system. It is being proposed that President Roosevelt issue an Executive order that would require nearly every Federal department and agency to fill vacancies from Civil Service registers. The President has the power to do it in the recently-approved Ramspeck Bill. Chairman Robert Ramspeck of the House Civil Service Committee is supporting the plan. He believes it would take pressure from the Civil Service Commission and smooth the way for bringing nearly all non-Civil Service jobs under merit. It is also known that the Civil Service commissioners have discussed the proposal and it is believed that they will recommend it to the President.

Meantime, it is reported that the Civil Service Commission is leaning toward a plan to bring all employes under the Ramspeck Bill by a single Executive order. It was originally proposed that the President bring in one agency at a time, so as not to overload the Civil Service Commission with work. Now, however, Civil Service officials believe it would be cheaper and faster to bring in all jobs under a single order. It will be weeks yet before such an order could be issued, but the affected agencies could be compelled to fill vacancies with Civil Service appointees if the proposed order gets White House approval.

Chairman Ramspeck explained that his bill gave departments and agencies a year to recommend employes for Civil Service status after the covering in order is issued. The bill requires that, to be eligible for Civil Service, an employe must have served satisfactorily for the six preceding months. Ramspeck is afraid an attempt will be made to pack Government departments with patronage appointees and get them Civil Service status under his bill. It is possible, for example, to make a patronage appointment six months after the covering in order is issued. The patronage appointee could serve with satisfaction for six months and come in before the deadline. The commission, Ramspeck said, would be loaded down with such cases unless the Executive order were issued.

General Accounting Office stopped making patronage appointments the week after the Ramspeck Bill was approved. Comptroller General Lindsey Warren reasoned that it was the intent of Congress that all jobs should be filled with Civil Service appointees or it wouldn't have passed the Ramspeck Bill. He issued the order and he had about 3,000 non-Civil Service jobs at his disposal.

Outstanding agencies that would be hit by the proposed order would be HOLC, FHA, RFC, USHA, Surplus Marketing Administration, Agricultural Adjustment Administration and REA. Each department and agency would be affected, as all have some non-Civil Service employes.

The proposed order would not cover positions that were exempted by the Ramspeck Bill or under what is known as schedules A and B. Excepted under the Ramspeck Bill were WPA, TVA, Presidential appointees and assistant district attorneys. Schedules A and B cover technical positions.

Two wealthy Republican industrialists, both dollar-a-year employes of the National Defense Commission, were overheard discussing Defense Commissioner Leon Henderson the other day.

"Say," the first bigwig began, "that fellow Henderson is really a smart person."

"I know it," agreed his companion, "but what amazes me is that he is a new Dealer."

Employment Service officials are aiding the Army and Navy in placing recruits in the branches of service to which they are best fitted. Cooperating with the armed forces are Carrroll L. Shartle, chief of the Occupational Analysis Section; W. Earl Masincup, Plans and Services Section chief; Walter S. Studdiford, Job Analysis chief, and Beatrice J. Dvorak, Worker Analysis chief . . . Aubrey Taylor, PWA information chief since the agency started in June, 1933, has resigned . . . Civil Service Commission soon will announce another junior professional assistant examination . . . Labor Secretary Frances Perkins may be resigning, as has been predicted, but she has discussed 1941 plans in detail with all her assistants . . . Anchor Masonic Club will hold its annual dinner Wednesday night at the Lee Sheraton Hotel. The club is made up of Masons in the Department of Commerce. Personnel Director Oliver Short is president.

D.C. Job to Go To Reynolds Or McCarran

Senate Selection Depends on Whether Van Nuys or Nevadan Gets Judiciary Post

By James D. Secrest

District legislation will get off to a slow start in the seventy-seventh session of Congress, it appeared yesterday, although early action is expected to fill gaps in committees charged with handling local affairs.

While the District budget will be submitted shortly, along with the national budget, it probably will lie idle for several months or until national appropriation measures are out of the way.

The House subcommittee on District appropriations is still without a chairman, and Representative Taylor (Democrat), of Colorado, said that he may not make an assignment for several weeks. The job is one that is shunned by members of the Appropriations Committee.

Choice of a chairman of the Senate District Committee awaits the outcome of a close contest for the chairmanship of the Judiciary Committee. If the latter goes to Senator McCarren (Democrat), of Nevada, the new chairman doubtless will be be Senator Reynolds (Democrat), of North Carolina.

Vacancies on House Unit

Should Senator Van Nuys (Democrat), of Indiana, be named chairman of the Judiciary Committee, McCarran is expected to take the District Committee post.

Seven vacancies on the House District Committee and two on the Senate District Committee are waiting to be filed. Two Marylanders, John A. Meyer, of Baltimore, and David J. Ward, of Salisbury, are understood to be receptive for the assignment of replacing the defeated Ambrose J. Kennedy, of Maryland, on the House committee. Only one probably will be chosen.

Revision of the District income tax law along the lines proposed last year by Representative Dirksen (Republican), of Illinois, will be one of the first major requests of Congress by the Commissioners, it was indicated, as the tax is payable in part April 15.

Bills to Be Submitted

So far no champion of complete District reorganization has appeared to take up the fight led last year by Kennedy and former Corporation Counsel Elwood H. Seal.

Separate bills incorporating some of the major provisions of the reform measure, however, may be submitted by the Commissioners. These might provide for enlargement of the powers of the Commissioners and a District civil service system.

The Commissioners will submit its first batch of legislative proposals to the Budget Bureau this month, it was indicated, but the character of the recommendations has not been disclosed.

As all unapproved legislation dies with the ending of the Seventy-sixth Congress, the Senate and House District Committees will start with clean slates. The Kennedy reorganization bill dies in the Senate, and the Schulte milk bill dies on the House calendar.

King, Retiring, Pledges To Work for District

Chairman King, of the Senate Dis-Committee, whose long legislative service ends today, yesterday pledged himself to work for a larger Federal contribution to the District in cooperation with civic and trade agencies.

Senator King, who was named President Pro Tem of the Senate following the death of Senator Pittman, of Nevada, made a brief farewell address to the Senate after it had paid him an unusual tribute.

Upon motion of Majority Leader Barkley, the Senate adopted by unanimous standing vote a resolution commending Senator King for his impartial service while presiding. The Utah Senator responded with comments on the role of the Senate in this time of emergency and praise of President Roosevelt's foreign policy.

King to Remain Here

Afterward Senator King told newspapermen that he intends to remain in Washington indefinitely, and will be on call if any civic or trade organizations wish his aid or advice. He indicated he may testify in behalf of a larger Federal lump sum and on other civic matters during the new Congress.

A Federal contribution of between $8,000,000 and $10,000,000 would be equitable, Senator King indicated. The lump sum payment has been $6,000,000 for the last two years.

"Increasing Federal demands on the District, together with its constant removal of property from taxation," he said, "make it essential that the Federal Government pay a larger share of the cost of operating the National Capital."

Declines Suffrage Comment

Senator King also cited the growing Federal use of District police for escort duty and the extraordinary demands on the Capital for maintenance and extension of the park system.

He declined to comment on suffrage other than to point out that he had sponsored a companion resolution to the Sumners measure in the Senate, and he predicted that residents of Washington in the near future will be allowed to vote for the President.

A move among citizens' associations has been started, it was learned, to boost Senator King for District Commissioner whenever another vacancy occurs.

Promise Not to Smoke Wins D. C. Bride $2,000 Bequest

MRS. JOHN LOUIS HAMILTON

Mrs. Patricia Hamilton, Wife of Attorney Here, Is Beneficiary of Grandmother's Will Because of 8-Year-Old Pledge

To Mrs. Patricia Eleanor Paine Hamilton, attractive, 22-year-old bride of a Washington attorney, promises are to be kept. Yesterday she was $2,000 the richer because of that philosophy.

When Mrs. Hamilton, of 4831 Indian Lane Northwest, was 14 she promised her grandmother she would not smoke, at least until she was 20.

Yesterday she was informed she had been left a bequest of $2,000 by the grandmother, Mrs. Fannie Wooster Whiting, who died in Coral Gables, Fla., because "of my appreciation to her for not smoking before she became 20 years of age."

What about the two years since Mrs. Hamilton passed the 20-year deadline? Did she take up smoking and does she smoke at present?

This question last night remained unsettled—at least as far as the press was concerned—as Mrs. Hamilton had no comment on her smoking (or nonsmoking) status.

Member of a prominent Cleveland and Coral Gables family, Mrs. Hamilton was formerly a student at the King-Smith School here and was active in amateur theatricals. She and Hamilton were married November 2 in Coral Gables.

Rigid Discipline Defeats Itself, Psychiatrist Warns Army

Dr. Campbell Tells Draft Advisers Too Close Drill Creates Automatons Lacking Initiative, Open to Hysteria

A noted psychiatrist yesterday warned the commanders of the Nation's armed forces that excessive discipline and rigid drilling would prove damaging to military morale and contribute to the development of war neuroses among enlisted men.

Speaking at a regional conference of Selective Service advisers on psychiatry, Dr. C. MacFie Campbell, of Harvard University, declared that discipline tends to make men automatons.

"So long as you look at a man as a cog in a machine," he said, "there is a tendency for him to lose his identity as an individual. His ability for critical, independent judgment disappears, and he loses his initiative and self-respect.

Treatment of the enlisted men as a human being and the deemphasis of parades and drill, Dr. Campbell indicated, would improve the mental attitude of the soldier, particularly the drafted men, and make for a better fighting force.

Dr. Campbell spoke at an afternoon conference in the Public Health Service Auditorium. The meeting, which continues today, is the first of a series to bring about greater uniformity in mental examination of selectees.

Cites R. A. F. As Example

A Scot by birth, the Harvard psychiatrist pointed to England's Royal Air Force as an example of high morale produced in part by deemphasis of discipline.

"The pilots in the R. A. F.," he said, "rather despise parades and drill. And their morale is at least as high as any military unit in the world."

Dr. Campbell added that excessive discipline may make an individual too easily affected by suggestion. As a result, he said, some soldiers are prone to certain hysterias which are dependent upon suggestion from other persons or self-suggestion.

Afflicted with this type of "war neurosis," which is often confused with shell shock, soldiers may come to believe that he is paralyzed or blind without any of the physical symptoms of paralysis or blindness. But the belief, while it exists, may be just as disabling as the actual physical disability.

The psychiatrists yesterday heard Selective Service Director Clarence A. Dykstra and Federal Security Administrator Paul V. McNutt urge them to use every effort to bring about the induction of only mentally qualified men.

Would Not Strain Weak

Men who would be "seriously damaged in their capacity for useful living" by military training, those who would break down in service or have an "unfavorable effect on discipline and morale," and those who would do well in camp but "break down when they were returned to civil life," should be excluded from selective service, Dykstra said.

McNutt emphasized that failure to exclude such men would be dangerous to the Army, costly to the individuals, who might become permanent invalids, and expensive to the Government, which in the past 14 years has paid out a billion dollars to care for mentally unfit men who have been inducted into the armed forces.

But the psychiatrists heard a prominent member of their profession last night express doubts that the technique of psychiatric examination used in the Selective Service system would be able to accomplish what McNutt and Dyskstra asked.

Dr. James Stuart Plant, director of the Essex County (N. J.) Juvenile Clinic, declared that all the psychiatrists are able to do under the existing set-up is to certify as mentally unfit for service those individuals who were so obviously unfit that laymen and general practitioners could determine their mental weakness in a cursory examination.

Pointing out that psychiatrists now examine only those men referred to them by the medical advisory boards, and then have but 15 minutes per patient, Dr. Plant declared that this is hardly a technique adapted to total warfare.

In total warfare, he said, the object of selective service should be to select the right man for the right job. Psychiatrists, he declared, should determine what qualifications make a man a good soldier and select soldiers on that basis. He emphasized that selective service should select the best soldiers available rather than try to weed out the mentally unbalanced.

Dr. and Mrs. Mann To Show Jungle Films at Lecture

Picturing a strange assortment of rarities of the West African jungle, Dr. and Mrs. William M. Mann will lecture tonight before members of the National Geographic Society at Constitution Hall.

Heading the Smithsonian-Firestone Expedition into Liberia, the speakers returned in August with several hundred rare birds, beasts and reptiles, including the potto (a monkeylike creature), the pygmy hippo and gaboon vipers. They penetrated hitherto unexplored portions of the Liberian jungle and filmed the strange bush people, some of whom had never seen white men.

Dr. Mann, who is director of the National Zoo, succeeded in getting pictures of a spectacular Gibi acrobatic dance. He even invaded a giant termite nest to discover the giant queen in her cell. The speakers were initiated into a native secret society and got pictures of rubber plantations and strange native customs of the people.

Kingman Park Fete

The Kingman Park Civic Association tonight will give a "Get Acquainted" reception from 8 to 11 o'clock with card playing and dancing at the Browne Junior High School. Twenty-fourth Street and Benning Road Northeast.

Zone Board Acts to Save Crystal City

Council to Confer With Promoters To Work Out Plan To Allow Project

A plan to save the proposed $15,000,000 Crystal City development was offered yesterday by the District Zoning Commission which deferred action on a proposal to change the zoning of the "Dean Tract," site of the project.

Originally suggested by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, the plan would permit construction of the "city" without a change in the basic zoning of the tract, which was strenuously opposed at a hearing December 26.

Col. David McCoach, jr., chairman of the zoning commission, said he has requested the Zoning Advisory Council to confer with promoters of the project to work out a new plan for the development which would maintain a residential zone for the Connecticut Avenue side of the tract. The tract is bounded by Connecticut and Florida Avenues, Columbia Road and Nineteenth Street Northwest.

Change Requested

Promoters for the project requested a change from residential zone to commercial in order to build stores and shops along Connecticut Avenue and to permit buildings on the tract to rise as high as 130 feet.

Under the plan suggested by the planning body and offered by the zoning commission permission could be granted for the building of a "community unit," such as Crystal City, without changing the zoning of the property. To accomplish this end, however, a change in the zoning code is needed and the commission yesterday set February 5 for a public hearing on the suggested change.

In the meantime, should the Zoning Advisory Council and the promoters of the project "get together" on changes in the original Crystal City plans, the promoters will be able to appear before the Board of Zoning Adjustment to seek a zoning variance which would permit them to proceed with the building of the development.

Viewed With Favor

In either case, it appeared likely yesterday the zoning commission is in complete "sympathy" with the promoters, but are anxious to maintin Connecticut Avenue for residential development. The shops and stores, it was suggested, could be built in the basements of the proposed apartment houses, or along the Florida Avenue side of the tract.

A plea to change the zoning of the southeast corner at Thirteenth Street and Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, was denied by the commission. It was proposed to erect a half-million dollar hotel on this site.

The commission also rejected a petition to extend the residential area on the west side of Foxhall Road between Reservoir Road and Q Street Northwest.

Westover Hills Prizes Awarded

Wayne Bard, of 5817 Four Mile Run Drive, was yesterday announced as winner of first prize of $10 in a holiday decorating contest in Westover Hills, Arlington County.

Second prize of $5 went to Ralph Downs, of 1501 North Longfellow Street, and honorable mention to Robert F. Coppel, Hobson R. Jackson and Benjamin F. Peed, jr.

Judges were Mrs. Elizabeth H. Magruder, A. D. Adams and Frank Keenan. Prizes were donated by M. A. Mace and the board of directors of the Westover Hills Citizens Association.

Organ Concert Tonight In Washington Chapel

The Community Organ Concert to be given tonight at 8 o'clock at the Washington Chapel, Sixteenth Street and Columbia Road Northwest, by D. Sterling Wheelwright, organist, and assisted by Edna C. Wheelwright, soprano, will include the following selections:

"Marche Funebre" (by request) ....Chopin
"Badinage" ....Bach
"Prelude in G Minor" ....Bach
"Pastorale" ....Bach
"Bells of St. Anne de Beaupre" ....Russell
Chimes, Gathering of the Faithful, the Procession, the Miracle, the Benediction, Bells in Distance.
"Serenade" ....Volkmann
Hymn reverie, "As the Dew From Heaven" ....Arranged
An old melody ....Arranged
Vocal—
"Serenade" ....Schubert
"Whither" ....Schubert
"Toccata" ....Fletcher

Love Finds a Way . . .

Associated Press Photo

"BLITZKRIEG" ROMANCE—Harald Flaata, of 3114 Quebec Place Northwest, was at the pier in New York to meet his fiancee, Helen Cederlind, Norwegian girl, whom he met at the New York World's Fair in 1939 and proposed to eight months ago by transatlantic telephone. The proposal was at the time of the German blitzkrieg in Norway and through the efforts of Secretary of State Hull, Miss Cederlind was finally given permission to leave her home in Oslo. They will be married Sunday in Stamford, Conn., where she is staying with friends

It Was the General's Birthday, So Airline Hostess Served Cake

Brig. Gen. Ansell Celebrates in High Style—5,000 Feet Up—as Joy Wadleigh Throws a Party on His Return Trip

A retired Army general celebrated his sixty-sixth birthday on New Year's Day in high style—some 5,000 feet in the air—when an airline hostess served up a surprise party, it was revealed yesterday.

The guest of honor was Brig. Gen. Samuel T. Ansell, of 1957 Biltmore Street Northwest, who had boarded the plane here for Norfolk. The general confided to Joy Wadleigh, the hostess, that it was his birthday, and that he was en route to his birthplace at Coinjock, N. C., which he had not visited in 50 years.

Miss Wadleigh, who lives in Arlington, had been a Pennsylvania-Central Airlines hostess for only seven weeks, but she had a sympathetic ear. Further, as she later explained, the general "seemed lonesome on his birthday."

On the trip back to Washington, Joy ordered a special cake baked at a restaurant near Washington Airport, and took it along on the evening trip to Norfolk. Gen. Ansell boarded the plane for his return trip, and during the flight Miss Wadleigh unveiled the cake, marked by a single candle, and decorated with "Happy Birthday" in pink icing. The passengers, including five children, and the crew, too, all joined in the informal party. And the general—well, the general was touched, and considerably cheered on the trip back.

Capital News in Brief

Gen. Cox's Grandson Named Guard Mascot

The District National Guard has a brand-new mascot. He is Murray Lyman Borden, 7 pounds, and grandson of Brig. Gen. Albert L. Cox, of the Guard. He was born Wednesday night in Doctors Hospital. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Murray Borden, jr., of 3024 Porter Steet Northwest. Mrs. Borden is the general's oldest daughter.

"The little colonel," said officers serving under Gen. Cox, will be the official mascot.

260th Coast Artillery Must Report Monday

All officers and men of the 260th Coast Artillery, active and inactive, have been ordered to report at the armory, Sixth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest, Monday at 8 a. m. for induction into Federal service.

Any members of the regiment not reporting will be listed as deserters, Lieut. Col. LeRoy S. Mann, executive officer, said last night.

D. C. Firemen Plan To Form Drill Club

Into the wide picture of national defense may arise soon the bright-garbed fire zouaves—a type of fighting man that gave punch and color to the Federal forces in the Civil War.

Approximately 70 members of the Washington Fire Department will meet at 11 a. m. today in the armory at Sixth and Maine Avenues Southwest, to form a drill club.

A sergeant from the United States Marine Corps barracks will instruct the firemen, who have obtained official sanction and plan to drill twice a week. Each drill will bring out 35 members and the personnel will be increased above 70 if interest and need arises, it was stated by Lieut. L. B. Wilson, of No. 7 Truck Company.

West and Donovan Proposed as School Names

The Commissioners announced yesterday they have requested the Board of Education to name two of the District's new schools for the late Henry Litchfield West, former commissioner, and Maj. Daniel J. Donovan, District auditor, who died recently.

The suggestion by the Commissioners was approved by C. Melvin Sharpe, chairman of the buildings and grounds committee of the school board. He said yesterday he would sponsor the proposal.

8 Pedestrians Injured, 4 By Big Truck

2 Women, 2 Children Not Seriously Hurt; Man Hit by Trolley; Car Strikes Boy, 9

Eight pedestrians and a 9-year-old boy riding in a toy wagon were injured yesterday in traffic accidents as rain-slick streets made driving hazardous.

Eighty-year-old Frances Dare, of 1878 Monroe Street Northwest, was seriously injured with possible fractures of the skull and left arm and injuries to the shoulder. She was struck by an auto on Nichols Avenue Southeast in front of St. Elizabeths Hospital. Police said the driver was Sidney Pullman, 27, of 1101 West Virginia Avenue Northeast.

In serious condition at Freedmen's Hospital with a fractured skull, and right arm, and possible fracture of the left arm was William Carpenter, 66, colored, of 1709 Seventh Street Northwest, after he was knocked to the street on Logan Circle between Rhode Island and Vermont Avenues by a car police said was driven by Morris A. Peters, 19, of 17 S Street Northwest. Peters was charged with reckless driving.

William Beard, 9, of 1101 Rittenhouse Street Northwest, was treated for shock and held for observation at Emergency Hospital after he was knocked from his toy wagon at Georgia Avenue and Rittenhouse Street Northwest. The auto was operated by Athel L. Frederick, 20, of Takoma Park, according to police.

Knocked to the street in front of his home, 2120 Minnesota Avenue Southeast, Bernard Zaikoski, 48, suffered severe lacerations of both legs, his head, left shoulder, and left hip.

Two women and two children escaped with only minor injuries when all were struck by a truck at North Capitol and L Streets. The fifth victim, a 73-year-old man, suffered a fractured skull when knocked down by a streetcar.

Mrs. Mary Heflin, 22, and her son, Bernard Heflin, 5, both of 73 L Street Northeast, were crossing North Capitol Street with Mrs. Janie Shaver, 30, and Joan Raynor, 3, both of Arlington, Va., when they were struck by a heavy truck.

Mrs. Shaver suffered a broken nose and cuts and Mrs. Teflin received a knee injury. The two children sustained minor cuts to their faces. All were treated at Sibley Hospital

Boyd Unkle, 73, of 709 Tenth Street Southeast, was struck by a streetcar in the 900 block Eighth Street Southeast. Doctors at Casualty Hospital said he suffered a possible fractured skull.

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Civil Service jobs under the Ramspeck Act

WILL your job be transferred into civil service by President Roosevelt? If it will, then don't miss the boat. Get a copy of YOUR FEDERAL CIVIL SERVICE, the employee's "Bible" on civil service procedures.

Written in a breezy and readable style this big book of 518 pages describes completely and authoritatively the different tests you must pass to keep your job... THE WRITTEN TEST... THE UNASSEMBLED TEST... THE PHYSICAL TEST... THE INVESTIGATIVE TEST... THE FINGERPRINT TEST... THE ORAL TEST . . Tells you about RETIREMENT, VETERAN PREFERENCE, and PENSION rights you never before knew were yours . . . Former Civil Service Commissioner Samuel H. Ordway calls this book a "play by play description of the United States Civil Service contest." No other book on Govt. jobs like it.

CONTENTS:
1. A Million Government Jobs
2. Recruiting for Government Jobs
3. Meeting the Deadline Date
4. Filling Out the Application
5. False Statements Under Oath
6. Physical Requirements
7. The Written Test
8. Education and Experience Ratings
9. The Oral Examination
10. The Personal Investigation
11. Certification to the Job
12. The Right of Appeal
13. Positions Outside of Washington
14. Temporary Appointments
15. Preference Given to Veterans
16. So-Called Civil-Service Schools
17. Retirement Benefits
Appendix and Index

Your Federal Civil Service
By JAMES C. O'BRIEN and PHILIP P. MARENBERG
$2.50 at all bookstores, or
FUNK & WAGNALLS COMPANY
Dept. 146, 354 Fourth Ave., N.Y.C.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

New Year's Eve Business Cracked a Few Records

Theaters Still Counting Midnight Receipts; Edward G. Robinson Coming to Inauguration; This, That and the Other About the Theater

IT MAY BE A LITTLE LATE to mention it, but if New Year's Eve may be construed as any sort of omen, sign or portent, Washington's emporia of the leaping tintypes—to coin a hot one—are in for a coffer-choking 1941.

BELL

What I mean to say is that those who labored under the fatuous notion that they could dally around indeterminately on New Year's Eve and still cop a desirable seat in any of the Capital's midnight amusement places found themselves handsomely out of luck. Since a time when the memory of man runneth not to the contrary (and this is our day for thinking up new phrases) the mid-city box-offices have not bulged the way they did come the witching hour (there we go again) on Tuesday night. Box-office queues at the Earle stretched both ways on Thirteenth Street, to F and E, and trailed off into the general vicinity of Anacostia. The Capitol's lines wrapped the block in a warm embrace and it was impossible to determine whether the RKO-Keith mob was trying to get into RKO-Keith's or Garfinckel's department store. And that is the way it went all over town—even into the neighborhoods, according to all report.

Not to be left out of the running, the National had them hanging on the chandeliers—if there are any chandeliers in the National—to see and hear Joe Penner, Cass Daley, Sammy White, Lew Hearn and all the rest in Lew Brown's production of "Yokel Boy." With three extra-curricular performances, the Gayety also was on top, thanks to the dynamics and disrobing of Georgia Sothern, one of the than-whichest of the "smoker circuit's" revelatory artistes.

Good augury or not, the boys are still counting the "take."

⁂

And since that "Yokel Boy" thing has come up again, this is as good a time as any to do a little "I told-you-soing" in the matter of the mechanical difficulties that harassed the opening night's performance. They were, as was pointed out at the time, ephemeral handicaps that have not obtruded themselves since. Everything is under control, and has been for days now, and the piece is corraling its full quota of laughs, just as it was originally intended that it should. When we dropped in a night or two ago for another peek, "Yokel Boy" had sleeked himself up until he looked almost like Lucius Beebe.

⁂

After its unfortunate near-debacle in operating under "remote control" in "D. C. Melody," the Washington Theater, sprung from the ashes of the former Washington Civic Theater, again is coming to life as an element of potential greatness in the Capital's theatrical scheme of things. With many deserters returning to the fold of the ambitious unit's productive forces, classes now are being conducted in acting, speech and dancing at the theater's headquarters in the Walsh Mansion at 2020 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest. These first aids to artistic perfection are held daily from 5:30 to 7 p. m., and are distinctly worth bothering about. There will be another—and probably many more—Washington Theater production coming along in due course—not under the direction of Erwin and Mme. Piscator. More later, when the time is ripe.

⁂

If it is something you have been worrying about, the Warner Brothers downtown, first-run theaters—they would be the Earle and Metropolitan—will resume regular Friday openings of their new bills on January 10. The Loew Houses, Capitol, Palace and Columbia, will adhere to the Thursday inaugurals to synchronize with the Loew New York policy. So now you know.

⁂

An interested and interesting visitor at the third inaugural of President Roosevelt on January 20, will be Edward G. Robinson, stage, screen and radio star. Mr. Robinson, former Garrick Theater stock player, will leave Hollywood with his "Big Town" radio company on January 16 for four weeks of broadcasting from New York. They will stop off here to be in at the third induction of President Roosevelt into the highest office in the land—the one he will occupy for the third time for the first time in the history of the Republic. In the meantime, Mr. Robinson will have completed the new version of the late Jack London's story of "The Sea Wolf" for Warner Brothers. Our old friend Hobart Bosworth, as I recall it, was star of the original silent version.

⁂

Personal aside to Charles Laughton: Thanks for the cordially inscribed daguerreotype on behalf of the British War Relief Fund. It came much nearer "making" than "marring" the holidays. But you would be like that!

Alas-and-Alackaday Note

By the way, what day is this, anyhow?

Fortune and Good Food Come to Scarlett

VIVIEN LEIGH AND CLARK GABLE
in the roles of Scarlett O'Hara and Rhett Butler, in David Selznick's picturization of Margaret Mitchell's monumental novel of "Gone With the Wind," scheduled to follow the current "Comrade X"—also starring Mr. Gable, with Hedy Lemarr—on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater. The forthcoming engagement will be at popular prices, with no seats reserved at any performance

Louella O. Parsons'

Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Hollywood, Jan. 2 (INS).—The biggest movie news that has happened in England since the war stopped all American production, is the Paramount pictures David Rose will produce in London. He is sailing January 25. The first is a remake of "The Admirable Crichton," J. M. Barrie's famous play, with Leslie Howard in the lead. How long ago it seems since Cecil B. DeMille gave us this same screen play with Gloria Swanson, Thomas Meighan, Lila Lee and Theodore Roberts. The 1941 version will be modernized and the end completely changed.

PARSONS

"Hatter's Castle," by Dr. A. G. Cronin, purchased about a year ago by Paramount, is the other Rose movie. The very affable David will use all his powers of persuasion to try and get Laurence Olivier and Vivien Leigh to star in the Cronin play. Olivier and Miss Leigh are en route to their native land.

⁂

If you saw Fred Astaire and Sam Bischoff huddling, you've guessed the answer. They were talking business and Sam has made a date with Fred to star in an army musical, at Columbia. The tentative title is "He's My Uncle" and the idea, as written by Earle Baldwin, is very funny. Fred hates music, is conscripted, joins the Army, where he is forced to become an orchestra leader.

⁂

Bruce Cabot is a very lucky man. He gets the break of his lifetime in playing opposite Marlene Dietrich in "Flame of New Orleans." Not only does he rate Marlene, but he will have Rene Clare direct him and Joe Pasternak, who chose Bruce, will personally see to it that he does a good job.

⁂

The most unusual casting assignment going on in Hollywood is finding an actor to play Cordell Hull, our Secretary of State, in "Sergeant Alvin York." Secretary Hull has given his permission to have himself depicted on the screen because events in his life, when he represented the Tennessee mountain district in Congress, were closely identified with York's career.

⁂

Chatter in Hollywood: The Barbara Hutton - Cary Grant marriage is much closer than anyone knows. Barbara had thought originally she would be legally free in February and that is the tentative date that has been set, but so many complications have happened to upset her that she will not marry until she knows all is well with the little son she idolizes.

⁂

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: The Academy dinner will be held at the Palladium this year. The first time it hasn't been given in one of the big hotels; Alice Faye and Gene Towne a surprising twosome at the Scheherazade. Sitting near them were Pat Morison and Steve Brody; Mrs. Rochester is wearing a $4,300 fur coat—a birthday gift from her famous husband, whose real name is Eddie Anderson.

Ellen Drew and Johnnie Engstead, Paramount newcomer, are going places together; Abbot and Costello have sold their eastern homes and are buying property in the valley; Cesar Romero, Mary Beth Hughes, Dean Jagger and Elizabeth Patterson all spent New Year's Day in bed; Brenda Joyce came back from Palm Springs to spend New Year's; Robert Taylor entertained the Nebraska team from his home State at the M-G-M Studio. He was at the Rose Bowl game.

Darryl Zanuck has gone to New York to accept "The Grapes of Wrath" award given him by the New York critics for the best picture of the year;

That's all for today. See you tomorrow.

Past Relived As Old-Timers Dedicate Stage

Mabel Normand Is Honored by Party At Republic Studios

By Frederick C. Othman
United Press Hollywood Correspondent

Hollywood, Jan. 2.—There have been two and three movie parties a night here lately and if we thought you were interested we could tell you about which glamour gal appeared with which handsome youngsters at Ciro's, Victor Hugo's, Earl Carroll's, et al.

We could tell you who got drunk and who didn't and who had the lowest cut gown and the whole business, but the best party of all was at Republic Studios, where people who used to go to parties but seldom get invited any more, were the guests of honor.

Occasion was dedication of a new $250,000 sound stage on the site where Mack Sennett's bathing beauties used to frolic. The stage was dedicated to Mabel Normand, while the guests were the whitehaired Sennett, his bathing beauties and his Keystone Kops.

A few remain in the picture business as stars and big-time directors. The others live with their memories and just to see them now is to give you a tug in the throat.

Living Echoes of the Past

Take Sennett, who long ago lost out in the picture business. He made the principal speech and he described the late Miss Normand as "A little girl who had a golden heart."

For toastmaster there was William Farnum. He is portly now, but still takes character roles in movies. He used to earn $10,000 a week, 52 weeks a year, as Hollywood's greatest star.

The Keystone Kops, those still alive and in the picture business, climbed aboard a Keystone street car and had their photo taken. They included men who are rich today and famous, and men who haven't a dime.

Charlie Murray was there, and Lloyd Bacon, the director. There was Edgar Kennedy and Eddie Cline, the kop who became director and invented the bathing beauty, only to go on as one of Hollywood's leading comedy directors.

Producers Raymond Griffith and Wallace McDonald, who used to take pies in the face every day, were there. So were Slim Summerville, Billy Gilbert, Vic Potel, Andy Clyde, Hank Mann, Chester Conklin, Frank Lloyd and Eddie Sutherland.

Lloyd produces epics these days. Sutherland directs comedies.

Sally Eilers, Louise Fazenda, Polly Moran and Dorothy Reid, all graduates of Sennett's Comedy Foundry, were on tap.

Ray Scores Another Hit

Commodore J. Stuart Blackton was as handsome as ever. So was Richard Bennett—and we'll bet you never could guess who was the hit of the evening.

He was Charles Ray, still looking boyish. He spent the night shaking hands with ladies who remembered him from their childhood and insisted upon meeting him.

Everybody had a drink for old times' sake and talked about the days when the kops chased the bathing beauties and Sennett supervised everything from a glassed-in cupola atop his office building. The cupola is still there, but things are different beneath it.

Finally the lights went down inside the vast stage, the piano player started thumping sad music and there flickered across the screen Miss Normand's last thrilling picture, "Mickey."

The picture reached its climax when that dastardly villain, Lew Cody, chased Miss Normand out the front door of his mansion. The subtitle explained:

"Mickey, now thoroughly frightened at his coarse advance, makes a break for her horse."

She galloped away from the dangerous Cody and nobody in the audience laughed. Nobody even snickered. Even a newcomer like us couldn't help feeling a little sad.

Mustache Banned

Robert Taylor, who had adopted a mustache for his roles in "Waterloo Bridge" and the Ethel Vance "Escape," was forced to shave it off for "Flight Command," as Naval regulations do not permit it for Pensacola cadets.

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Jan. 2.

MYSTERY: Denes Agay and Emery Heim, the Hungarian composers, who wrote the music for "Ecstacy," have been sending recordings of their new songs to friends and relatives in Budapest, via the Clipper . . . Recently, they spent $46 to send two recordings of their latest song, to which Walter Hirsch wrote the lyrics. The records were returned, because the customs men in Hungary suspected that it might be a code requesting information—for otherwise why would grown men write a song called "How Much Wood Would a Woodchuck Chuck?"

LYONS

⁂

SILENCE: When the group of writers and actors went to Hyde Park for Mrs. Roosevelt's political picnic many weeks ago, it was agreed that the writers were to assemble at one table afterward and discuss the writing of a series of radio broadcasts for the campaign . . . After the picnic, Mrs. Roosevelt rapped the table for attention, and announced: "Now will all those who are going to work please sit over here—and will all the others please keep quiet or else leave?" . . . The writers—Marc Connelly, Hervey Allen, Elmer Rice, Thornton Wilder and others—stepped to one side, to work . . . The President, who had been talking to someone, continued his conversation . . . Mrs. Roosevelt then smiled, and said: "Will the President of the United States either desist from conversing or leave?" . . . The President roared with laughter—and left.

⁂

SPEED: William Saroyan, who wrote his Pulitzer Prize play in less than one week, is improving upon that speed record. He now is working upon four new plays, and hopes to complete them within two weeks . . . Recently he went to the Stork Club, where he told this to Lillian Hellman. "But my work probably will be interrupted," he stated, "by my being conscripted into the Army" . . . "Then why don't you get married, and raise a family?" Miss Hellman asked. "It's too late," he replied. "There isn't enough time" . . . "There is," said Miss Hellman, "—for Saroyan."

⁂

DEMOCRACY: A faultlessly-attired man, escorting a statuesque girl, arrived at Fefe's Monte Carlo, 'way back when, and was ushered to a ringside table. On his way out, he passed a table at which sat Henri-Haye, the new French Ambassador, Tommy Shevlin, Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., and Mrs. Harrison Williams. They were discussing Democracy. The man left his statuesque girl, and, placing his hand upon the Ambassador's table, put his other hand into his pocket, and challenged the group: "I'll bet Roosevelt wins. Name your odds." . . . His challenge wasn't accepted, and so he left them to continue their discussion. They hadn't recognized the fact that this was democracy at work. For the man was Fred Chiavonte, who worked at La Conga, the French Casino and the Hurricane—as a headwaiter.

⁂

RACKET: Dr. Menas Gregory, the Bellevue psychiatrist, once revealed this story at the home of Konrad Bercovici . . . A patient afflicted with a mad impulse to utter dirty words came to a psychiatrist friend of Dr. Gregory's. He agreed to pay the $25-per-visit fee. After five visits the psychiatrist asked him where all this money was coming from, and the patient explained that he was an investor in the stock market and had access to many good investments which showed quick returns . . . "Next time you get a good tip," suggested the psychiatrist, "let me know." He invested $4,000 with the patient and never saw him again. The "patient" worked this trick on four psychiatrists, secure in the knowledge that none of them would care to make a complaint.

⁂

SOCIAL NOTES: Oscar of the Waldorf attended the dinner given by Lucius Boomer for 51 of the town's epicures. Then, for the first time in 30 years, Oscar consented to visit a night club. He went to El Morocco and remained there until 2:30 a. m. . . . "Well, Oscar," John Perona asked him, "is this different from your hotel rooms?" . . . "There's a great difference," Oscar replied. "At the Waldorf when W. K. Vanderbilt sees me he bows from the waist and says: 'Good evening, Oscar.' But here, in a night club, he sees me, slaps my shoulder and says: 'Hello, Osk.' It's wonderful—pure Parisian."

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Jan. 2.

There'll be many sob stories written about the passing of Agnes Ayres on Christmas Day at the age of 42. When I made a picture with Agnes many years ago, she was on the top of the heap, and her success was comparable to that of Lana Turner, Ann Sheridan, and the late Jean Harlow. She had everything any woman could want, but as she said herself, it came so fast, and she'd had no previous training for taking care of the trust and the great responsibility success imposes on one. She was a sweet girl—Agnes, and her passing should make a deep impression on the stars of today. And if it does, many of them may stop, look and listen.

HOPPER

⁂

No wonder Eddie Goulding's pictures turn out so well. He checks and triple-checks. I have three Christmas telegrams from him—each with a different message. One in Portuguese came from Carmen Miranda, who, believe it or not, is being treated like Shirley Temple on that certain lot. I was just asked if that was good or bad! I mean, she's being treated as Shirley Temple used to be, when she was No. 1 at the box-office. But that Miranda, even though her English is not what it might be, speaks the universal one with her eyes and her chassis.

Joan Crawford wasn't able to stay in New York, as she'd hoped, for a white holiday, but it didn't seem to dull her spirits. She was one of the gayest girls in town, and as usual, was responsible for giving many less fortunate a happy time . . . The Atwater Kent Christmas "carolings" went on until the wee small hours. But one of his prominent guests got her dates mixed and showed up the next day—only to be told that the master was resting. The party had "kinda done him in."

⁂

Did you know that Lee Tracy, who hasn't been getting the jobs he deserves in our town, paid the transportation (from San Francisco to New York) for 22 actors and equipment for the play, "Every Man for Himself?" Otherwise, they would have closed in California. It cost him over $6,000, and he was willing to forego any salary to keep the play going, when the writer sold the screen rights from under him.

⁂

That brilliant Jack Moffitt, from Kansas City, writes a lament for some of our triple A pictures, but has this to say of "Dreaming Out Loud" with Lum and Abner: "This corny masterpiece supplies the only real bright note . . . It's been a financial sensation in all the small towns of Missouri and Kansas. Here it dragged in patrons the doorman hadn't seen since he stopped working on a milk route. In its way it's a masterpiece and a brilliant success. Made for a folksy audience, it pleases them right down to their socks."

⁂

Yet Lum and Abner have been in Hollywood for years, and it took a couple of unknowns with vision to make their first picture.

⁂

I wonder if Joan Fontaine won't feel sorry when she sees Margaret Sullavan in "Back Street." It's the best thing Margaret's ever done. And wait until you see the quaint hats Frederics did for her.

Film Table

Palace—"Comrade X," at 12 noon, 2,30, 5, 7:30 and 10 p. m.

Earle—"Santa Fe Trail," at 11 a. m., 1:35, 4:25, 7 and 9:40 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:45, 6:35 and 9:15 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Kitty Foyle," at 11:25 a. m, 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25 and 9:25 p. m.

Loew's Capitol — "Flight Command," at 10 a. m., 12:55, 3:55, 6:50, 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 12:05, 3:05, 6:05 and 9 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Here Comes the Navy," at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia — "Tin Pan Alley," at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:25, 5:35, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Little—"The Great Waltz," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and Shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Santa Fe Trail," at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Tivoli—"You'll Find Out," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Calvert—"Bitter Sweet," at 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Uptown—"Escape," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Penn—"You'll Find Out," at 1, 3, 5:20, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Mr. Heidt Sends A Wire for Guild

Once upon a time there was a play called "Battle of Angels" that opened in Boston and was in need of revision, so the Theatre Guild decided to close it on January 11, 1941. In the meantime "Battle of Angels" had been announced for the National Theater, Washington. Now fire, floods or pestilence, they said, could not keep the play away from Washington, but they never figured on revisions, and so it has come to pass that with fear in my heart and malice toward none, I must announce the postponement of "Battle of Angels" for the National Theater January 13. And I did try so hard. Regards.

(Signed) JOSEPH HEIDT.

Theatre Guild, formerly of "Battle of Angels."

AMUSEMENTS

WARDMAN PARK THEATER
TONIGHT and SAT. at 8:45 P. M.
Native Gamelan Orchestra
DEVI DJA BALI JAVA DANCERS
SEATS NOW ON SALE, $1.10, $1.65, $2.20
JORDAN'S BOX OFFICE
RE. 4433—1239 G St. N.W.—NA. 3223

GAYETY 9TH St. at E
EVE. 8:30 RES. SEATS
BURLESQUE
GEORGIA SOTHERN
Next Week—FLORIDA FROLICS

Polynesian

MEMO HOLT,
Hawaiian singer, dancer and instrumentalist, featured with Ray Kinney's orchestra on the Earle stage next week

AMUSEMENTS

THE FILM WILL BE DESTROYED AFTER THIS ENGAGEMENT
RAINER — GRAVET — KORTOS
GREAT WALTZ
Wednesday — "PASTOR HALL"
Little... 9:25 - 28c to 5:30 - 44c After 5:30

LOEW'S CAPITOL F-AT 13th
NOW
Robert TAYLOR
M.G.M.'s
"FLIGHT COMMAND"
Walter PIDGEON • Ruth HUSSEY
"Red" SKELTON
Stage
"Resolutions of 1941"
Lacy MONROE • Low PARKER
RHYTHM ROCKETS

LOEW'S PALACE F-AT 13th
NOW
CLARK GABLE
HEDY LAMARR
in M.G.M.'s
"COMRADE X"

LOEW'S COLUMBIA F-AT 12th
NOW
ALICE FAYE • BETTY GRABLE
"TIN PAN ALLEY"
JACK OAKIE • JOHN PAYNE

AMUSEMENTS

Trans Lux NEWS & SHORTS
4 FOOTBALL (BOWL) CLASSICS
Canadian Troops Defend England's Coast—March of Time's Labor & Defense

RKO NOW KEITH'S 13TH & G
A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION.
GINGER ROGERS
in the Natural History of a Woman
Kitty Foyle
with
Dennis Morgan • James Craig
Coming...
JOHN BARRYMORE
VIRGINIA BRUCE
"The INVISIBLE WOMAN"

NATIONAL
AMERICA'S FIRST THEATRE
TONIGHT AT 8:30
Next Mat. Tomor. at 2:30
★ America's Foremost Musical Show ★
"YOKEL BOY"
with JOE PENNER & GALAXY OF STARS
CASS DALEY — SAMMY WHITE — LEW HEARN
CAST OF 100 — Bewitching Beauties From Broadway
NEXT WEEK—SEATS NOW!
ALFRED de LIAGRE, Jr. presents (PRIOR TO NEW YORK)
"MR. & MRS. NORTH"
A NEW COMEDY by OWEN DAVIS
From the stories by FRANCES & RICHARD LOCKRIDGE
PEGGY CONKLIN * ALBERT HACKETT
Evgs., 55c, $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75
Wed.-Sat. Mats., 55c, $1.10, $1.65, $2.20

WARNER BROS. EARLE NOW Doors Open Today at 10:30 a.m.
ERROL FLYNN • OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND
in "SANTA FE TRAIL"
and on Stage "LET'S GO WEST"
"Santa Fe Trail" also today at Ambassador

NOW METROPOLITAN
Doors Open Today at 10:30 a.m. - First Show 11 a.m.
James CAGNEY • Pat O'BRIEN
And the Whole U. S. Fleet
"Here Comes the Navy"

AMUSEMENTS

Constitution Hall, Next Tues. Eve., 8:30 P. M.
THE CELEBRATED POLISH TENOR
KIEPURA
Wash. Recital Debut—$1.10, $1.65, $2.20
Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G Street (Dorsey's No. 7181)

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD... MOVIES

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For Additional Information, Phone Theaters Direct.

WARNER BROS. THEATERS

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 5508. Mat. 1
Errol Flynn, Olivia de Havilland in "Santa Fe Trail." At 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. News.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600. Mat. 1 P.M.
John Wayne, Thomas Mitchell in "Long Voyage Home." At 1:30, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40. Cartoon.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400. Mat. 1.
Frank Morgan, Billie Burke in "Hullabaloo." At 1, 2:40, 4:25, 6:10, 7:55, 9:35. Cartoon.

BEVERLY 15th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Robert Taylor, Norma Shearer in "Escape." At 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. Disney Cartoon.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Jeanette MacDonald, Nelson Eddy in "Bittersweet." At 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40, 9:45. Disney Cartoon and News.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Opens 9:45
Lupe Velez in "Mexican Spitfire Out West." At 10, 11:55, 3:50, 6:45, 9:40. Frank Morgan, Billie Burke in "Hullabaloo." At 11:35, 2:30, 5:25, 8:25.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500. Mat. 1 P. M.
Warren William in "Lone Wolf Keeps Date." At 1, 2:35, 4:15, 5:50, 7:30, 10. Cartoon.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 8188. Mat. 1 P. M.
Robert Montgomery, Constance Cummings in "Haunted Honeymoon." At 1:25, 4:50, 8:10. Deanna Durbin in "Spring Parade." At 2:50, 6:15, 9:35.

KENNEDY Kennedy near 4th N.W. RA. 6800. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
"Dead End" Kids in "Give Us Wings." At 1:30, 3:05, 4:50, 6:30, 8:10, 9:55. Cartoon and Comedy.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th St. S.E. FR. 5200 Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Kay Kyser in "You'll Find Out." At 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35, 9:45. Cartoon.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968. Mat. 1 P. M.
Gene Autry, Jimmy Durante in "Melody Ranch." At 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:40. Cartoon.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540. Parking Space. Mat. 1 P. M.
Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland in "Strike Up the Band." At 1:30, 4, 6:30, 9. Comedy.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Edward G. Robinson in "Dispatch From Reuters." At 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40, 9:40. Cartoon.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Frank Morgan, Billie Burke in "Hullabaloo." At 1, 2:45, 4:25, 6:10, 7:55, 9:40. Cartoon.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Jeanette MacDonald, Nelson Eddy in "Bittersweet." At 1:10, 3:20, 5:25, 8:30, 9:40. Cartoon and News.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Norma Shearer, Robert Taylor in "Escape." At 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25, 9:35. Disney Cartoon and News.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Gloria Jean in "Little Bit of Heaven." At 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30. Comedy.

Theatres Having Eve. Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300
Edward G. Robinson in "Dispatch From Reuters." At 6, 7:50, 9:45.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312 Parking Space
Raymond Massey in "Abe Lincoln in Illinois." at 6:55, 9:25.

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E.
Cary Grant and Martha Scott in "THE HOWARDS OF VIRGINIA."
Also "MEET THE MISSUS" (A Higgins Family Picture) with Roscoe Karns, Ruth Donnelly and Spencer Charters.

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CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W.
John Wayne, Thomas Mitchell, "THE LONG VOYAGE HOME." News.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. AT. 8700
"THIRD FINGER LEFT HAND"
with Myrna Loy, Melvyn Douglas.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LIn. 0193
"THE LADY IN QUESTION"
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S. Erwin, "SANDY GETS HER MAN."
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James Stewart and Rosalind Russell
"NO TIME FOR COMEDY"

HISER 6970 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, Md. WI. 4848. BRadley 0105
Tyrone Power in
"MARK OF ZORRO."

LIDO 2227 M St. N.W. MI. 9580
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Jon Hall, Lynn Bari.

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Oil Man Announces Purchase of Fair Grounds

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Miami Writers Heap Abuse on Officiating

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

All right, we know the football season is over and that it was too long anyway, but times being what they are that old meal ticket has got to stand for one more punch. So, chums, today it's another piece on football.

POVICH

We were just thinking that the lad who came out of all those various New Year's Day games as the standout performer of the lot was the little Boston Irishman, Charley O'Rourke. Maybe we think so, because in his case it's all so incredible.

Don't think we don't think Charley O'Rourke is a great football player. He demonstrated that on an afternoon in Boston last month when he personally shook Georgetown loose from a three-year winning streak by doing everything for Boston College except carry the water bucket. The incredible part about the fellow is that whereas he acts like a super player, he looks ike a refugee from a home for undernourished adolescents.

O'Rourke won't weight 160 pounds after he has been dunked in a bath of thick soup. The first instinct on seeing him is to take O'Rourke out and buy him a square meal, or several. He's gaunt, hollow cheeked and his receding chin is something less than classical. Your grandmother would feel the urge to give up her bus seat if she saw Charley hanging on a strap.

O'Rourke adds up to the most amazing paradox we've ever seen. On the football field he suddenly takes on a virility that only the great football players possess. He gets actually tough with his 158 pounds, shaking off ponderous tacklers or throwing a dynamic block. He doesn't affect any fighting face perhaps because, in his case, it would be impossible. He simply stands out there on his spindly legs and does a whale of a job whether he is carrying the ball, kicking it or throwing it.

To Boston folks, it was no surprise what he did to Tennessee in the Sugar Bowl game. They had been watching him play that kind of football for three years. To them that 13-13 tie in the last quarter looked good as long as O'Rourke was in the line-up. It was O'Rourke who sparked the Eagles to that 80-yard drive for the winning touchdown. When three of his completed passes didn't take the Eagles the entire way, O'Rourke faked a pass, slipped through tackle and then reversed his field on a 23-yard gallop that ate up the remaining distance.

When we saw him in the Boston College line-up against Georgetown, O'Rourke was doing much the same sort of thing most of the afternoon. And laughing. With an impish grin, he would look up out of the huddles and survey the Georgetown defense. When he trotted on the field at the outset, he appeared to have no business out there playing with the behemoths in his own and the Georgetown line. They lugged many a player off the field that day, but one of 'em wasn't O'Rourke.

One of the secret's of the fellow's record of never having been injured despite his slight build is his ability to know when he has been tackled well and when he hasn't. He doesn't struggle for an extra yard or 2 when he knows he has been hit properly. He doesn't risk being thrown violently. But when the tackle is anything less than correct, O'Rourke blithely bounces away.

Three years ago when he reported to Coach Gil Dobie at Boston College, O'Rourke got very little encouragement. Dobie took one look at the skinny lad and muttered something about "you're too small." That was a forgiveable mistake by Dobie and could have been made by anybody who didn't have an X-ray picture of the boy's big heart.

Dozens of all Americans were in action in the New Year's Day games, but no performance compared with O'Rourke's. Tommy Harmon threw two touchdown passes for the Eastern All-Stars, yet he was eclipsed by the Boston boy.

If Mr. George Halas, owner-coach of the Chicago Bears is in an expansive mood today, that, too, is understandable. Because Halas has first call on the professional services of young O'Rourke. When other teams with prior choice in the college football draft passed him up, Halas snagged the Boston 158-pounder.

Before the draft meeting, Halas confessed privately that one of the players he hoped to come up with in the draft was O'Rourke. "Now wouldn't he look beautiful in our backfield," said Halas, "the way he handles the ball. We'll surround him with blockers and big guys who can protect him. It will be a pleasure to turn him loose with the ball."

Football Cleanup:

Public Gets Little Information From Out of NCAA Convention

By Sid Feder

Associated Press Sports Writer.

New York, Jan. 2.—Letting all the air out of the football:

The biggest drive in years to clean up college football started at the National Collegiate A. A. convention here this week, but us ordinary folks won't hear much about it . . . because the N. C. A. A. doesn't like to have too much talk going around concerning anything "scandalous," and will do any policeman work on the "Q. T." . . . Chief action will be in making it tough for the "wrong" teams to schedule the "right" ones. . . . One official explained in a couple of years any school that has the finger put on it will be treated one degree colder than a poor relation if it tries to get games with colleges whose skirts are white. . . .

Couple of the major coaches from the Midwest report they've been accused by certain professional grid big shots of talking college stars out of turning professional. . . . "Tain't so," they say, but they'd rather have their boys getting started on lifetime careers as soon as they graduate, while their names are still hot, instead of kidding around with the play-for-pay stuff till they cool off . . . and some of the coaches are willing to bet Tommy Harmon, Paul Christman and George Paskvan, the Wisconsin ace, don't turn pro. . . . Harmon's going on the radio and in the movies in California, with Bing Crosby helping, and Christman will head for big league baseball (Yankees and Tigers please copy).

Ohio State figures to announce its new coach within a month—and no matter from what angle you look at it, it still looks like Paul Brown, the Massillon (Ohio) High School wonder man . . . The only reason the hemming and hawing has been going on is over the question of whether a high schooler, no matter how good, can make the jump all the way into the toughest of big leagues—particularly to a spot that was no bed of roses even for Francis Schmidt. . . . But Paul has the Ohio press, particularly around Columbus, all for him . . . and the State Football Coaches Association, some 200 strong, has sent the university a petition urging it to hire the 32-year-old "Shortie," was was too little to play football at Ohio State when he went to school. . . . Incidentally, when Paul's name first came up, he got a letter from one of his Massillon graduates (now a sophomore at a big Ivy League school) saying that if Brown got the Buckeye job the boy would head for Ohio State next fall.

The top rules in the book tell you (1) don't bet on fights, and (2) don't bet on the horses. . . . Well, you can make "don't bet on football' your No. 3 right now. . . . At the coaches' meeting a majority of the fellows who are supposed to know what it's all about picked the bowl games this way: Fordham, Georgetown, Tennessee and Stanford. . . . Well, they were right on Stanford, anyway.

'On the Line' . . .

Bob Considine, whose column appears in this space, is on a 10-day vacation in Hawaii. We are jealous, but he will be back.

Some Orange Bowl Rulings Mystifying

Conflicting Stories On How Officials Were Chosen; Rivals Now Warm Buddies

By Jack Munhall

Post Staff Writer

Miami Beach, Fla., Jan. 2.—The Georgetown and Mississippi State football players and coaches went together to the races today and quickly became warm buddies while others here replayed the Orange Bowl game and heaped fresh abuse on its much criticized officiating.

Miami papers were loud in denunciation of the penalties which deprived Georgetown of a near-certain touchdown and at the same time made possible one of State's two scores.

Adding to the confusion were conflicting stories of how the officials for the game had been chosen from Ted (Mr. Orange Bowl) Husing and the Rev. Father Richard W. Law, S. J., acting faculty director of athletics at Georgetown.

G. U. Wanted Thorpe

Husing, who said yesterday that the officiating had ruined the game for him, suggested today that in the future the Orange Bowl committee and not the two participating schools should have the say in the choosing of the officials.

"That," declared Father Law, "is bewildering me, because Georgetown had absolutely no voice in selecting the officials. We wanted Tom Thorpe, but he saw the game only as a spectator."

Most outspoken of the Miami writers in his criticism of the officiating at the Orange Bowl game was veteran Jack Bell, sports editor of the Miami News.

Bell especially questioned the penalty on the 58-yard pass, Jules Koshlap to Art Lemke, which was nullified because the officials said Koshlap had not been 5 yards behind the line of scrimmage.

He wrote:

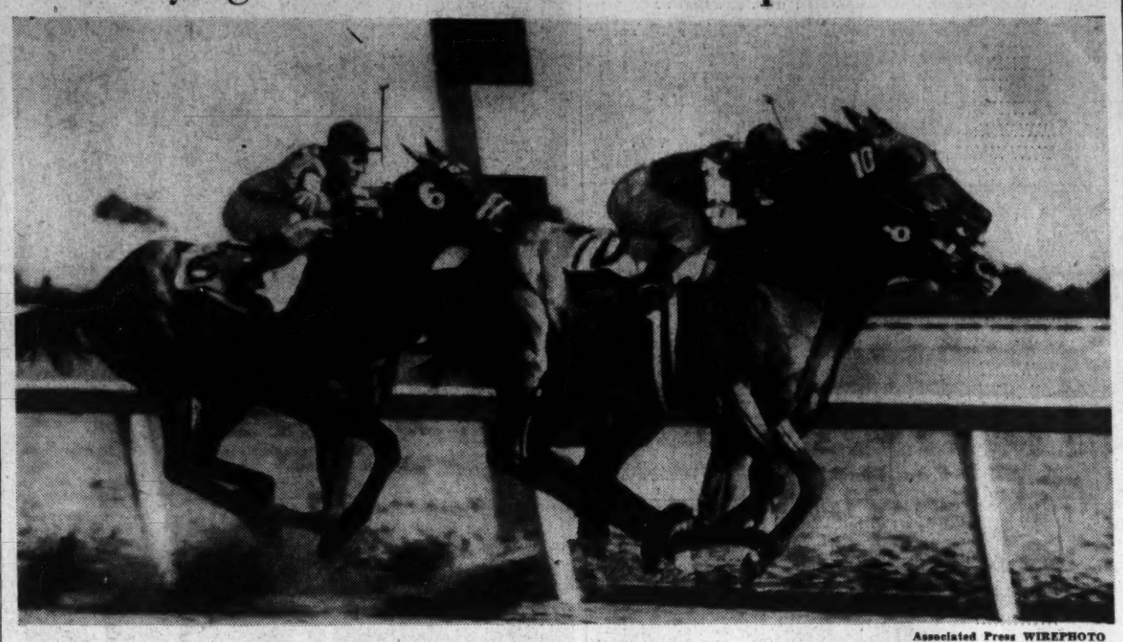
"Just how can a back stay less than 5 yards behind the line of scrimmage without being knocked on the seat of his pants while a friend is running 50 yards is a bit mystifying to me. But, of course, the officials were right there and I was high in the press box."

May Add Seats

Another aftermath of the game, a more pleasant one for the Orange Bowl officials, is the proposal of committeemen to boost the stadium seating capacity to 60,000. Pending before the city commission is a plan to lease the stadium under a non-profit charter at one yearly rental to the city, assume the remaining bond obligation and handle the new financing necessary to increase the seating capacity by approximately 15,000. Upon completion of the project and liquidation, this committee of business and professional leaders would turn the stadium management back to the city.

The Georgetown and Mississippi State teams, which have a great mutual respect, will pal around together on a deep-sea fishing trip arranged by the Orange Bowl committee. Today the gridmen apparently had pretty good luck at the track, especially big Al Blozis, the Georgetown tackle who was one of the outstanding figures of the game, although the Hoyas were beaten, 14 to 7.

Flying Hoofs in First Race at Tropical Park



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Shown entering the stretch in yesterday's first race at Tropical Park, Mahdi (No. 10) was hard pressed, but won easily over Annie Alone (No. 8, partly hidden), while Kleig Light (No. 6) remained third. Note all 12 feet off the ground. The winner paid $13.40 for each $2, and was ridden by Jockey G. McMullen

Tropical Park Feature Won By Montsin

Mare's Stretch Rally Defeats Aerial Bomb; Eads Rides Winner

By the Associated Press

Tropical Park, Fla., Jan. 2.—Henry Friedberg's Montsin, a mare that scored with ease in her last outing here, today began her 5-year-old campaign with another triumph in the Sunny Isles purse, the six furlong piece de resistance of the card. With the up-and-coming apprentice Wendell Eads earning a double on her back, Montsin reported two lengths in front of Mrs. H. Torriente's Aerial Bomb. A length and a half behind came B. F. Whitaker's staunchly backed Throttle Wide to complete the pay-off picture.

A continuation of fine weather brought out another banner crowd for the second card of the new year. The track was lightning fast, as attested by Montsin's time of 1:11 flat. Backers of the mare collected $9.90 for $2.

Aerial Bomb dashed into a five lengths lead so fast that backers of the other five starters felt like tearing up their tickets before the race was a quarter mile old. Throttle Wide and Montsin were nearest in pursuit. Their task still appeared hopeless as Aerial Bomb entered the final furlong four on top. Then that mare seemingly ran out of wind, for she "came back" rapidly as Montsin continued steadily to win going away. Throttle Wide also seemed to run out of gas in the closing stages.

Mahdi Is Winner

The veteran plater Mahdi, recently a belated second under Walter Taylor, had more early foot in today's opener and recorded an easy victory under Jockey McMullen. The Dis Donc 7-year-old gained command in the stretch and romped home by three lengths to pay $13.40. Annie Alone was a long-shot second, with Kleig Light third. The fancied Floragina raced in dismal fashion all the way.

Minee-Mo and Haltal staged a

See RACES, Page 20, Column 5.

Lio, of G. U., Honored On U. P. Bowl Team

Kimbrough Earns His Place; Majority of Others 'Unknowns;' O'Rourke, Kmetovic, Christman in Backfield

By George Kirksey

United Press Staff Correspondent.

New York, Jan. 2.—All-Americans who place great store by their press clippings were strangely missing from the United Press' All-Bowl team named today.

Accomplishments in the New Year's Day bowl game are the basis for making the team. Reputations don't mean a thing. That's why Tommy Harmon, of Michigan; Marshall Robnett, of Texas A. & M.; Rudy Mucha, of Washington; Ed Molinski, of Tennessee, to mention a few of the more highly publicized boys, are strangely absent from the All-Bowl selections. They just didn't have it New Year's Day.

Big John Kimbrough, Texas A. and M.'s battering ram fullback, had some of the tinsel stripped from his reputation but salvaged enough to make the first team. He was one of the leading ground gainers of "bowl day," gaining 75 yards in 18 attempts against the Fordham defense especially thrown up to stop him. He smacked over for the Aggies' winning touchdown. He knocked down one Fordham pass, saving a touchdown, and leaped high to deflect the try for extra point, preventing Fordham from getting a tie in the Cotton Bowl game at Dallas.

O'Rourke Honored

But Kimbrough wasn't the backfield star of the New Year's classics. I give you Charlie O'Rourke, Boston College's 158-pound phantom; Pete Kmetovic, Stanford's will-o'-the-wisp halfback, and Paul Christman, Missouri's dead-eye-Dick passer. Take any one of 'em and you won't be wrong.

If you were in New Orleans at the Sugar Bowl game, O'Rourke is your man. He led Boston College 80 yards in seven plays in a little over two minutes to break a 13-13 deadlock and give the Eagles a 19-13 triumph over Tennessee. O'Rourke covered the last 24 yards on a daz-

See KIRKSEY, Page 21, Column 8.

War Benefit Game Backers Are Accused

By the Associated Press

San Francisco, Jan. 2.—Promoters of a proposed war benefit football game in Los Angeles, which would feature collegiate stars of the Shrine East-West clash, were accused today of promising the players money and of breaking faith with Shrine officials.

The accusations were made in a statement by William Coffman, managing director of yesterday's game played for the benefit of the Shrine Crippled Children's Hospital.

Coffman asserted that the amateur status of the players was being threatened by the proposed Los Angeles game and that promoters of it had gone back on promises to avoid using "East-West" in their publicity and in getting college permission for the young men to play.

The proposed Los Angeles game was announced here December 30 by Capt. Norman Glover, secretary of the British War Relief Association of Southern California.

Coffman praised the players for the "great game" they played before a capacity crowd of 62,000 yesterday. The West won, 20 to 14.

Players for the East-West game are invited from among outstanding college stars, respectively from east and west of the Mississippi. They are given transportation, expenses and coaching for the game by the Shrine committee.

Coffman said the southern California group had asked his permission to replay the East-West game in Los Angeles January 5, but was advised that such permission was impossible because Shrine officials promised to have the players back at their schools as soon after January 1 as possible.

Shrine officials said that a representative of the Los Angeles game was asked to leave a party for the players here New Year's night after he was found conferring with the gridmen and passing out airplane tickets.

Nick Drahos, of Cornell; Larry Cabrelli, Colgate, and Ray Murphy, Iowa, left by train today en route to their homes, passing up any opportunity to play in Los Angeles.

Orin Hollingbery, Washington State College coach and one of the West team's mentors, said he knew at least ten Western players would not accept the Los Angeles invitation.

He named them as Paul Christman, Jim Johnston, Stan Johnson, Ben Sohn, Bob Peoples, Len Younce, Howard Hickey, Andy Marefos, Vic Sears and Fred Hartman.

Many of the other East-West squad members left today for Los Angeles.

Johnny Longden Rides 4 Winners

Los Angeles, Jan. 2 (AP).—The veteran Johnny Longden rode four winners at Santa Anita today. The former national riding champion was aboard the winner in the first three races, then came breezing home an easy victor in the eighth and last event on the program.

Longden complained of illness just before the first race and for a short while considered canceling his mounts for the day. The first race convinced him he was all right. He booted Valdina Alden in to victory in a field of 18 2-year-old fillies.

In the second he got Recoatna, 7-year-old chestnut mare, a three-length victory, and in the third he pushed Hetch Hetchy home by three lengths. Longden drove Nipponese to a 1¼-length victory in the eighth. On the front end Valdina Alden paid $9; Recoatna, $10.60; Hetch Hetchy, $6.60, and Nipponese, $15.

Maj. Biff Jones Praises Mighty Stanford Team

Nebraska Coach Holds Indians in Class With Minnesota

By the Associated Press

Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 2.—Triumphant Stanford and vanquished Nebraska headed home tonight from the twenty-sixth edition of the Rose Bowl football series.

Post-game observations agreed that Stanford's speed and perfect timing, reflecting the work of one of the best offensive coaches in the business, Clark Shaughnessy, wrecked the power and brawn that belonged to the Huskers from the Midwest.

Nebraska scored seven points and Stanford matched it. The Huskers scored six points and the Stanfords topped it with seven. That was the basis for Shaughnessy's proud compliment later that "you can't beat a champion."

Maj. Biff Jones, the Nebraska mentor, put Stanford on a pedestal with mighty Minnesota, which held the only victory of the season over his aggregation until yesterday's battle.

Clean-Fought Battle

"I wouldn't try to pick a winner in a game between Stanford and Minnesota, but I'd pay scalpers prices for a ticket to see it," smiled the jovial Jones.

Louis G. (Dutch) Conlan, Rose Bowl referee, said the game was one of the cleanest he'd seen in many a day. He paid high tribute to the Husker's sportsmanship in waging a losing battle.

Another official, Bobby Evans, related that one of the last-minute Stanford substitutes got a little too inspired and a Nebraska man—Walter Luther, he thought—walked over and said:

"Listen, sonny, we've had a nice, clean ball game here for 59 minutes. Now don't you go and spoil it."

Great Blocking

The scoring play that probably sank Nebraska's hopes—speedy Pete Kmetovic's 40-yard punt return in a spectacular reverse sprint marked by matchless blocking—was no spur-of-the-moment affair. Shaughnessy, it became known, gave it to the Indians last Monday. It was carried out to perfection. There was not a Husker left on his feet after the Stanford blockers went to work.

Nebraska, gloomy but without cause for shame, heads back to Lincoln and the 1941 Rose Bowl conflict goes into the records as the best for sustained 60-minute action since Alabama's Dixie Howell and Don Hutson passed Stanford's 1935 representative into defeat.

Merry Pair Finds A Bowl Game—but It's the Wrong One

By the Associated Press

New Orleans, Jan. 2.—Two men shoved tickets at Police Clerk F. J. Aragon, on duty at the Sugar Bowl game yesterday, and demanded to be seated.

Aragon said he looked at the tickets in amazement—they were for the Rose Bowl in Pasadena, Calif.

He pointed this out and as the pair walked tipsily away one muttered:

"I told you we caught the wrong train."

Long Island Beats Davis-Elkins Five

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Davis Elkins College continued to find Eastern basketball too hot to handle tonight as it dropped its fourth game of six in this sector to Long Island University, 54-42.

Ohio State Upsets Creighton Five, 55-42

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 2 (AP).—A revitalized Ohio State baseketball team won its second game in five starts tonight with a 55-to-42 upset triumph over Creighton University of Omaha.

New Orleans Race Track To Continue

William Helis Puts Up $525,000 Check; Developments Make Turf Fans Dizzy

By the Associated Press

New Orleans, Jan. 2.—No photo finish ever unchained more confusion than the announcement today, just as New Orleans racing was being smashed under an auctioneer's hammer, that a group of "civic minded" men had stepped in at the twenty-fifth hour to save the Fair Grounds track.

William Helis, wealthy oil man, late in the day declared:

"I put up a $525,000 check to close the deal on a 30-day option. Racing will be continued in New Orleans, but I will take no part in the track."

But between the time the auctioneer's hammer paused in midair and Helis made his statement, the jumbling developments made racing fans dizzier than a stretch duel between a dozen horses going two ways at once.

Sold in September

The Fair Grounds, beautifully landscaped pride of the city where there had been horse races for 103 years, was sold last September by the Louisiana Jockey Club for $460,000 to a real estate syndicate that planned to cut up the property into home sites.

For weeks past the newspapers carried extensive advertisements that the fixtures and equipment of the track would be sold at 10 a. m. today. Promptly at that time the betting ring was filled with sad-eyed fans, curious housewives and farmers looking for bargains.

For an hour and a half Al Pailet, red-faced auctioneer, banged away with his hammer, selling about $2,000 worth of chairs, tables and desks, working his way slowly to the more pretentious items.

At 11:30 a. m. he suddenly paused to declare a 5-minute recess, then extended it 30 minutes more and finally informed the angrily muttering audience that the auction was called off because a group of men, deciding to continue racing here, had suddenly taken an option on the track.

No Option Involved

Shortly before he left on the 1 p. m. train for New York, Helis announced, according to the New Orleans Item, that he had bought the track, and that there was no option involved.

Thereupon, Julius Hyman, representing the real estate syndicate, denied the track had actually been sold—although admitting it "most probably would be."

Several hours later Helis, interviewed on his train at Jackson, Miss., said he had worked out plans at 1:30 a. m. today for acquiring the track and put up the $525,000 chack as an "option."

All Baers Are Not The Same to Tony —He Prefers Max

By the Associated Press

Orange, N. J., Jan. 2.—Tony Galento received today an offer to meet Buddy Baer at Sacramento, Calif., in February, and then wired the promoter he would be more interested in taking on Buddy's older brother, Max.

The roly-poly Orange heavyweight boxer said the offer for the match was sent him by F. A. Pearl, Sacramento promoter.

Maxie scored an eight-round technical knockout over Galento last July in Jersey City, tumbling Two-Ton Tony from the list of leading challengers for Joe Louis' title.

Galento recently "apologized" for his poor showing against Max and asked for a chance to redeem himself.

Arizona Player Goes Down in Sun Bowl Game

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Wayne (Ripper) Pitts (No. 45), of Tempe (Ariz.) State, goes down kneeling after a short gain in the Sun Bowl game with Western Reserve of Cleveland as Reserve's Paul Anderson grabs him. Western Reserve won, 26 to 13, in a contest played against a background of mountains down El Paso way, New Year's Day

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Full-lined Royal Pacas and genuine Highland Thistles, of imported wools. Good selection of sizes and models.

Charge Accounts Invited
3 MONTHS TO PAY

Young Men's Shop
1319 F STREET

Gabe Menendez Expects to Sign Belloise for Fight Here

New Yorker May Engage Local Victor

Winner of Phil Furr, Molnar Bout, or McDowell-Spangler Scrap to Meet Steve

Gabe Menendez, who often pops up with "rabbit out of the hat" boxing matches, announced last night that articles are to be closed this week whereby Steve Belloise, sensational New York fighter, would meet one of the four participants on Tuesday night's all-star show at the enlarged Turner's Arena.

Menendez said that he expects to secure Belloise's contract tomorrow or Saturday for a ten-round match, posssibly on January 20, with either Phil Furr, Washington campaigner; Gene Molnar, of Detroit; Wild Bill McDowell, the flashy Texan, or Joey Spangler, Richmond's hard-hitting scrapper.

Furr Meets Molnar

Furr, now doing comeback No. 7, will meet Molnar in an eight-round match, while in another eight McDowell will take on Spangler.

Two other eights on the Tuesday show will see Jimmy Webb, of St. Louis, soon to fight Tommy Tucker for the light-heavyweight championship, in a battle against Al Stephany, New York colored boxer, and Billy Banks, Washington colored featherweight ace, opposing Pedro (Petey) Hernandez, Puerto Rican.

Matchmaker Menendez said he had been working on a Belloise match here for the last month, and that he was closeted with George Hughes, the Brownsville belter's manager, for several hours last week during a talent-hunting exhibition to New York. Belloise, according to Menendez, is set to sign.

Belloise Held Long Streak

Belloise, brother of the former featherweight title claimant, Mike, had a streak of 38 straight victories before he dropped two close decisions in title bouts with Middleweight Champion Ken Overlin. Despite his losses to Overlin, Belloise still remains a powerful Eastern drawing card, and Matchmaker Menendez believes he will pack 'em in the Arena with any of the four Tuesday participants. Molnar holds a victory over Belloise, having beaten him early in Steve's career. Furr said he would "love a crack at Belloise."

Rip Collins Moves Up From Ranger To County Sheriff

By the Associated Press

Austin, Tex., Jan. 2.—Rip Collins, former big league baseball player, took office today as sheriff of Travis County.

Collins stepped out of a Texas Ranger's boots to his new job.

As a major league baseball pitcher he was noted for his fast ball. He pitched for the New York Yankees, the Boston Red Sox, the Detroit Tigers and the St. Louis Browns, retiring in 1931 after serious illness. Collins is now 44.

Santa Anita

Results

By the Associated Press

FIRST—Three furlongs; purse, $1,500; for 2-year-olds.
Valdina Alden, 117 (L'den) 9.00 5.40 4.40
Sagitall, 117 (Balaski) 13.20 9.40
Wise Witch, 117 (Woolf) 6.60
Playful Patty, Liberty Barr, *Ball and Chain, Zacarosa, *Spyway, Bold Lucy, Queen Bargo, Kinder Cute, *Grand Appeal, *Sundrie, *Spy Ann, *Tickey Otis, *Marada, *Hill Filly and River Shannon also ran. Time, 0:35 1-5.
1L. B. Mayer entry.
2A. C. T. Stock Farm entry.
*Field.

SECOND—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Recosina, 118 (Longden) 10.60 4.80 4.00
Jest Once, 113 (Bassett) 4.00 3.00
Cynic Queen, 118 (Robinson) 5.20
Crackade, Lady Jacqueline, Albino and Stony Moon also ran. Time, 1:50 2-5.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds.
Hotch Ketchy, 116 (L'den) 6.60 4.40 3.40
Progress, 105 (Vandergriff) .. 49.80 19.60
Lappan, 118 (Craig) 5.00
Bonnie Breeze, Waxwing, Galmica, Coronado, Bright News, Nocrela, Silver Doctor and Justicea also ran. Time, 1:14 4-5.

FOURTH—Seven furlongs; purse, $1,500; maiden, 3-year-olds up.
Copperman, 110 (Corbett) .. 8.40 4.00 4.00
Knight Call, 110 (McCombs) ... 3.60 3.20
Herocanet, 117 (Dodson) 11.20
Galvale, Hi Stranger, Sir Winsome, Valdina Sun, Port Alibi, Suertero, Good Stimie, Torea and Kantan also ran. Time, 1:28.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.
Transient, 111 (Wall) 3.40 2.60 2.40
Havana Lad, 119 (Neves) 5.20 3.80
Single Wing, 119 (Longden) 4.80
Ships Bells, Allesandro, Idas Cry, Sobersine, Adjustment and The Raider also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.

SIXTH—Six furlongs; purse, $2,500; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Aururu, 120 (Westrope) 4.60 3.60 2.80
Valdina Gold, 108 (Nicholson) ... 7.20 4.60
Carmenita, 113 (Deering) 3.60
Heather Time, Be Jabbers, Cutter and Perfect Rhyme also ran. Time, 1:13.

SEVENTH—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Sir Jeffrey, 118 (E'rues) 4.00 3.20 2.60
Straw Hat, 118 (Westrope) 7.80 4.40
Xenomay, 104 (Nicholson) 3.00
Belplay, Pogoso, Sun Pharos, Spanish Duke and Maechance also ran. Time, 1:13 1-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Nipponese, 118 (Longden) .. 15.00 6.00 3.60
Jarre, 115 (Neves) 3.60 2.60
Sports Writer, 110 (Jones) 3.00
Born Happy, Marvel Play, Royal Sortie and My Universe also ran. Time, 1:37 4-5.

Tropical Park Race Charts

THURSDAY, JANUARY 2, 1941.
(Copyright, 1941, by Cecelia Publishing Co.)
WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 2:04. Off 2:05½. Winner, Mrs. J. Mundinger's b. g. (7), by Dis Donc—Mad Hattie. Trained by J. Mundinger. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:11⅗.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MAHDI	(McMullen)	115	10	1	5¹	3¹	1½	1¹	$5.70
ANNIE ALONE	(Briggs)	103	8	4	2½	1½	2¹	2¹	30.20
KLEIG LIGHT	(Fincham)	113	6	3	3¹½	2¹	3¹	3½	11.60
NEDDIE LASS	(Nash)	108	12	6	8½	6½	4½	4h	34.35
MOONLITE BOBBY	(Emery)	110	1	8	8¹	7¹	5¹	5½	6.30
UGIN	(May)	115	9	9	9¹½	10¹	8¹½	6¹½	6.80
COMO NO H	(Wholey)	115	4	5	4h	5¹½	6¹½	7½	10.50
NILON	(Vedder)	110	5	11	11²	8½	7h	8h	33.05
TOP QUEEN	(Sisto)	105	11	12	12	12	10¹½	9h	72.45
FLORAGINA	(Bodiou)	110	7	7	7h	9²	9h	10¹½	2.35
GOLD BAND	(Raymond)	111	2	10	10½	11²	11²	11h	36.30
LEE S	(Eads)	110	3	2	1½	4h	12	12	10.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MAHDI, $13.40, $6.80, $5.00; ANNIE ALONE, $18.60, $13.20; KLEIG LIGHT, $6.60.

MAHDI, going in his best form, gained steadily on the outside rounding the turn, shook off ANNIE ALONE entering the stretch and won mildly urged. ANNIE ALONE broke fast, displayed good speed, but could not keep stride with the winner when challenged. KLEIG LIGHT, prominent throughout, had no mishaps.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For maiden 4-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:33½. Off 2:34. Winner, James B. Campbell's ch. g. (4), by Pompey—Pola N. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MINEE-MO	(Garner)	116	7	2	2½	2¹	2¹	1nk	$7.60
HALTAL	(Scurlock)	116	4	5	1h	1h	3h	2¹	2.00
HIGHOLA	(Berg)	116	5	4	4h	4½	4¹	3½	15.35
ETHEL BLUME	(Eads)	106	1	6	3²	3²	3¹	4½	1.35
WHITE FRONT	(Emery)	111	8	1	5²	5½	6²	5¹	10.95
ARISTOCRACY	(Barber)	106	2	7	8	7¹	8h	6²	37.60
CYNIC KING	(Rosen)	113	3	8	7½	8²	7¹	7	16.35
DOUBLE CURL	(Robertson)	116	6	3	6½	6	5	†	16.35

†Pulled up.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MINEE-MO, $17.20, $9.10, $4.80; HALTAL, $4.80, $3.70; HIGHOLA, $5.10.

MINEE-MO broke alertly, bore across to the inside and caused a jam in the run down the backstretch. Garner rode HALTAL close in the final quarter mile and foul was claimed by Scurlock, but disallowed. HALTAL, on the inside and close pursuit of the winner all the way, finished courageously, but could not get up. HIGHOLA gradually improved his position and outlasted ETHEL BLUME in the final drive.

Daily Double, MAHDI and MINEE-MO, Paid $271.90

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:07. Off 3:08½. Winner, Mrs. H. G. Good's br. c. (4), by Equipoise—Drystone. Trained by J. A. Kramer. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:11⅗.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EQUISTONE	(Elam)	115	4	4	3¹½	4¹	3²	1½	$8.05
HI GOLD	(Nash)	110	1	5	4¹	3¹	1h	2²	1.35
DOMKIN	(Harrell)	110	2	1	2¹	2h	4³	3¹½	6.10
CHARITABLE	(Eads)	110	5	3	1h	1nk	2¹½	4¹½	2.95
WAKE ROBIN	(Berg)	110	6	3	5²	5¹½	5¹	5¹½	13.00
DUDIE	(Flinchum)	116	3	6	6	6	6	6	7.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—EQUISTONE, $18.10, $6.10, $3.90; HI GOLD, $3.10, $2.40; DOMKIN, $2.70.

EQUISTONE, eased off the early pace, responded with determination through the stretch under strong urging to wear HI GOLD down. The latter, taken back the opening quarter mile, swung around the leaders midway around the turn, took command, but faltered when the final test came. DOMKIN, also taken back leaving the backstretch, circled the field the last quarter mile and finished with a rush.

FOURTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1,000. The Tamiami. For 3-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 3:35½. Off 3:36. Winner, Mrs. A. Sabath's b. f. (3), by Zacawiesta—St. Agnes. Trained by A. Swenke. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:05.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	⅛	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SEVENTH DAY	(Eads)	106	7	6	2¹½	2¹½	1h	1nk	1¹	$5.65
BURNING DECK	(Carroll)	106	10	12	5¹½	4²	3¹½	2¹	2¹	10.30
BRITISH WARM	(Lindberg)	111	5	9	9¹	6²	5½	3¹	3¹	45.90
OKARBBIT	(Meynell)	111	12	1	1½	1¹	2h	4h	4	6.00
PAVILION	(Anderson)	114	6	3	3¹	3h	4¹½	5½	5	5.30
SILVER VOICE	(Vedder)	111	9	7	6h	5²	6²	6½	6½	3.00
ALJACK	(Cruickshank)	111	8	8	7²	7²	7²	7²	7²	46.00
BUOY	(Packer)	111	1	5	12	11²	10½	8h	8	21.80
MERE SILVER	(Emery)	111	4	4	8½	8²	9²	9h	9	14.75
CROONING FOX	(Young)	116	3	11	11²	12	12	10½	10	6.95
MAEDIXIE	(Roberts)	111	11	2	4¹	9²	8¹	11²	11	52.60
FLAMING YOUTH	(Atkinson)	116	2	10	10h	10¹	11¹	12	12	32.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SEVENTH DAY, $13.30, $6.70, $6.60; BURNING DECK, $12.90, $8.30; BRITISH WARM, $23.80.

SEVENTH DAY followed the pace closely, drew clear entering the stretch and held BURNING DECK safe at the end. BURNING DECK, well up on the outside, closed gamely to punishment, but could not overtake the winner. BRITISH WARM, slow to get going, came with a belated rush.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,200; allowances. The Sunny Isles. For 4-year-olds and upward, fillies and mares. Start good from Puett gate. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 4:03½. Off 4:04½. Winner, H. Friedberg's b. m. (5), by Ormont—Cousin Ethel. Trained by J. Hanover. Value to winner, $850; second, $200; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:11.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MONTSIN	(Eads)	113	5	2	3¹½	3h	3¹½	1¹½	$3.95
AERIAL BOMB	(Moore)	115	1	3	1h	1²	1²	2¹	5.05
THROTTLE WIDE	(Nash)	109	6	1	2¹	2¹	2½	3h	1.45
DONNA LEONA	(G. Smith)	115	3	4	4¹	4¹½	4h	4½	9.10
MERRY GESTURE	(Meade)	109	3	5	5h	5h	5h	5h	7.75
RAISE UP	(Flinchum)	116	4	6	6	6	6	6	6.60

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MONTSIN, $9.90, $4.60, $3.00; AERIAL BOMB, $5.90, $3.20; THROTTLE WIDE, $2.70.

MONTSIN, under pressure from the start, began gaining on the outside the final quarter mile, wore AERIAL BOMB down the final sixteenth mile and won going away. AERIAL BOMB set a rapid pace and opened up a long lead in the early running, but faltered when challenged. THROTTLE WIDE, nearest in pursuit of the leader the first half mile, hung when it came to a drive.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 4:31½. Off 4:33. Winner, Paragon Stable's ch. g. (4), by Fairbypair—Dollar Princess. Trained by J. Byer. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GREAT ALBERT	(Meade)	113	1	3	1h	1¹	1¹½	1¹	$9.65
HIGH ONE	(May)	115	5	2	2½	2½	2²	2½	4.50
KING'S BLUE	(Snider)	110	6	1	4h	3½	3¹	3nk	4.70
WILLIAMSTOWN	(Eads)	108	2	5	5h	4¹	4½	4²	1.80
MARFEU	(Bodiou)	110	4	4	6	6	5²	5½	8.90
FLOMCAWAY	(Knisley)	113	2	6	3½	5²	5h	6	8.55

Two-dollar mutuels paid—GREAT ALBERT, $21.30, $10.60, $6.00; HIGH ONE, $6.60, $4.90; KING'S BLUE, $4.60.

GREAT ALBERT assumed command with a rush the opening furlong, set a fast pace while racing wide and, responding gamely when placed to a drive, held HIGH ONE safe. The latter, a keen contender all the way, finished gamely, but could not get up. KING'S BLUE, forced to race far out all the way, outlasted WILLAMSTOWN.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 4:59½. Off 5:00½. Winner, F. Wyse's blk. f. (4), by Pilate—Grape Sugar. Trained by W. M. Cox. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:51⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MISS B. B.	(F. Smith)	108	3	5	6¹	2h	1h	1½	1½	$4.05
SIR ELMER	(Eads)	108	6	6	5½	4²	2½	2½	2h	8.05
BLACANT	(May)	116	1	1	1½	1¹	2²	2h	3½	7.05
WISE WILL	(Meynell)	111	5	7	7	7	6½	5h	4nk	15.35
FELSUN	(Fincham)	116	7	4	2½	3h	4²	4½	5¹	9.45
LANDLUBBER	(Lindberg)	116	4	3	3h	5¹	5h	6²	6²	5.30
THE THRUSH	(Claggett)	111	2	2	4h	6²	7	7	7	1.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MISS B. B., $10.10, $5.50, $4.40; SIR ELMER, $6.30, $4.40; BLACANT, $4.90.

MISS B. B., taken back off the pace the first half mile, gradually bettered her position on the outside thereafter and won going away under strong pressure. SIR ELMER, well handled, finished gamely to punishment to wear BLACANT down in the final drive. BLACANT, rushed to the front, saved ground all the way, but faltered at the end.

EIGHTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 5:29. Off 5:30½. Winner, Leman Stock Farm's ch. g. (6), by Miss Tap—Strong. Trained by M. Shapoff. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:59.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MIGHTILY	(Emery)	108	11	6	1nk	1²	1h	1²	1nk	$1.95
DARK PHAONA	(Knisley)	105	4	10	9²	5½	5²	2h	2¹	8.05
BLIND BLARNEY	(Litzenberger)	113	10	7	2²	2h	2¹	3¹	3¹	25.15
HILLBLOND	(F. Smith)	105	2	11	11²	10²	4h	4²	4²	3.90
FORMAL DRESS	(Eads)	104	7	4	6½	6½	3½	3h	5h	6.90
DOUG BRASHEAR	(Pool)	110	1	9	10²	9h	7nk	7²	6h	37.25
SICKLE BILL	(McMullen)	113	12	12	12	12	10¹	9²	7½	10.05
UPSET DOVE	(Meynell)	103	8	8	8h	8¹	9½	8²	8h	47.25
HOWELLVILLE	(Atkinson)	110	5	2	7nk	7nk	8½	6nk	9	16.70
NARISE	(Fincham)	108	3	1	2²	3½	8¹	10²	10²	31.10
PETIT JEAN	(Hearsey)	108	8	5	4²	4nk	11²	11²	11²	16.05
BAREBACK	(Torres)	114	9	3	5½	11²	12	12	12	77.60

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MIGHTILY, $5.90, $5.20, $3.70; DARK PHAONA, $9.50, $6.80; BLIND BLARNEY, $6.10.

MIGHTILY, going in his best form, opened up a commanding lead in the first half mile, galloped along to the far turn, where he began to tire, but held on with rare gameness to the end. DARK PHAONA moved up with a rush in the final quarter mile and was wearing down the winner gradually, BLIND BLARNEY, a forward factor from the start, ran a nice race.

Santa Anita Racing Entries Today

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs; purse, $1,500; for maiden 2-year-olds.
8 El Osuna 120
9 Spr'd Eagle 120
10 *Blue Penn'nt 120
11 †Crys. Chimes 120
12 Pic. Pico 120
13 †Lawyers Let. 120
14 †Vain Prince 120
1 Hooks 120
2 *Thumbs Up 120
3 Nat'l Guard 120
4 Speculator 120
5 Black Kerry 120
6 Liberty Luke 120
7 Hubbub 120
†L. B. Mayer entry.
2R. C. Stable entry.
†W. E. Boeing entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Nony G. 104
6 Rocco 116
7 Valdina Babe 109
8 Millmate 117
1 Blue Marvel 117
2 Robber Bold 116
3 Mieletta 111
4 Scotch Bread 114

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; for maiden 3 and 4-year-olds.
5 Polyclady 117
6 *Barsand 102
7 Ercole 117
8 Dinti 110
1 Torytom 107
2 El Gogorito 107
3 Don Osuna 120
4 Siwash Girl 108
9 On Tick 117

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 Sparkl'g Eyes 114
6 Papenie 119
7 Balkan War 117
1 Transmitter 116
2 Wise Fox 116
3 *Pomp 109
8 *Prince Gale 112
4 Grantham 109

FIFTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
4 Haste On 114
5 Pernie 113
6 *Dip 110
1 Joharie 115
2 Sweepalot 121
3 Dare Bunny 115

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2,500; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 *Arigotal 105
6 Lassator 116
7 Camp Verde 117
8 †Vino Puro 113
†Mrs. J. F. Waters entry.
1 Lavengro 119
2 *Son of War 109
3 *Talked Ab't 117
4 Saint Andrew 113

SEVENTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
4 At Play 114
5 Arsonne Wds. 112
6 Towrope 114
7 Brodes 119
1 Triplane 116
2 *Real Clear 110
3 Iron Hills 111

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 †Strength 115
6 *Congressman 113
7 Bostwar 118
8 *Valdina Bob 110
9 Bain Marie 113
†Creepy Mouse 112
2 Windshield 118
3 Bonsible 112
4 Diniper 118
†W. B. Simpson entry.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Post's Consensus at Tropical Park

(Compiled from the selections of the Nation's leading handicappers)

Late Consensus (Revised)

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race	Seventh race	Eighth race
Sobriety (19)	Blue Castle (23)	D'by Desm'd (18)	Sir Gibson (19)	M'ho Gusto (18)	Wha Hae (16)	Pr. Derek (15)	Navarin (17)
Sheknows (13)	Rose-Red (11)	Art of War (15)	Bow Low (13)	Espino Gold (12)	Jayfcee (13)	R. Rk. C'yon (13)	M'dow Morn (14)
Innovia (9)	Silver Tower (8)	Notforme (7)	Wanna-Hyero (9)	Nightland (9)	Paul Lee (9)	Big Rover (10)	Highminded (8)

Bennings (Washington Post)

Navitar	Blue Castle	Art of War	Sir Gibson	Mucho Gusto	Jayfcee	Big Rover	Highminded
Idle Elf	Red Rose	Darby Desmond	Bow Low	Espino Gold	Wha Hae	Prince Derek	Amercup
Sheknows	Adehala	Notforme	Valdina Jack	Nightland	Gallant	Red Rk. Canyon	Stockboard

Best bet—Blue Castle.

Louisville Times (AP.

Navitar	Boat Cover	Miss Beams	Talent	Nightland	Wha Hae	Voilee	Meadow Morn
Sobriety	Was Scot	Art of War	Flying Silver	Mucho Gusto	Jayfcee	Chance King	Pekaki
Sheknows	Bettie Nux	React	Bow Low	Espino Gold	Gallant Stroke	Prince Derek	Rolls Easy

Best bet—Talent.

Hockey Officials Perform Their Duties Differently

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

When hockey players of the Detroit Red Wings and Chicago Blackhawks started swinging fists in their game at Chicago Wednesday night, Referee Bill Stewart (right) stayed sensibly out of harm's way. Linesman Donnie McFayden (right), however, crawled into the thick of the scrap. Detroit (dark shirts) eventually won, 4-1

Tropical Park Entries, Jockeys, Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds.	Rating.
10	Silent Jim (F.A.Smith)	113	20-1	315
11	Savitar (Robart)	116	8-2	319
12	Sudanese (Bodiou)	113	10-1	319
13	Translady (Adair)	109	15-1	316
14	Trimmed (Dabson)	114	6-1	317
15	*Rippler (Hettinger)	108	20-1	316
16	Idle Elf (Garner)	116	4-1	322
17	Innovia (Merritt)	106	15-1	316
18	Sheknows (Meade)	108	4-1	323
1	Slumber (Pierson)	113	20-1	312
2	Present Time (Johnson)	109	20-1	317
3	John Allen (Anderson)	116	10-1	319
4	*Top Staff (Raymond)	111	12-1	320
5	*J. Edgar R. (Coule)	113	12-1	320
6	Sobriety (Mojena)	113	20-1	325
7	*Hard Biscuit (Eads)	104	5-1	320
8	Star of Dondra (Atkins'n)	106	15-1	319
9	Straight Thru (Milligan)	113	15-1	321

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; for maiden 3-year-old fillies.

6	*Missy Gr'nock (Peres)	106	20-1	...
7	*Silver Tower (Eads)	111	8-1	...
8	Rose Red (Meade)	116	4-1	...
9	Wee Scot (Berg)	116	20-1	...
10	Boat Cover (Robertson)	116	12-1	...
1	Darby Dita (LeBlanc)	116	10-1	...
2	Bettie Nux (Wholey)	116	15-1	...
3	Adehala (Arcaro)	116	3-1	...
4	Blue Castle (Anderson)	116	2-1	...
5	Qu'n's Barge (McMullin)	116	20-1	...

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

6	*Monk's Memo (Haskell)	101	15-1	...
7	Notforme (Lindberg)	108	4-1	...
8	Art of War (Garner)	111	5-2	...
9	Miss Beans (Lindberg)	105	6-1	...
10	Darby Desmond (Bodiou)	116	5-1	...
1	Our Florence (Scurlock)	106	20-1	...
2	*Ladies First (Eads)	101	8-1	...
3	Mental Giant (Garner)	108	8-1	...
4	React (Atkinson)	111	15-1	...
5	Homeward Bound (Rosen)	114	15-1	...

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds.

4	*Valdina Jack (Rousseau)	105	5-1	321
5	Sir Gibson (Scurlock)	107	2-1	320
6	*Flying Silver (Eads)	102	4-1	325
1	Talent (Flinchum)	115	10-1	322
2	Wanna Hyero (Huff)	107	6-1	327
3	*Bow Low (Sisto)	102	4-1	323

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; the Daytona; purse, $1,200; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	Lackawanna (Anderson)	116	15-1	325
6	*Maydig (Claggett)	108	20-1	322
7	Mucho Gusto (Robertson)	116	1-1	340
3	Dorimar (Scurlock)	108	15-1	330
1	*Mon Time (Emery)	108	10-1	326
2	Cooling Spring (Snyder)	116	10-1	328
3	Nightland (Durando)	113	4-1	336
4	*Espino Gold (Eads)	111	5-1	327

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	*Wha Hae (Haskell)	111	4-1	315
9	*Gallant Stroke (Knisley)	101	6-1	325
10	*Dusky Girl (Hirsch)	101	10-1	328
11	Handiboy (Le Blanc)	113	10-1	327
12	*Sassy Mate (Claggett)	101	15-1	325
13	*Dancing Light (Eads)	106	20-1	325
14	Alimar (Milligan)	101	20-1	324
15	*Sp'rs Betty (Lasse)	101	10-1	325
1	Jayfcee (Bodiou)	116	2-1	333
2	Anopheles (Yarberry)	113	12-1	326
3	*Lady Infinite (Eads)	103	10-1	325
4	*Paul Lee (Kaufman)	113	8-1	317
5	*Noble Boy (Raymond)	108	10-1	330
6	Moonfolly (Meade)	108	15-1	328
7	Xanthein (Adair)	113	15-1	325

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Chance King (Luce)	111	12-1	322
11	*Butter (Connelly)	106	20-1	315
12	*Redrock Canyon (Sisto)	111	3-1	324
13	*Say Judge (Meynell)	111	12-1	324
14	*Might Step (Eads)	108	10-1	320
15	*Prince Derek (Knisley)	111	5-2	323
16	*Kurdistan (Claggett)	108	20-1	320
17	Dunfrese (Young)	116	12-1	310
18	*Friar's Scout (Eads)	103	20-1	309
1	Ardour (Flinchum)	113	20-1	317
2	Big Rover (Jacobs)	113	4-1	321
3	Bright Sonina (Meade)	111	10-1	323
4	Sweet Adeline (Pool)	111	20-1	320
5	Military Girl (Hamer)	106	20-1	318
6	Voilee II (Atkinson)	111	4-1	318
7	*Brilliant Stone (Meynell)	106	15-1	319
8	*Symphon (Luce)	111	15-1	327
9	*Beau Do (Eads)	111	20-1	316

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	Meadow Morn (Ross)	116	10-1	320
11	Buttermilk (Flinchum)	111	10-1	322
12	*Pompasse (No Boy)	106	15-1	318
13	*Honey Boat (Haskell)	108	20-1	314
14	*Highminded (Luce)	106	4-1	320
15	*Navarin (Eads)	111	8-1	326
16	Pekaki (Johnston)	111	15-1	322
17	Amercup (Allaire)	111	6-1	318
18	Rolls Easy (Stevenson)	116	8-1	315
1	Flying Breeze (Moore)	116	10-1	318
2	Stockboard (Allaire)	116	6-1	320
3	Col. Sc

College Basketball Players Return for Big Card Next Week

Georgetown Meets G.W.U. Wednesday

Maryland Meets Penn, Navy Host to C. U., Also on Wednesday; American U. on Road

District college basketball coaches began a general player roundup yesterday, as with the exception of George Washington all have been idle over the holidays, and have to make up for lost time in practice for big games next week.

George Pajak was the only squad member missing as Coach Elmer Ripley corraled the Georgetown players for a practice session last night. The Hoyas meet G. W. Wednesday night at Riverside, and will practice twice a day until school opens on Monday. The courtmen came back early in order to get in shape for the intra-city tilt.

The first 1941 workout for the Maryland University team is scheduled for this afternoon, as Coach Burton Shipley has only a few days to get them in shape for the post-holiday opener, with the University of Pennsylvania, next Wednesday in Philadelphia. Joe Baumann, the sophomore from Mount Rainier, and Robert Porter, who has been in Florida, may be eligible for the last half of the Terp season, but until the examination period "Ship" will just have his nine-man squad.

Navy Next for C. U.

The local boys have been reporting individually to C. U. Mentor Fod Cotton, but he will not have the entire squad back until Monday, just two days before the Navy game set for Wednesday afternoon at 4:30 in Annapolis. In contrast the Middies did not have a Christmas holiday period this year and have practiced all but Christmas and New Year's Day. The Catholic U. players all took their uniforms home during the two-week lay-off, but Fod doesn't expect too much of them.

Coach Staff Cassell had all but two boys available for practice yesterday and will have them all out today, prepping for American U.'s three-day trip next week to Elizabethtown, Dickinson and Delaware Tuesday through Thursday of next week.

The Eagles will lay off again upon their return for the examination period, practicing just enough to keep in shape for the Penn State invasion the last day of the month.

Wilson Squad Out

The Wilson Teachers squad has been out for several days and will have its last full practice today. The Owls meet Bridgewater College tomorrow night, in Virginia. Hal Ifshin, Charlie Clark, Ernie Cole, Ray Holben and Jake Lewis will start for Doc White's charges.

Gallaudet is the last of the local schools to see action, not resuming their schedule until January 10 when Towson Teachers visit the Blue gym.

George Washington, resting only Christmas and New Year's Day, continued preparations for the Georgetown game yesterday and with its fine record of six victories in seven starts the Colonials will rule as favorites over the Hoyas.

Ripley Has Worries

Coach Ripley has other immediate worries other than the G. W. game, however, as two unbeaten Eastern powerhouses, N. Y. U. and Temple, ranked among the top teams of the Nation, are scheduled for visits here January 10 and 13, the Owls first. Ripley saw the Violets play three times in New York and was greatly impressed. He returned to the city in time to scout G. W. against Minnesota.

George Washington, with a 4-0 edge over Southern Conference foes and a 2-1 edge over representatives of three conferences in the Middle West, will not play here for a month after the Hoya game as they take to the road six times before meeting Furman here February 8.—M. W. W.

Virginia Looks To Bates for '41 Golf Honors

By the Associated Press

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2.—Sam Bates, of Norfolk, Virginia's amateur golf champion, might prove to be the answer in 1941 to State golfdom's search for a simon-pure who can hold his own in national competition.

Links followers who watched the 27-year-old Bates blaze his way to the title at Hot Springs last summer and have noted the steady progress he has made with his game since playing with the Maury High School team, believe he might become the State's first serious challenger in the national amateur ranks since Billy Howell left the Old Dominion for Texas six years ago.

He is a keen student of the game and is at his best as a matchplay competitor. Bates won the Norfolk city title three times and also annexed the Philippines amateur championship while living there several years ago. He qualified for the 1940 National Amateur and was eliminated in the second round after a 19-hole battle.

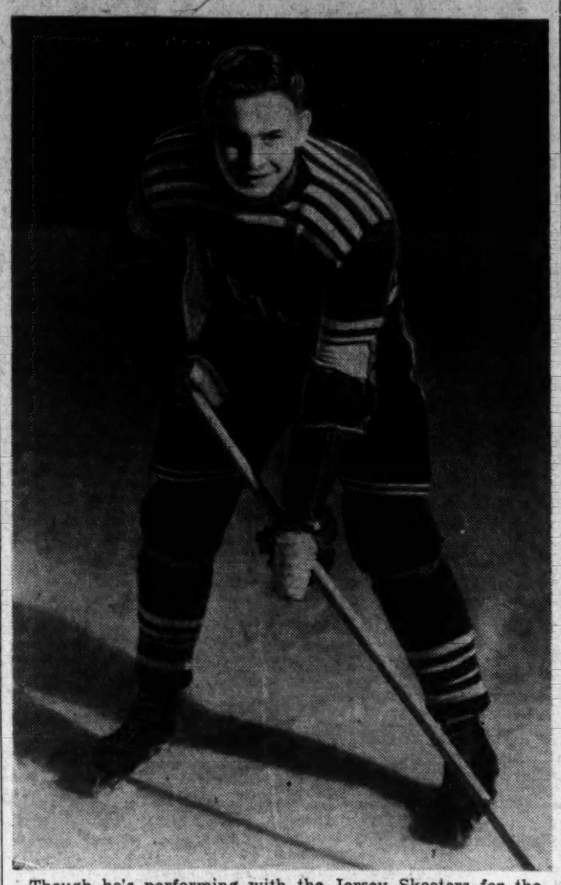
Del Rios Meet Connecticut Team At Lucky Strike

The District's all-star bowling team, Herb Sach's Del Rios, will meet the famed Connecticut Blue Ribbons in team, doubles and singles matches tonight at Lucky Strike, starting at 7 o'clock.

The Blue Ribbons, en route to Baltimore for tomorrow's U. S. Open Sweepstakes, have Nick Tronsky, defending champion, and Steve Dyak and Bill Tato in the line-up.

Five of the first seven ranked bowlers are included in the Del Rio line-up, in Astor Clarke, Hokie Smith, Tony Santini, Ed Blakeney and Perce Wolfe, while Harry Hilliard, No. 18, will also play.

Hockey Eagles Renew Feud With River Vale



Though he's performing with the Jersey Skeeters for the first full year, Ken Terry, 195-pound freshman, will be much in evidence tonight when the Skeeters clash with the league-leading Washington Eagles in an Eastern Amateur hockey game at Riverside Stadium. Terry was one of the big guns in the Skeeters' recent 5-5 tie with the Eagles

League Leaders Host to Skeeters Tonight At Riverside Stadium; Last Game Between Sextets Here Provided Spectacular Match

The Washington Eagles and the River Vale Skeeters—the Hatfields and McCoys—of the Eastern Amateur Hockey League, will renew their feud tonight at Riverside Stadium at 8:30 o'clock. A capacity crowd is expected to be on hand for the contest.

In recent matches both the Skeeters and Eagles have scored sensationally over the New York Rovers. River Vale turned back the Rovers recently, 9 to 2, and the Eagles defeated New York on New Year's Day, 6 to 2.

The Eagles and Skeeters provided one of the greatest matches ever witnessed here their last time out when the Eagles survived a series of fist fights and mad scrambles on the ice to nose out the Skeeters by virtue of a great last-period rally, 6 to 5.

The Skeeters came back last Saturday night to deadlock the Eagles in an overtime match at River Vale, 5 to 5. Both teams have worked up a healthy grudge within the past two seasons and River Vale, angered by the decisive manner in which the Eagles scored over them in early season, currently are overlooking no opportunity of embarrassing the league leaders.

Fought Here Last Game

In their last meeting here both Washington's Paul Corteau and River Vale's coach, Jack McKinnon, were banished from the ice and River Vale's Hughie Bell engaged a spectator in a pitched battle.

Courteau was awarded a major penalty for vigorously questioning a decision of Referee Stevenson and later was charged with a second major penalty and was banned from further competition along with McKinnon following an exchange of punches in the penalty box.

President Thomas Lockhart, jr., of the Eastern League, a spectator at that match, not only upheld Referee Stevenson in his calling of penalties, but has warned Courteau, McKinnon and Bell against further rowdyism.

"We will not tolerate our hockey players fighting with spectators and I've warned Bell of as much," Lockhart long-distanced Owner Severine G. Leoffler, sr., of the Eagles, recently. "I also am taking this occasion to warn Courteau and McKinnon against further hostilities.

Burns to Play

"We make due allowances for players who battle one another in the heat of action, and send them to the penalty box with the intention of cooling them off. When they continue bickering with the officials or fighting from the penalty box, however, we have no alternative other than to enforce drastic penalties advisable in such cases."

Norm Burns, Washington's smooth-skating center and one of the greatest scorers the Eastern League has produced in years, returns to Riverside tonight after having made good with the "hat trick," three goals and an assist, for the third time this season in Madison Square Garden on New Year's Day. Burns previously had turned this trick on consecutive weeks against the club he faces tonight.

Washington.	Position.	River Vale.
Hemming	Goal	Lessard
Burrage	R.D.	Terry
Kniplel	L.D.	E.May
Courteau	Center	McGregor
Dewey	R.W.	Bell
Pranschke	L.W.	Nichols

Spares: Washington—Germann, McTeer, Rodsignol, McBride, McCurry, Mailley, Burns, MacBeth; River Vale—Goodfellow, Portland, Grivel, Mattson, Nilon, S. May, Ranniker.

EASTERN AMATEUR HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDINGS

	W.	L.	T.	—Goals— For.	Agt.	Pts.
WASHINGTON	16	5	3	105	73	35
Baltimore	11	8	4	82	73	30
Atlantic City	12	10	3	100	98	27
Boston	10	13	1	80	89	21
River Vale	9	15	1	85	98	19
New York	9	18	0	95	123	18

SCHEDULE

Tonight—River Vale at WASHINGTON, Baltimore at Atlantic City, New York at Boston.

Tomorrow—New York at Boston, WASHINGTON at Atlantic City, Baltimore at River Vale.

Evelyn Gay Rolls 396 for Season Record

The Silver Spring Ladies meet at Hugh Arbaugh's drives last night was featured by the topflight bowling of Evelyn Gay, Kay-Rene, who rolled a high game of 147 and then counted 133 and 116 to total 396, which set a new season record by upping Olive Pettit's former high set mark of 391. Hendricks Service took team game with 535 but Miss Gay's big counts were too much for the others and her team captured the set with 1,546. Logan Motor whitewashed Brookville Quarry in all three games.

ARLINGTON

The strong duckpin quintet representing the Arlington Bowling Center, tangled with Astor Clarke's Lafayette team and emerged the winner of two matches out of three. The Lafayette boys: Clarke, Paul Fitzgerald, Al Terry, Abe Povich, and Ernie Hauser, lost the team match by 31 sticks, rolling 1,804 to Arlington's 1,835. Al Wright, Cletus Pannell, Jim Luckett, Joe Freschi, and Nick Rinaldi comprised the Arlington team and the first two rolled a doubles match against Clarke and Ernie Hauser, being defeated 795 to 751. The highlight of the evening was the stirring singles contest between Astor Clarke and Pannell in which the latter won by 5 sticks, rolling 390 to Clarke's 385. Clarke failed on a spare in the last box of the third game which would have turned the tide of battle in his favor. The two star quintets will meet again at Arlington.

BROOKLAND

Mary Heine and her Lambda Sigma Delta quintet were the hot shots in the inter-sorority meet. Miss Heine's high game and set of 125-334, respectively, sparked her sisters to team top counts of 502 and 1,416. Alpha Zeta Beta No. 1 leads the league with 29 wins against 13 losses.

ICE PALACE

The Connecticut Avenue Ladies' meet was featured by Catherine Hanlein, Cardinals, who upped the former flat game record of 91 by three pins. Nancy Pask, Pelicans, took high game with 117 as Doris Jolliffe, Do Dos, came through for the set with 297. The Blue Jays flew off with team honors, getting 467 for game and 1,342 for set. The league-leading Orioles lost all three tilts to the Robins, but still hold down first place with 28-8, seven contests ahead of the Pelicans.

ARCADIA

Taking up where they left off before the holidays, the Ladies' Federal loop was sparked by Inez Bryan, GPO, and Marie Cunningham, FBI, who had high game and set of 127 and 339, respectively. Miss Bryan's high game helped her teammates take high game with 560, but the Marines were too good over the three games, getting 1,549 to top the other quintets. Agriculture leads with 29-16 with Federal Housing second with 28-17.

St. John's Juniors Win 5th Straight

St. John's	G	FG	P	B. Sacrament	G	FG	P
McMahon,g..	4	0	8	App,f.....	0	0	0
Mayhugh,g..	2	0	4	Reidy,f.....	0	0	0
Taylor,c....	4	0	8	O'Neil,c....	0	1	1
Festa,f.....	3	1	7	Kennedy,g...	2	0	4
Kirlin,f.....	1	0	2	McGuire,g...	1	0	2
O'Neil,f.....	1	0	2				
Totals	15	1	31	Totals	3	1	7

Referee—Brother D. Leo.

Eagles Feted, Praised in New Orleans

Tennessee Team Passes Up Parties; O'Rourke Is Hero

By the Associated Press

New Orleans, Jan. 2.—Boston College's Eagles headed home tonight after being toasted and feted by a city which loves to celebrate and adores heroes.

All last night the festivities lasted, and the weary players slept late today before a few hours' of sightseeing preceding train time.

There was a supper dance for the gridders at the hotel and then a party until the wee hours at the "House of David," the home of the Sugar Bowl's vice president, Joseph B. David, whose entertainments have gained him Nation-wide fame.

Girls on Hand

The Sugar Bowlers had a plentiful supply of gorgeous Southern belles on hand to help the players forget the rigors of a four-month training period, and many a sweet smile rewarded the 19-13 conquerors of Tennessee.

Everything was informal and jovial. Speeches were few but backslapping and praise were rife.

Tennessee's Volunteers, who leave for home tomorrow, did little celebrating. Although the parties were planned for both teams few Vols were in evidence.

Team Is Praised

And as the special train carried the victors back to Boston where a glorious welcome is planned for them, New Orleans still rang with the highest acclaim ever given a Sugar Bowl team.

"The Eagles not only earned the national championship but they proved the greatest team ever to play in the Sugar Bowl," said Fred Digby of the New Orleans Item.

"I think Boston College could have beaten any Bowl team of New Year's Day," said Bill Keefe of the Times-Picayune.

Loudest praise of all was for Charlie O'Rourke who personally handled the 80-yard victory drive.

O'Rourke a Hero

"Today he is the toast of all New England," said Harry Martinez of the New Orleans States, "and we might add all New Orleans because he literally won his way into the hearts of those 73,181 fans who marveled at the way he pulled his team together and administered the knockout blow."

The showing of Boston College's reserves and the team's endurance also were subjects of wonder. Although Tennessee had been credited with superior reserves, Boston's subs such as Steve Levanitis, Don Currivan, Fred Naumitz and Ed Zabilski outplayed the enemy and even O'Rourke was scarcely missed as Mickey Connolly clicked in his place.

Steinborn Beats Zaharias Before Slim Mat Crowd

The Tennessee anvil pounder, Milo Steinborn, added another rung to his ladder last night when he applied an unbreakable bear hug to "Mumbo Jumbo" Chris Zaharias in the feature bout at Turner's Arena to pin him in 32 minutes. Zaharias' questionable tactics aroused much screaming on the part of the crowd, which, incidentally, was sparse.

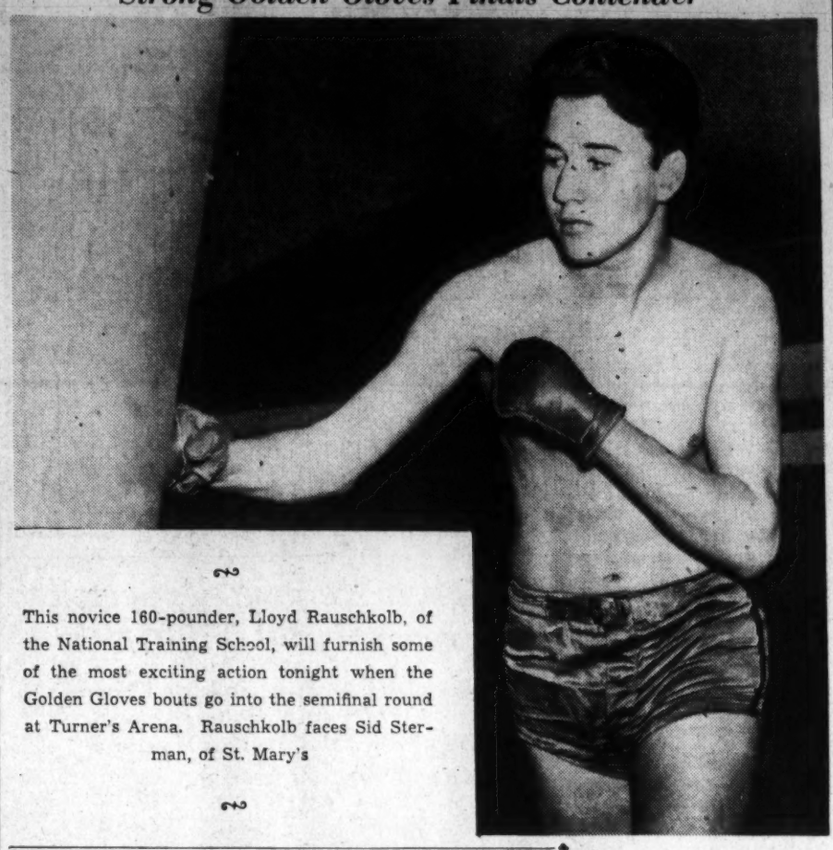
Referee Casey Berger was forced to call upon his wrestling knowledge to break a hold one of the brawlers clamped upon him in the melee. Zaharias weighed 220, Steinborn 225.

In a tingling semifinal match, clean-cut crowd favorite Paul Boesch, Long Beach, N. Y., outwrestled "Scrubby" Ed Newman, St. Louis. Boesch used a well-aimed dropkick followed by a cradle hold to clamp Newman in 23 minutes.

With the lusty cheering of the fans, Ivan Managoff made short work of Herbie Freeman in one of the preliminaries in exactly 9¾ minutes. In a bar-nothing-anything-goes brawl, Rudy Dusek and Lou Plummer gasped and shouted to a 30-minute draw.

Carl Gray, crowd favorite, tossed Andy Meixner in 18 minutes in a burlesqued affair, with much eye-gouging on the part of both.

Strong Golden Gloves Finals Contender



This novice 160-pounder, Lloyd Rauschkolb, of the National Training School, will furnish some of the most exciting action tonight when the Golden Gloves bouts go into the semifinal round at Turner's Arena. Rauschkolb faces Sid Sterman, of St. Mary's

Schoolboy Basketball In Comeback Today

Six Games Scheduled; Gymless Rockville, Coolidge Fives Away From Home; Bethesda, Anacostia Quintets Meet in Feature

Picking up their court equipment after a holiday which their coaches claim did more harm than good, Washington's scholastic cagers take part in six games today, four on local courts.

Other clashes may furnish more in the way of real basketball and exciting action, but today's highlights will be the appearance of two teams beset by serious "gym trouble."

Calvin Coolidge High, which makes the first start in its history, against Woodward Prep, must do its playing on the Y. M. C. A. floor because its new gym is not ready for use. Baskets were delivered only a few days ago, despite the fact the gym was finished months ago.

And Richard Montgomery High, of Rockville, must take its first outing of the season to Shepherdstown (W. Va.) High because its gym was destroyed in a fire last year. The game will be the first of two on the road, the second being tomorrow at Martinsburg against the high school of that city.

Between Bethesda-Chevy Chase and Anacostia will probably occur the stiffest battle today, on the Indians' floor at 3:30. Anacostia, preparing for competition in the public high series starting January 7, has played only one game so far and lost that, while Bethesda owns three triumphs in four games, but the meeting should be interesting. The only other daytime game brings together Devitt Prep and Woodrow Wilson, of Portsmouth, Va., on the out-of-town court.

Nighttime hostilities will be headlined by Western's tangle with Montgomery Blair at Silver Spring. The two strong clubs will meet immediately after a junior varsity battle starting at 7 p. m. Another night game brings together Central High and the Maryland U. freshmen at College Park.

Scribes Break Bread Today With Brewers

Court Team Officials Make Announcement At Mayflower Luncheon

An announcement expected to be of the utmost importance to the future of the Washington Brewers, local entry in the American Basketball League, will be made today when the Brewers act as hosts to sports writers and sportscasters at a luncheon at the Mayflower Hotel, it was announced last night.

A sidelight of the event will be the introduction of individual Brewer players who were responsible for the club's surge into second place in the league with two consecutive victories over the New York Jewels.

The latter fact has made today's affair a particularly happy one for Sponsor Chris Heurich, jr., who predicted yesterday that the Brewers were on their way to big things, possibly a first-place finish in the American League.

"Victory in a majority of our games from now on with the Celtics, whom we face Sunday night at Riverside," he said, "as well as the Philadelphia Sphas will see us take the title. I have no doubt of it."

A special commendation was given Howard Bollerman, newly acquired center, by Sponsor Heurich. A member of the Hackensack (N. J.) High School faculty, Bollerman signed his contract only yesterday, but turned in a good performance in his first effort against the Jewels. He scored five points and played a well-rounded floor game.

Entertainment for Boston's Heroes

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

Boston College football players were joined by some of New Orlean's fairest in a victory celebration after the Sugar Bowl game. Left to right (sitting)—Evelyn Reilly, Mike Holovak and Joe Repko. Standing—Justin McGowan, Irene Lawless, Al Florentino, Betty Harris and John Joyce

Sam Fasano Leads Hockey Loop Scorers

Statistics released by the Eastern Amateur Hockey League's news bureau yesterday revealed that Sammy Fasano, Atlantic City's swift skating wingman, had overhauled Washington's Norman Burns for the league's individual scoring lead in matches extending through December 31.

Fasano had 41 points and Burns 39, but Burns was still leading in goals scored with 39.

Len Burrage, Washington's veteran defenseman, had forged into a fifth-piace tie among the scoring leaders with River Vale's McGregor, each having 28 points. Burrage has the most assists, 24.

Hal Dewey, of the Eagles, was tied for eighth spot among the scorers with 25 points, being deadlocked with New York's Eddie Dartnell.

The scoring and penalties:

(Games extending through December 31)

High Scorers	Goals	Assists	Pts.
Fasano (AC)	22	19	41
Burns (W)	29	10	39
Pezzo (AC)	15	7	32
A.Webster (AC)	15	15	30
Dotten (NY)	15	15	30
Bell (RV)	9	20	29
Burrage (W)	4	24	28
McGregor (RV)	10	18	28
C.Webster (BT)	12	15	27
Gulbord (BS)	16	10	26
Dewey (W)	18	7	26
Dartnell (NY)	9	16	25
Mattson (RV)	13	10	23
Tilson (NY)	9	14	23
Kreller (NY)	13	9	22
Nichols (RV)	11	11	22

High Penalties.	Min.	Maj.	Mis-conduct	Total min.
Dick (AC)	27	1	1	69
Courteau (W)	14	0	3	58
Dill (BT)	19	0	1*	58
Yourkewicz (BS)	23	0	0	46
McTeer (W)	10	1	1*	45
Dyte (BT)	15	2	0	40
Stubbs (BS)	12	1	1	39

*20-minute misconduct penalty.

Tennessee Defeats Marshall, 33 to 22

Knoxville, Tenn., Jan. 2 (AP).—Tennessee's classy cage crew zipped to a 33-to-22 victory tonight over Marshall College, of Huntington, W. Va., to wind up its preparation for the Southeastern Conference campaign.

Although Bernie Mehen, the Vols' flashy forward, and a sophomore, who doubled at guard and center, Paul Herman, took major point-getting honors with 13 and 11, respectively, the defense performance of the victors featured the contest.

20 Gloves Bouts Set at Arena Tonight

Winners Will Gain Finals; Crawford Engages in Feature

A capacity crowd of 3,000 persons is expected to find its way into Turner's revised arena tonight for the semifinal round of the District Golden Gloves Boxing Tournament.

Twenty bristling bouts, 11 senior and 9 novice, are to be inaugurated at 8 o'clock and upsets and local rivalries alike appear likely to keep the fans in an uproar from start to finish.

Tonight's contestants will be out to set a mile-a-minute pace inasmuch as the winners are to qualify for the championship finals a week from tonight, January 10.

Action is scheduled from 118 pounds through 175 pounds in the senior class and in all eight divisions of the novice class.

One of the finest looking prospects introduced in Golden Gloves competition in years steps out at 175 pounds in the senior division when Jackie Cranford, Bob Hayden's great light heavyweight from the Huron A. C., squares off with Wilbur Mason, of the Merrick Club.

Cranford has scored many notable victories in Chicago and Detroit rings within the past year and is a great puncher and able boxer.

Mason, a Gloves veteran, is a cool, calculating boxer with sufficient experience and class to demand Cranford's best.

Two lightning fast 126-pound bouts that may steal the show in the senior class find Jack Wadsworth, unattached, matched with Al Pavone, St. Mary's, and Charley Schneider, Colmar Manor, paired with Bernie Cady, unattached.

Wadsworth, last year's bantamweight champion, is one of the most popular boys in the tournament and Pavone a well-rounded boxer with a kick in both gloves.

A rivalry that started in the novice division finds Schneider, last year's outstanding novice, rematched with Cady, a tremendous puncher from the Georgetown area. Both are fast, game and willing and should show plenty of fight.

In one of the best novice bouts of the night, Lloyd Rauchkols, National Training School, faces Sid Sterman, St. Mary's. Both are highly regarded as prospects and should set a terrific pace. Tickets are on sale at Turner's Arena and plenty of good seats are available.

Hagen Reverses Himself—Enters '42 P.G.A. Senior's

By the Associated Press

Sarasota, Fla., Jan. 2.—Walter Hagan, golf's old master with a penchant for showing up late, reversed himself today.

The "Haig" entered the 1942 P. G. A. Senior golf tournament one year in advance, George R. Jacobus, honorary president of the Professional Golfers Association, said Hagen's telegraphed entry contained "a frank admission" that the golfer would reach the 50 year age minimum for the seniors event by January, 1942.

The 1941 tournament will be played over the Sarasota Bay Country Club and the Bobby Jones courses here January 10-12.

Scores

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Long Island, 54; Davis-Elkins, 42.
Purdue, 41; Indiana State, 28.
Illinois, 45; Kansas State, 29.
W. Kentucky Thrs., 57; Ohio U., 41.
Ohio State, 53; Creighton, 42.
Simpson, 64; Calvin, 55.
N. Carolina, 62; Lehigh, 58.
Tennessee, 33; Marshall, 22.
Geneva, 49; Rider College, 35.
American Legion, 44; Virginia, 43.
Kansas University, 41; Loyola, 40.
Cape Girardeau, 40; Centenary, 37.
St. Cloud Thrs., 49; Auxsburg, 34.
Gustavus Adolphus, 40; Virginia Junior (Minn.), 38.
Howard Payne, 51; New Mexico Mines, 45.
St. Benedict's, 34; Sterling, 25.
Colorado State, 39; Western State (Colo.), 24.
Kansas City, 59; Kansas Wesleyan, 40.

NATIONAL PRO BASKETBALL

Sheboygan Redskins, 40; Akron Goodyears, 31.

AMERICAN LEAGUE HOCKEY

Providence, 5; Buffalo, 5 (overtime).
Springfield, 3; Pittsburgh, 1.

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION

St. Paul, 3; Omaha, 0.

Lio, of G. U., Is Named on All-Bowl Team

Most Major Stars Absent on Line-up Selected by U. P.

KIRKSEY, from Page 19.

zling run through the Tennessee team.

If you were at Rose Bowl game in Pasadena your man is Pete Kmetovic, who set up Stanford's first touchdown with runs of 29 and 10 yards and then skipped 40 yards on a punt return for the game-clinching touchdown which sank Nebraska, 21-13.

But if you happened to be at the East-West game in San Francisco, Paul Christman, Missouri's pass-pitching fool, is your man. Christman pitched two touchdown passes in the West's 20-14 victory over the East, outshining such stars as Harmon, Reagan, Allerdice, Hahnenstein and Muha.

Probably the toughest position on the team to pick was center, where De Filippo, of Fordham; Gladchuk, of Boston College; Nelson, of Baylor, and Lindskog, of Stanford, all played outstanding games. De Filippo was given the call because he played a terrific game against a bruising offense team, and had much to do with keeping Kimbrough from running wild.

Guard play was also outstanding in all the games, with Hunter Corhern, Mississippi State's captain, and Augie Lio, of Georgetown, rivals in the Orange Bowl game which the Southerners won, 14-7, picked for the first team.

Joe Ungerer, Fordham, was the No. 1 tackle in the six bowl games. He played magnificently, outshining the more publicized forwards. Fred Hartman, Rice, playing for the West at San Francisco, was named as his running mate.

End play was below par in all games, especially in the Sugar Bowl and Rose Bowl games. Buddy Elrod, Mississippi State, and Ed Frutig, Michigan, who played for the East in the Shrine game, were named on the first team.

The selections follow:

FIRST TEAM

Player.	Position.	College.
Buddy Elrod	End	Mississippi St.
Joe Ungerer	Tackle	Fordham
Hunter Corhern	Guard	Mississippi St.
Lou De Filippo	Center	Fordham
Augie Lio	Guard	Georgetown
Jack Hartman	Tackle	Rice
Ed Frutig	End	Michigan
Paul Christman	Q.B.	Missouri
Charlie O'Rourke	H.B.	Boston Coll.
Pete Kmetovic	H.B.	Stanford
John Kimbrough	F.B.	Texas A. & M.

SECOND TEAM

Player.	Position.	College.
Henry Woronicz	End	Boston Coll.
Al Blozis	Tackle	Georgetown
Bob Suffridge	Guard	Tennessee
Chet Gladchuk	Center	Boston Coll.
Joe Zibilski	Guard	Boston Coll.
Nick Drahos	Tackle	Cornell
Ed Cifers	End	Tennessee
Frankie Albert	Q.B.	Stanford
Hascall Henshaw	H.B.	Tempe, Ariz.
Jim Johnson	H.B.	Santa Clara
Vike Francis	F.B.	Nebraska

Practice 65 Ups Snead's L.A. Open Stock

By the Associated Press

Los Angeles, Jan. 2.—"Slammin' Sam" Snead, of Hot Springs, Va., is regarded by many players as the man to beat in the Los Angeles $10,000 Open golf tournament, opening tomorrow.

Snead, in a workout, breezed around the difficult 7,000-yard Riviera Country Club course in 65. The tees were set farther forward than they will be tomorrow, but the course is well trapped and lays stress on distance for both the tee and second shots.

Snead is competing against a tough field, which includes Benny Hogan, the Texan, rated as one of golf's most consistent performers in 1940, and Byron Nelson, of Toledo, Ohio, held by many as the greatest professional of the last two seasons.

Since it will be possible for some of the big hitters to reach a couple of the five-par holes in two shots, Chicago's Jimmy Thomson is regarded highly. He says he is playing better than at any time since shooting his record 273 in winning the 1938 Los Angeles Open.

Also in a possible favored first ten are Dick Metz, Clayton Heafner, Ralph Guldahl, Jummy Demaret, Horton Smith and Chick Harbert.

Never have more stars been included in the field of 132 players lined up for the event. Among them are Harold McSpaden, Johnny Revolta, Lloyd Mangrum, Johnny Hines, Ed Oliver, Craig Wood, Paul Runyan, Vic Ghezzi, Willie Goggin, Harry Cooper and the 1939 Amateur Champion Bud Ward.

Nine former tournament champions are entered, including Demaret of 1939 and Lawson Little, 1940. Lawson has been ill with influenza, but will tee off at 12:33 p. m. (3:33 E. S. T.) tomorrow, with Guldahl, former National Open Champion, and Goggin.

The featured threesome, Demaret, Nelson and Snead, starts at 10:20 a. m. (1:20 p. m. E. S. T.).

Illinois Five Routs Kansas State, 45-29

Champaign, Ill., Jan. 2 (AP).—Illinois, its first team playing only about half the game, tonight racked up its fifth basketball victory in seven starts by easily defeating Kansas State, 45 to 29.

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Banks' Excess Reserves Leap $180,000,000

Sharp Rise in Week Laid to Return of Yule Buying Cash

By the Associated Press

The Federal Reserve Board estimated yesterday that due primarily to the return of Christmas shopping money to the banks, lendable excess reserves of banks jumped $180,000,000 to a total of $6,620,000,000 in the week ended December 31.

Reduction of these excess reserves was one of the main points of an anti-inflation program presented to Congress yesterday by the board.

The board's statement said:

"During the week ended December 31 member bank reserve balances increased $189,000,000. Additions to member bank reserves arose from decreases of $84,000,000 in money in circulation and $113,000,000 in Treasury deposits with Federal Reserve banks, and increases of $65,000,000 in gold stock and $5,000,000 in Treasury currency, offset in part by a decrease of $62,000,000 in Reserve Bank credit and an increase of $16,000,000 in nonmember deposits and other Federal Reserve accounts. Excess reserves of member banks on December 31 were estimated to be approximately $6,620,000,000, an increase of $180,000,000 for the week."

Changes in member bank reserve balances and related items during the week and the year ended December 31, 1940, were reported as follows:

	Dec. 31, 1940	Dec. 24, 1940	Jan. 3, 1941
	(In millions of dollars)		
Bill discounted	3	— 1	— 4
U. S. Govt. securities, direct and guaranteed	2,184	.....	— 300
Industrial advances (not including $5,000,000 commitments, December 31)	8	.....	— 3
Other reserve bank credit	80	— 61	+ 18
Total reserve bank credit	2,274	— 82	— 290
Gold stock	21,995	+ 65	+4,298
Treasury currencies	3,087	+ 5	+ 124
Member bank reserve balances	14,026	+189	+2,305
Money in circulation	8,733	— 84	+1,152
Treasury cash	2,212	— 1	— 155
Treasury deposits with F. R. banks	368	—113	— 283
Nonmember deposits and other F. R. accounts	2,016	+ 16	+1,112

9,000 More Men Are Employed By Steel Firms

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Total employment in the steel industry rose to an average of 577,000 workers in November, a gain of about 9,000 from October, the American Iron and Steel Institute said today. Employment in November last year averaged 561,000.

Steel pay rolls in November, reflecting the short month and holidays, dipped to $87,921,000 from $90,768,000 in October, the institute said. A year ago they amounted to $86,682,000.

Wage-earning employes in the industry earned an average of 86.2 cents an hour in November, against 85.6 in October and 84.7 a year ago.

The number of hours worked per week declined to 38.2 in November, compared with 39.4 hours in October and 39.5 in November, 1939.

Auto Production Declines Slightly

Detroit, Jan. 2 (AP).—Automotive News today estimated car and truck production for the current week at 85,878 units. This compared with 85,161 last week and 85,454 this week a year ago.

The trade publication placed General Motors output this week at 37,650 units, against 37,045 last week; Chrysler at 19,630, against 18,850, and Ford at 11,550, against 11,300. It said that Ford had scheduled only two days' operations this week, that Packard assembly lines have halted for annual inventory, and added:

"It is expected that normal production routines will not get under way again for at least another week, as some plants will take time out to revise their production schedules for the new year."

Ford to Construct New Magnesium Unit

Detroit, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Ford Motor Co. has begun construction of a magnesium foundry in its River Rouge plant, company officials said today, to produce lightweight castings for airplane engines.

The new unit, to cost about $8,000, is expected to be in production early in March. It will turn out castings for use in the airplane engine plant the Ford Co. is erecting to build Pratt & Whitney aircraft engines for the United States Army.

Koppers Coal Buys Philadelphia Firm

Pittsburgh, Jan. 2 (AP).—Koppers Coal Co. has announced the purchase of the Sonman Shaft Coal Co., Philadelphia, and the acquisition of leases on which the Sonman company operated two mines near Portage (Cambria County, Pa.).

The Koppers firm said it would take over direct operations of the two mines, which it had operated under sublease for the last five years, and would dissolve the Sonman company.

Power Output Hit November Record

Average daily production of electric energy for public use reached a record high of 416,709,000 kilowatt hours during November, the Federal Power Commission reported yesterday.

This represented an increase of 0.8 per cent over October, the previous record, and of 9.1 per cent over November, 1939.

New York Metals

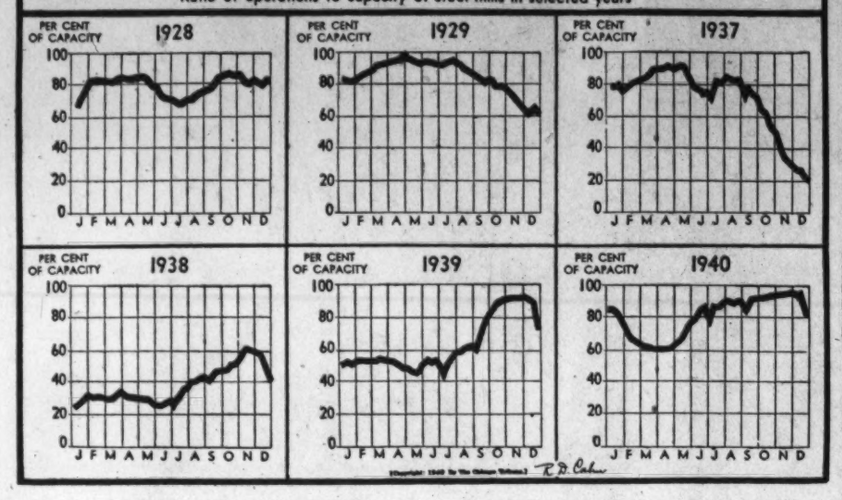
New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Copper steady; electrolytic spot, Connecticut Valley, 12.00; export, f. a. s., 10.25@12.00. Tin steady; spot and nearby, 50.10; forward, 50.05. Lead steady; spot, New York, 5.50@5.55; East St. Louis, 5.35. Zinc steady; East St. Louis spot and forward, 7.25. Quicksilver, 164.00@166.00. Pig iron, aluminum, antimony, platinum, Chinese wolframite and domestic scheelite unchanged.

New York Bar Silver

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Bar silver, 34¾, unchanged.

Which of These Patterns Will Steel Follow This Year?

Ratio of operations to capacity of steel mills in selected years



Canada Plans Rationing of Steel Industry

Further Control Steps Forecast by Head Of Munitions Board

By the Associated Press

Ottawa, Ontario, Jan. 2.—Further control measures to assure an adequate supply of steel for defense purposes and urgent civilian needs are forecast by Angus L. MacDonald, acting minister of munitions and supply, in a statement today.

"The indicated consumption of steel in 1941 runs to some 50 per cent more than the total capacity of the industry," MacDonald said. He described the situation in the steel industry as vital to the maintenance and expansion of the war effort and declared an increasing amount of steel would have to be diverted from civilian to war purposes in the coming year.

The statement quoted H. D. Scully, steel controller and chairman of the wartime industries control board as saying total Canadian steel requirements in 1941 would be 3,100,000 tons while the present rate capacity of the industry was about 2,100,000 tons. Scully added that steps had been taken to overcome, at least in part, this shortage of 1,000,000 tons.

Arrangements were made with the industry for additions both to blast furnace and melting capacity before the middle of the year. Also the Government is expending $5,500,000 on adtions to an electric alloy steel plant.

The 1941 needs will be met in part by domestic supplies of scrap and the steel controller recently completed arrangements with the United States whereby that country will permit the export to Canada of some hundreds of thousands tons of scrap next year. Negotiations are proceeding for a supply of United States steel.

Steps taken to conserve and utilize to the full existing steel capacity include reduction in the number of shapes rolled for the structural industry by 75 per cent. Similar steps toward a simplification of steel shapes used in other industries are possible.

Steel has been conserved in the construction of defense projects by the use of wood. Steps taken to "freeze" existing models of motor cars, refrigerators and all types of equipment, together with the measures taken to employ to capacity existing machine tools are expected to help. The steel controller has advised manufacturers to find substitutes for steel in products.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Jan. 2 (AP).—Smaller receipts of hogs and more active purchasing pushed prices higher today on the first trading of the New Year. The market was active and 10 to 15 cents higher than Tuesday's average with tire top at 7.20. Cattle were strong and in spots, 10 to 15 higher, sheep were active and strong.

All weights of good butcher hogs were sought by buyers who paid from 4.00 to 7.15 for light and medium kinds and 6.85 to 7.05 for heavier weights. Packing sows were in demand, especially those which could be butchered.

Buyers stubbornly resisted higher asking prices for steers, but light kinds and long yearlings topped at 14.75. There were only a few loads above 14.00 with the bulk selling from 9.50 to 13.00.

Wet fleeces slowed sheep and lamb trade, but the market was strong to fully 15 cents higher with good fat lambs selling at 9.60 and 9.65.

(U. S. Dept. Agr.).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 15,000; total, 19,000; fairly active, 10 to 15 higher than Tuesday's average; packing sows showing most advance; bulk good and choice 160-240 pounds, 7.00@7.15; top, 7.20; most 240-270 pounds, 6.85@7.05; 270-310 pound butchers, 6.70@6.90; most packing sows 450 pounds down, 5.85@6.10; few butchery kinds upward to 6.20; most 400-550 pound averages, 5.60@5.85.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 6,000; salable calves, 500; fed steers and yearlings strong; strictly good and choice light and long yearlings got best action; instances 10 to 15 higher; steer market something of a forced affair; however, buyers stubbornly resisting higher asking prices; largely 9.50@13.00 trade; only a few loads above 14.00 and medium grades, 8.50@9.50; common light killers selling down to 7.50 and below; extreme top, 14.75 paid for light steers and long yearling type scaling 1,111 pounds; 1,040 pound yearlings, 14.50, and 1,365 pound Colorado fed steers, 14.65; thin stockers very scarce; heifers shade higher; best around 12.25; mostly 11.00 down to 9.75; cows active and strong with cutters up to 5.85; bulls 10 to 15 higher up to 8.00 paid rather freely for weighty sausage offerings; light vealers dull at 9.00@10.00; choice weighty vealers sparingly at 12.50@13.00; mostly 12.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts 9,000; total 11,000; opening active; fat lambs steady to strong on paper, but strong to fully 15 higher considering wet fleeces; early bulk good to choice fed Western lambs, 9.60@9.65; some held higher; few loads handyweight fall shorn lambs, 9.25; nothing done early on limited supply sheep.

New York Cotton

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—After an early rise of several points the cotton market floundered today on a drying up of buying interest and closed with most contracts 1 to 5 points lower.

The January delivery showed independent firmness on covering but even here the final gain was only 1 point.

Worth Street reports pointed to a scattered inquiry for cotton goods for covering against Government contracts. Prices were well maintained.

Exports Wednesday, 3,358 bales; season so far, 606,586. Port receipts, 2,702. Port stocks, 3,398,332.

Range follows:

	Open	High	Low	Close	
January	10.37	10.37	10.33	†10.32	+01
March	10.45	10.46	10.40	10.42	—01
May	10.40	10.41	10.38	10.37	—01
July	10.19	10.21	10.14	10.16	—02
October	9.63	9.67	9.56	†9.58	—05
December	9.60	9.62	9.60	†9.54	—06

†Nominal.

1941 Auto Demand Expected To Exceed 4,700,000 Units

Makers Look for New Models on Time Despite Armament Priorites; Changes In 1942 Style May Be Less Drastic

By David J. Wilkie
Associated Press Auto Editor

Detroit, Jan. 2.—The Nation's motorcar industry entered the new year this week facing an assured demand for more than a "normal" volume of its product but an uncertainty regarding its ability to supply that demand that is without parallel in two score years of its manufacturing history.

In the year ended, the automobile factories produced about 4,600,000 cars and trucks. Many of its leading executives believe that the demand of the year ahead will require at least 4,700,000. Whether they can produce that many, they add, is anybody's guess.

Priority voluntarily has been given the Nation's rearmament program in all its phases and plans already are well advanced toward the coordination of the motorcar industry's production facilities adaptable to the manufacture of war material. At the same time every carmaker has pledged himself to subordinate new model changes to the necessities of the national defense program, particularly to develop the mass production of aircraft.

During the year just closed definite and tentative contracts for more than $1,000,000,000 worth of war machines have been awarded to the automotive industry. Included are huge orders to Ford and Packard for aviation engines; to Chrysler for Army tanks and to other units of the industry for various other items of defense armament.

Despite these gigantic commitments and their claim upon the productive capacity of the automobile industry most of the manufacturers believe the maintenance of approximately "normal" productive activity is essential to the proper balancing of the national economy.

Most authoritative observers of the motorcar industry believe that its capacity to produce cars and trucks for civilian use not only will be unimpaired by the requirements of the national defense program but that new models will come out on scheduled time next autumn.

To support this view they point out that new plants and new machinery are in the process of construction for all the major parts of the rearmament project. Packard has a huge new factory under way for the manufacture of at least 9,000 Rolls-Royce aviation engines for the United States and Great Britain. Ford is erecting a plant for the production of several thousand aircraft motors of another type and Chrysler Corporation is pushing to completion a $20,000,000 arsenal for the fabrication of 25-ton Army tanks.

It may be that changes to be made in the 1942 models will be limited to altered body lines and fender design and possibly an extension of mechanical advances that marked some of the current models upon their presentation at the last national automobile show. These changes will be sufficient, however, to make the next models "different" from the present year's types.

The observers who see an "approximate normal year ahead," say they are taking it for granted that stocks of raw material sufficient for the needs of the motorcar industry will be available despite the heavy demands of the defense program. Many of them say that increased price schedules before the end of the present model year would not be surprising.

Cotton Acreage Quota Slashed For New Year

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration announced yesterday a national cotton planting allotment of 26,699,917 acres for 1941.

This allotments compares with the 1940 allotment of 27,070,173 acres and with an average of about 40,000,000 acres planted to cotton in the late 20's and early 30's.

The State allotments for 1941 and 1940, respectively, included: Virginia, 52,377 and 52,050.

Clearings Drop 8.6% in Week

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Bank clearings for the five days ended January 1, declined 8.6 per cent from the exceptionally large total recorded in the pre-Christmas holiday week.

A drop was also shown from the corresponding week a year ago. The latter, although a five-day period also, ended with January 3 and therefore had the benefit of first-of-the-month and year-end payments for two days.

Total clearings for 23 leading cities for the latest week, according to Dun & Bradstreet, amounted to $5,761,046,000, or 6.0 per cent less than the $6,128,036,000 for the like week of last year.

Bank of England

London, Jan. 2 (AP).—Circulation of the Bank of England was reduced £1,049,000 as holiday demand for currency subsided, the bank's weekly statement showed today.

Buying of government securities continued. During the past week £46,325,000 were added to holdings, bringing the total to £224,853,000 and attended by an additional £4,647,000 in other securities.

Reserves were increased by £1,045,000. Public deposits rose £5,050,000 and private deposits were £46,948,000 higher than a week ago. As a result of the expansion in deposits the bank's ratio of reserve to liabilities dropped to 6 per cent, a record low. The previous low mark was 6.8 per cent, established last June.

The detailed statement, in thousands of pounds, follows:

Circulation 615,855, decrease 1,049; bullion 1,142, decrease 3; reserves 15,287, increase 1,045; public deposits 17,566, increase 5,050; private deposits 233,895, increase 46,948; government securities 224,853, increase 46,325; other securities 29,206, increase 4,647. Ratio of reserve to liabilities, 6.0 per cent, compared with 7.1 last week.

Chicago Produce

Chicago, Jan. 2 (AP).—BUTTER—Receipts, 1,260,986; weak. Creamery: 93 score, 32@32½; 92 score, 31½; 91 score, 31; 90 score, 30; 89 score, 29½; 88 score, 29; 90 centralized carlots, 31.

EGGS—Receipts, 7,682; weak. Fresh graded, extra firsts, 22¼; firsts, 22; current receipts, 20¾; dirties, 17½; fresh checks, 16½. Other prices unchanged.

POULTRY—Live: Receipts, 1 car due, 19 trucks; weak. Hens, over 5 lbs., 15½; 5 lbs. and under, 15½; Leghorn Hens, 11½; Broilers, 2½ lbs. and down, Colored, 17; White Rock, 17½; springs, 4 lbs. up, Colored, 18; Plymouth Rock, 20; White Rock, 19; under 4 lbs., Colored, 17; White Rock, 17½. Geese, 12 lbs. down, 12½; over 12 lbs., 10½. Turkeys: Toms, Young, over 18 lbs., 15; 18 lbs. down, 17; Hens, 19. Capons, Slips, 19. Other prices unchanged.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Jan. 2 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Firm, 33¼; offerings, 132; sales, 6,600 gallons; receipts, 66; shipments, 50; stock, 12,444.

ROSIN—Firm; offerings, 713; sales, 590; receipts, 876; shipments, 430; stock, 172,743. Quote: B, 1.44; D, E, 1.53; F, 1.53@1.55; G, 1.71; H, 1.61@1.74; I, 1.70@1.85; K, 2.10; M, 2.00@2.10; N, 2.20; WG, 2.25; WW, X, 2.75.

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Receipts, 5; shipments, 117; stocks, 15,796.

ROSIN—Receipts, 511; shipments none; stocks, 332,155.

Sugar Futures

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Domestic sugar futures prices dipped 1 to 3 points today in a slow market. Sales totaled 4,700 tons. The world contract closed unchanged to ½ point down on transfer of 400 tons.

There was only a small interest in raws and offerings were limited to a few lots at 2.95 cents. Refined prices were unchanged.

No. 3 contract:

	High.	Low.	Close.
January	1.95	1.95	†1.95
March	1.99	1.98	†1.98
May	2.03	2.02	†2.02
July	.....	.....	†2.06
September	2.10	2.10	†2.00
January, 1942	2.16	2.13	†2.09

†Bid.

Boston Wool

Boston, Jan. 2 (AP) (United States Department of Agriculture).—A fair number of inquiries for wool were received in the Boston market today and moderate quantities of a few lines of wool were selling. The sales comprised mostly the fine and half-blood grades of foreign wools. An occasional buyer requested domestic wools, but sales of these lines were mostly of limited volume. Prices were showing little change compared with sales early in the week.

Building Awards Up 54% in Week

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Engineering construction awards for the short holiday week totaled $82,544,000, a gain of 54 per cent over the same week a year ago and 10 per cent greater than the Christmas week, Engineering News-Record reported today.

It marked the eighteenth consecutive week that awards have exceeded their value for the corresponding week a year earlier.

Increased industrial building contracts boosted private awards 45 per cent over a year ago and 74 per cent above the previous week. Public contracts were 61 per cent greater than a year ago and but 11 per cent smaller than the week before.

MacMurray Resigns As Acme Steel Head

Chicago, Jan. 2 (AP).—Acme Steel Co. has announced that James E. MacMurray, founder of the company and associated with it for more than 50 years, had resigned as chairman of the board.

MacMurray had been inactive in the last few years. He will continue as a member of the board of directors.

Ralph H. Norton, president of the company for 18 years, was named chairman of the board and Charles S. Traer was elected president to succeed Norton, all effective January 1.

Commodity Price Index Rises in Week

Building Materials Among Items Which Show Advance

The Bureau of Labor Statistics reported yesterday an increase of 0.3 per cent in the wholesale commodity price index for the week ended December 28. The increase raised the index to 79.9 per cent of the 1926 average.

The price rise during the week ended December 28 was attributed to a marked advance in the wholesale prices of farm products, particularly grains, livestock and poultry, and some further increases in building materials and metals.

Offices Are Moved

Start of the year has witnessed several changes in office locations of Washington business firms.

The Columbia Permanent Building Association yesterday finally announced the removal of offices to 1629 K Street Northwest. Officers are: president, Melvin C. Hazen; vice president, William P. Richards; treasurer, Floyd Davis; secretary, Fred A. Smith.

Although not yet formally announced, offices of Merrill Lynch, E. A. Pierre & Cassatt are being moved to 729 Fifteenth Street Northwest. Complete removal to the offices formerly occupied by Winthrop, Mitchell & Co. will require the remainder of the week. Meanwhile, business is being conducted at the new location.

With the closing of Winthrop Mitchell & Co.'s office here, several former members have new jobs. Both William R. Boger and Thomas P. Trevett, jr., are now associated with Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath.

Year's Advertising Gains

For the period from January 1 through December 14, retail newspaper advertising in 82 major cities was approximately 13,800,000 lines greater than during the corresponding period of 1939, according to a tabulation released yesterday by Advertising Age.

Total retail advertising in the newspapers of the 82 measured cities was 996,935,814 lines for the 50-week period, compared with 985,143,556 for the corresponding period of last year, an increase of 1.4 per cent.

Compared with 1938, when 966,094,994 lines were printed in the first 50 weeks, the current total shows an increase of almost 33,000,000 lines, or 3.4 per cent.

For the seven-day period ended December 14, retail linage totaled 32,287,573, fractionally less than the 32,410,062 lines carried during the same week of last year.

Stromenger Retires

Walter N. Stromenger, of Baltimore, for 32 years connected with the investment banking firm of Alex. Brown & Sons, and for many years as associate partner of the firm, is retiring from active business. He entered the employ of Alex. Brown & Sons as a bookkeeper. Stromenger began his business career in Baltimore as a bookkeeper and clerk in 1898. Ten years later he joined Alex. Brown & Sons, and in 1920 he became associate partner of the firm.

Westinghouse Lets 4-Building Contract

Pittsburgh, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. announced today the award of a general contract for the construction of four major buildings at the new $5,000,000 naval ordnance plant near Louisville, Ky., to the J. G. White Engineering Corporation, New York.

Westinghouse, selected by the Navy to build and operate the plant, said grading work will start within a few weeks and structural work will be started in the spring. The plant is to be completed by July.

Brokers' Loans Rise $32,000,000 in Week

By the Associated Press

The Federal Reserve Board reported yesterday that last week's loans to brokers and dealers on securities held by reporting member banks in New York City totaled $419,000,000. The week ended yesterday and the total represented an increase of $32,000,000 when compared with the previous week. Loans for the corresponding week a year ago totaled $538,000,000.

Foreign Exchange

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Canadian dollar dropped about .06 of a cent in terms of the United States dollar in the open foreign exchange market today. The small supply of "free" exchange has made the Canadian unit susceptible to sharp swings.

The free Argentine peso and the Hongkong dollar rose a little. The Swiss franc was shaded downward.

Closing rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents).

Official Canadian control board rates for U. S. dollars; buying 10 per cent premium, selling 11 per cent premium, equivalent to discounts on Canadian dollars in New York of buying 9.91 per cent, selling 9.09 per cent.

Canadian dollar in New York open market 14⅛ per cent discount or 85.93¾ U. S. cents.

Demand Rates

Great Britain, official (bankers foreign exchange committee rates), buying $4.02; selling $4.04; open market, cables $4.03¾.			
*Germany	40.07	Argentine—	
Benevolent	18.30	Official	29.77
*Finland	2.05	Free	23.63
*Greece	.68	Brazil—	
*Hungary	19.77	Official	6.05
Italy	5.06	Free	5.05
Portugal	4.01	*Mexico	20.76
Sweden	23.85	Japan	23.40
Switzerland	23.31½	Hongkong	23.79
*Yugoslavia	2.36	Shanghai	5.64

Rates in spot cables unless otherwise indicated.

*Nominal.

New York Produce

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—EGGS—Receipts, 29,961; weak. Mixed colors: Fancy to extra fancy, 25¼@26½; extras, 25; graded firsts, 24½; seconds, 22½@23; mediums, 22¼; dirties, No. 1, 22; average checks, 20@20½. Refrigerator, fancy to extra fancy, 24@24½; extras, 23@23½; standards, 22@22½; firsts, 21¾; seconds, 21; mediums, 20¼@21; dirties, 21.

BUTTER — Receipts, 739,796; easier. Creamery: Higher than 92 score and premium marks, 33¼@34; 92 score, cash market, 32¾@33; 88-91 scores, 31½@32¾; 84-87 scores, 29@31.

CHEESE—Receipts, 226,868; irregular. Prices unchanged.

DRESSED POULTRY—Irregular. Fresh: Boxes and barrels, Turkeys, Northwestern Young Toms, 17@23. Frozen: Boxes and barrels, Turkeys, Northwestern, Young Toms, 20½@21½; new crop, 16½@22½. Other fresh and frozen prices unchanged.

LIVE POULTRY—By freight, generally slow. Chickens, Colored, 14@15; Leghorns, 13@14. Broilers, 2 cars, fancy, 20½@21; others, 18@20; Leghorns, fancy, 16@17; others 15@16. Old Roosters, 13. Ducks, 15. By express: Broilers slow; fowls steady at decline. Chickens, Crosses, 21; Colored, 20; Southerns, 17@18. Broilers, Rocks, 22, high 23; Crosses, 19½@20. Fowls, Colored, 18½@21; Leghorns, 16@19; Southerns, 16@17. Fullets, Colored, Southerns, 17. Old Roosters, 13. Ducks, Southerns, 13@14.

Day in Wall Street

Stocks Limp Into 1941 With Late Sales Of Steels and Motors Unsettling Market

By Frederick Gardner
Associated Press Financial Writer.

New York, Jan. 2.—The stock market today stepped into 1941 with a decided limp. While gains of fractions to a point or so were fairly well distributed, late selling of steels and motors was an unsettling factor and early advances in other departments were reduced or cancelled.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks posted a net decline of .2 of a point at 43.7. Four successive preholiday upturns had been recorded.

Dealings were exceptionally sluggish, although volume picked up briefly in the final hour when prices were fading. Transfers totaled 527,470 shares, compared with 1,073,070 Tuesday.

Many potential buyers stood aside, brokers said, because of their inability to determine possible later market repercussions of the Federal Reserve Board's anti-inflation recommendations to Congress. Some thought the program would prove deflationary if it goes through.

The question whether this country would get in the war continued to overshadow business optimism.

Announcement a sizable amount of British-owned American securities had been liquidated was noted moderately reassuring but some wondered if much of these offerings had not been taken by syndicates and would remain as a market burden.

Steels and motors were believed to have been depressed partly by the thought these industries eventually may be among the first to feel the imposition of defense priority restrictions.

Helpful were estimates last week's freight loadings were off less than seasonal. Latest heavy construction awards were up sharply over 1939 figures for the eighteenth consecutive week.

Universal Pictures preferred jumped 7 points to another new high on top of its 11-point climb Tuesday. Only 170 shares of the issue changed hands.

Chrysler lost 2¾ and General Motors 2¼. Lesser casualties were suffered by United States Steel, Bethlehem, United States Rubber, Anaconda, Montgomery Ward, Westinghouse and du Pont. Finishing ahead were Douglas Aircraft, United Aircraft, New York Central, American Telephone, American Can, Loft and Paramount Pictures.

In a spotty Curb, gains were posted for American Gas, Great Northern Paper, International Petroleum, Consolidated Gas of Baltimore and Pantepec Oil. On the offside were American Cyanamid "B," Electric Bond & Share and Creole Petroleum. Sales here approximated 100,000 shares versus 271,000 in the previous session.

United States Government bonds lost up to a point today as dealers and investors sought to determine what effect the Federal Reserve Board's recommendations for governmental fiscal changes would have upon interest rates and prices.

That an attitude of caution was the order of the day, however, was evident from the fading of quotations under extremely light offerings. Some of the widest declines were posted upon the sale of only one or two bonds of $1,000 denomination.

Government bond dealers had a variety of comment concerning the Reserve Board's recommendations to Congress. It included the thought that if Congress adopted the board's recommendations to increase reserve requirements of member banks of the system it would automatically dry up a prolific source of buying power because a large part of these funds often find temporary abode in Government bonds. The general attitude was to defer buying pending a clearer view of the situation. In these circumstances the trickle of offerings found no takers until prices dropped back sufficiently to meet existing bids.

The general corporate market was mixed. Rails were in demand at small advances; industrials were only little changed and utilities and foreigns tended a bit higher.

15 Most Active Stocks

	Sales	Close	Net ch.
Gen Motors	17,700	45⅝	—2¼
Param Pict	12,000	10½	+ ⅛
U S Steel	10,400	68	—1⅝
Stand Oil N J	8,700	34¾	+ ⅜
Socony Vac	7,800	8⅝	.....
Curtiss Wright	7,300	9¼	.....
Bald Loc Ct	7,200	18½	.....
Cons Edis	7,200	22¾	— ⅛
Gen Elec	6,300	33½	+ ⅜
Chrysler	6,200	69¼	—2¾
Loft	6,000	18¼	+ ⅛
N H Central	5,400	13⅞	+ ⅛
Stand Oil Cal	5,400	18⅝	+ ⅛
Anaconda	5,100	26⅝	— ⅛
Beth Steel	4,800	86¼	— ¼

General Trend Stocks.	Thurs.	Tues.
Advances	313	336
Declines	261	286
Unchanged	165	231
Total issues	739	903

Rukeyser Analyzes Problems Created by Industrial Boom

By Merryle Stanley Rukeyser

Written for The Washington Post

For 11 years the American people have searched hopefully for a great new industry which would lift them out of the slough of chronic depression. In 1940, such an industry came into being: the great new armament industry for providing the sinews for heightened national defense and for more tangible aid to Great Britain.

Under the stimulus of accelerated defense activities and plans, the Nation has been endowed with a new economic trend, which has manifested itself, especially in the second half of the year, in an expansion in industrial production and in widespread reemployment.

As the movement developed, realities tended to catch up with us, and the hard facts incidental to stepping up production disposed of many of the theoretical economic controversies of the depression period.

As the need became acute, politicians sought the aid of such top-notch industrialists as William S. Knudsen and his associates on the National Defense Advisory Commission, and this new eagerness for industrial cooperation in a tangible way belied much of the business baiting propaganda of the earlier period.

Moreover, it became increasingly recognized that the capacity to make things determined the strength of a nation in war and in peace, and thought turned away from the earlier mental maladies, such as overproduction, surplus labor, excess plant capacity, and the fallacy that the nation's plant had been wholly built.

But though signs of increasing visible recovery were everywhere, thoughtful observers recognized that war conditions make it a synthetic prosperity. It was recognized that an armament boom, in solving some immediate depression dilemmas, raises many new problems for the future. An armament boom creates new maladjustments and disparities out of which future depressions may be made.

As compared with a new peacetime trade, the armament industry has three serious limitations.

In the first place, it is not related to the principal objective of peacetime industry, namely, to create better living conditions for the people. Bombers, tanks and guns, though urgently needed in a war-crazed world, do not directly raise the material well-being of the people. Hence there is a danger that, while speeding up this type of production, nations will, paradoxically, grow poorer.

Secondly, instead of having the safeguard of a multiplicity of customers of diversified tastes and economic resources, the armament industry is dependent on the whims and fortunes of one or two principal customers, namely, the United States and the British governments.

Thirdly, catering to an emergency situation, the armament industry in the nature of things will have an ephemeral life. In the circumstances, prudent business management in this industry must set up special reserves against accelerated depreciation and obsolescence, against eventual post war shrinkage in prices affecting the worth of inventory on hand, and must be prepared to shut off production immediately when international conditions are reversed.

In spite of the limitations of an armament boom, we need not face the longer term future with Oriental fatalism. The immediate prospect, perhaps for a year or two until world peace has been restored, is for more rather than less economic activity and employment. We can look forward to new peaks in industrial production. Incidentally, the outlook is for some further improvement in total farm income, which was higher in 1940 than in 1939, though still too low for ideally balanced national prosperity.

There need not be a drastic smash when peace comes. Such a collapse would be inevitable if no human intelligence were applied to the problem in advance. However, there is an opportunity to manage the transition, rather than drift blindly into it.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	90 T'tl.
Yesterday	102.1	28.7	54.3	83.2
Previous day	Closed			
Week ago	101.6	27.8	53.1	82.5
Month ago	Closed			
Year ago	122.6	32.4	70.7	100.3
Two years ago	130.2	34.3	66.2	104.3
High, 1939	131.7	37.7	74.5	106.4
Low, 1939	96.0	23.4	58.2	79.4
High, 1938	136.1	34.3	70.7	100.5
Low, 1938	83.6	20.1	45.2	67.5
	20	20	20	60
Bonds	Ind.	RR's.	Util.	T'tl.
Yesterday	90.3	62.2	100.7	84.4
Previous day	Closed			
Week ago	90.0	61.1	100.6	83.9
Month ago	Closed			
Year ago	87.0	59.2	102.1	82.8
Two years ago	85.8	57.9	98.2	80.7
High, 1939	88.0	64.0	102.8	84.6
Low, 1939	83.2	51.9	97.0	78.0
High, 1938	87.3	70.0	99.7	83.0
Low, 1938	74.9	47.9	87.3	70.7

(1926 average equals 100.)

London Stocks

London, Jan. 2 (AP).—Dollar shares declined slightly today in a very narrow irregular market. A small amount of investment support gave the gilt-edged list another lift. Industrials generally followed mixed trends, with the textile group slipping and building and brewery stocks slightly ahead.

Int. Shoe Net Is $6,473,611 In Fiscal Year

Profits Dip Slightly As Sales Ease to $89,257,329

By the Associated Press

Net earnings of $6,473,611, equal to $1.93 per share of common stock were reported yesterday by the International Shoe Co. for the fiscal year ending November 30, as against $6,588,209, or $1.97 a share, in the preceding year.

A letter to stockholders said retail shoe sales declined in volume throughout the larger part of the year and the company's production fell off in line with a decreased output of approximately 7 per cent for the entire shoe industry.

Contracts for substantial quantities of Army, Navy and CCC shoes served to offset the general decline in regular business, the statement continued, and enabled the company to show net sales approximately equal to the preceding year.

The sales were $89,257,329, compared with $89,325,446 last year. Production dropped from 49,267,631 pairs to 45,426,619, exclusive of canvas rubber-soled shoes.

Seiberling Rubber Co.

Seiberling Rubber Co. reported for the fiscal year ended October 1 net income of $219,488, after all charges, adjustments and taxes, compared with $828,791 in the preceding fiscal year. The report stated that all arrears on preferred stocks had been paid off.

Momentous Year Ahead, Says Norman

By Robert T. Norman
Manager, Washington Branch, Alex Brown & Sons.

We are closing a momentous year and, if I don't miss my guess, we are entering another.

Easy money policies will undoubtedly be continued, but the writer does not see how bond prices can go materially higher, with minor exceptions, in the second and third grade issues.

There should be ample business to go around when the defense program completely emerges from the blue print stages. Industries outside the ken of defense orders, should benefit from reduced unemployment, increased pay rolls and spending.

Taxes and increasing taxes are, and in my opinion will remain, the biggest question mark in the current picture. Their most apparent effect will be to prevent equity earnings from keeping pace with the volume of business.

Big British Block Of Stock Is Offered

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—A block of 53,000 shares of Texas Corporation capital stock was offered after the close of the market today by Dillon, Read & Co. at 39¾ a share. The stock represented British holdings and was offered at the same price it closed on the stock exchange.

Baltimore Securities

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—Following are the sales, high, low and closing prices of stocks and bonds traded today on the Baltimore Stock Exchange:

Sales		High	Low	Close
60	Balt Transit pf	1.70	1.65	1.65
10	Cons Gas El Lt	70½	70½	70½
10	Cons G 4% pf	109⅝	109⅝	109⅝
10	Penn Wat & P	54	54	54
100	U S Pidel & Guar	21¾	21¾	21¾
19000	Balt Transit 4s	34¾	34¾	34¾

Total stock sales, 190 shares.
Total bond sales, $19,000.

MORTGAGE LOAN CORRESPONDENT
Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.
See WEAVER BROS INC First
WASHINGTON BUILDING
DISTRICT 8300

Again—
FIRST in 1941
As for many years past, NWNL is the first life insurance company to publish its Financial Statement.
Your copy of the new statement, *complete and final* as of December 31, 1940, is now available at this office.
R. M. PLAKE, General Agent
819 Southern Building
Washington, D. C.
NORTHWESTERN National LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
ARNOLD, PRESIDENT
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Following is the complete tabulation of today's stock transactions on the New York Stock Exchange:

Total stock sales yesterday, 527,470; previous day, 1,073,070; week ago, 838,362; year ago, 855, 150; two years ago, 1,870,120; January 1 to date, 527,470; year ago, 2,454,950; two years ago, 4,223,760.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, Jan. 2.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net ch.
30 inds.	131.30	131.88	130.39	130.57	—0.56
20 rails.	28.23	28.31	28.00	28.03	—0.10
15 utils.	19.97	20.10	19.80	19.68	+0.01
65 stks.	43.80	43.90	43.47	43.54	—0.16

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	90.000
Rails	38,300
Utilities	29,000
Total	147,200

Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
A				
Abbott Lab 1	53	53	53	
Acme Sti 1	50½	50½	50½	+ ½
Adams Exp 11	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛
Adams-Millis 1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅛
Air Reduc 23	40⅜	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Alaska Jun 2	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Allegh Corp 2	1	1	1	
Allegh pf xw 2	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Allegh pf 430ww 2	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Allegh pf 2	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Allen L Sti 9	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
Allen Indus 6	11¼	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Al Ch & Dye 1	162½	162½	162½	+ ½
Allied Mills 5	12⅝	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Allied Strs 2	7¼	7¼	7¼	
Allis-Ch Mfg 4	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Alpha P Cem 1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Amerada Cp 1	46⅝	46⅝	46⅝	
Am Ag C Del 3	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Am Airlines 2	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	
Am Bank Note 8	7¾	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Am Bk U pf 1.90	44	42¾	42¾	+ ⅛
Am Bosch 1	8¼	7⅞	8	+ 1
Am Cab & Rad 3	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
Am Can 13	80½	80	80	— ⅛
Am C & Fdy 11	30⅜	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Am C & Pf 2	62¾	62¾	62¾	— ⅛
Am Ch & Chb 4	22⅜	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Am Colortype 1	14	14	14	
Am Comi Alco 1	5½	4⅝	4⅝	
Am Cn 6% pf .60	79	78¾	78¾	— ⅛
Am Enc Tilins 3	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
Am Europeans 2	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
Am & For P 2	1	1	1	
Am & FP 86pf 2	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Am & FP 87pf 6	16⅝	16	16	— 1
Am & F P 2 pf 3	3	3	3	
Am-Hawaii 88.6	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Am Hid & L 2	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Am Ice 1	7	7	7	
Am Ice pf 1	14¼	14¼	14¼	
Am Internat 4	22¼	21½	22¼	+ ⅛
Am Locomotive 8	18½	18	18	— ⅛
Am Locom pf 7	90¼	90¼	90¼	— ⅛
Am M & Pdy 7	13⅜	13	13¼	+ ⅛
Am Metal 9	19	18¼	18¼	+ ⅛
Am News Cor 10	25¼	25¼	25¼	+ ⅛
Am Pow & Lt 10	2	2	2	
Am P&L 16 pf 3	46	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Am P&ML 55 pf 4	38	37⅜	37⅜	— ⅛
Am Rad & S 8 26	6	6	6	
Am Roll Mill 4	16	15¼	15¾	+ ⅛
Am R Mill pf1.30	72	71¼	71¾	+ ⅛
Am Safety Ras 1	6½	6½	6½	+ ⅛
Am Shipbldg 1.70	40	39⅜	39¾	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R 8	43⅜	42½	42½	— ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs 7	27¼	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref 16	15⅜	15	15⅛	+ ⅛
Am Sugar pf 10	83½	81	81	— 1
Am Tel & Tel 6	168½	167⅞	168	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco 6	70¼	69¾	70¾	+ ⅛
Am Tob B 6	71¾	71	71¾	+ ⅛
Am Type Fdrs 3	5⅜	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks 31	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Am W W 1 pf 2	99	99	99	— ⅛
Am Woolf pf 4	54½	57½	57½	+ 1
Am Zinc L&S 18	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Anaconda 51	27½	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Armour Del pf 2	111¾	110½	110½	— ⅛
Arm Ill 5	5	5	5	
Arm Ill pf 4	49¼	48	49	
ArmstroneCork 14	29½	29	29	— ⅛
Artloom Corp 1	5½	5½	5½	— ⅛
Asso Inv Trust 1	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Assd D Gd 2 pf 1	92	92	92	
Assoc Inv pf .20	93¾	93¾	93¾	
Atch T & S F 36	18⅜	18	18	— ⅛
Atch T & S F pf 7	61¼	60¼	61	
Atl Coast Line 15	14¾	14	14	— ⅛
Atl G & W In pf 2	16½	16½	16½	— ⅛
Atl Refining 6	24¼	24	24	+ ⅛

Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
Atl Refinin s pf 1	110¼	110¼	110¼	+ 1¼
Atlas Coru 8	7⅛	7	7	
Aust Nichols 1	2½	2½	2½	
Aviation Corp. 11	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	
B				
Bald Loco ct 72	19	18¼	18½	
Balt & Ohio 11	3¾	3½	3⅝	+ ⅛
B & O pf 9	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar 3	4½	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Bangor & A pf1.60	24½	24	24	— ⅛
Barber Asph 2	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil 4	8¼	8¼	8⅜	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks .20	24½	23⅝	23⅝	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigar 6	25	24½	24½	— ⅛
Beatrice Cream 1	24½	24¼	24¼	+ ⅛
Belding-Hem 4	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat 15	34½	33⅝	33⅝	— ⅛
Benef Ind Loan 2	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Ben Ind L prpf 1	56½	56½	56½	— ⅛
Best & Co 2	29¾	29½	29½	— ⅛
Beth Steel 48	87½	86	86¼	— ⅛
Beth Steel pf 3	131	131	131	— ⅛
Black & Decker 1	20	20	20	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox 8	9¾	9½	9½	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh 2	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Boeing Airpl 16	18½	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Bohn Alu&Brass 3	30	30	30	+ ⅛
Bon Ami By 10	53¼	53¼	53½	+ ⅛
Bond Strs 3	22⅜	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Borden Co 8	19¼	19	19	— ⅛
Borg-Warner 17	19½	18¾	18⅜	— ⅛
Brew Corp Am 1	4¼	4¼	4⅜	+ ⅛
Bridgept Brass 2	12⅝	12¼	12⅝	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg 16	25½	24½	24⅝	— ⅛
Brklyn-Man Tr 42	6	6	6	
Brunswick-Balke 2	22¼	22	22	
Bucyrus-Erie 7	12¾	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
Budd Mfg 5	5⅛	5	5	
Budd Mfg pfd .60	65	64½	64¾	— ⅛
Budd Wheel 9	7¾	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Bullard Co 5	34	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
Bulova Watch 2	32¾	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
Burling Mills 12	18½	18	18	— ⅛
Burr Add-Mch 19	8	8	8	
Bush TBpfctf 1.30	16	15½	15½	+ ⅛
Butler Bros 11	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Butte Cop&Zinc 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Byers (AM) Co 4	109	108¾	108¾	— ⅛
Byers (AM) pfd .10	81	81	81	
C				
Calif Packing 1	17⅝	17⅜	17⅜	+ ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead 3	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
Calumet & Hec 7	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	
Can Dry Ale 8	12½	12¼	12⅜	— ⅛
Canad Pacific 24	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co 5	55¼	54½	54½	
Case (JI) pf7 .10	125	125	125	
Caterpill Tractor 9	49¼	48½	48½	
Celanese Corp 7	27¾	27	27	— ⅛
Celanese prpf1	120¼	120	120	— ⅛
Celotex Corp 14	5½	4⅝	4⅝	
Cent Aguirre .10	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	
Cent Foundry 2	2¼	2¼	2¼	
Century Rib Mf 1	2¼	2¼	2¼	
Cerro de Pas 3	30½	30½	30½	— ⅛
Certain-td Prod 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Certain-td 6% pf 3	35⅛	33¾	34¾	+ 1
Checker Cab 1	18	18	18	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio 24	41⅛	41⅛	41⅛	— ⅛
Chi Mail Or 1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Chi Pneu Tool 5	14¼	14¼	14¼	
Chi R I & P pf1	50¾	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Childs Co 1	1	1	1	
Chrysler Corp .62	72⅝	69¼	69¼	— 2⅜
City Ice&Fuel 2	9½	9½	9½	
Clark Equip 2	36	36	36	— ⅛
Clev El Illum .30	113¾	113¼	113¼	— ⅛
Climax Molyb 3	28½	28	28	— ⅛
Clueti Peabody 3	33¾	33¾	33¾	
Coca-Cola 1	106	106	106	— ⅛
Colgate-P-P 3	32	32	32	
Colgate-P-P pf 4	102¼	102¼	102¼	
Col & Sout .30				
Colum Br'castA 2	20¼	20	20	— ⅛
Colum Gas & El 32	4¾	4½	4⅝	
Col G&E pf A .2	78	76¾	78	
Colum Pict 7	5⅜	5⅛	5⅜	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon 1	77	77	77	
Comm Credit 15	29½	29½	29½	— ⅛
Comi Cr pf 3	103¼	103	103	— ⅛
Comi Inv Tr 3	35⅜	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
C Inv Tr cv pf 1	108¾	108¾	108¾	— ⅛
Comi Solv .38	11¼	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Consum & Sou .24	1	1	1	
Com & Southn pf 5	52¼	51½	51¾	+ ⅛
Comw Edis 17	29¼	29	29⅛	— ⅛
Conde Nast 1	17	17	17	
Cong-Nairn 4	17¾	17	17	— ⅛
Consol Aircr 10	27	26	26¼	— ⅛
Consol Cigar 1	32¾	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
Cons Copperm .15	14¾	14	14	— ⅛
Cons Edison 2	22⅝	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Cons Edis pf 1	107½	107½	107½	— ⅛
Cons Film Ind 4	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
Consol Oil 24	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Consol Coal 2	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Consum P pf 1	105½	105½	105½	— ⅛
Cont Corp 11	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Cont Can A 3	73¾	73¾	73¾	— ⅛
Cont Can pf 1	118¾	118¾	118¾	— ⅛
Cont Bak pf 2	80	80	80	— ⅛
Cont Can 11	38¾	38½	38½	— ⅛
Cont D Fib 3	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛

Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
Cont Ind .1	38½	38¼	38¼	
Cont Motors 30	4⅛	4	4	
Cont Oil Del 27	19½	19	19⅛	
Cont Steel 2	22½	22	22½	+ ⅛
Copperw Stl 3	18⅞	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Corn Exchf 1	51¼	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Corn Prod 24	46¾	44¾	44⅞	— ⅛
Corn Pr pf 1.30	177	175	175	— 2¼
Coty Internat 5	⅝	⅝	⅝	
Crane Co 5	18¾	18½	18¼	— ⅛
Cr Co cv pf7 .30	106	106	106	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh 5	18¼	18	18	
Cr Cork & S 8	27¼	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Crown Zellerb 3	15	14½	14⅝	
Cr Zellerb pf 1.30	91¼	91¼	91¼	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel 29	46¾	44¾	45	— 1½
Crucible Stl pf 4	97½	95½	95½	— 1½
Cuba R R pf .50	2¼	2¼	2¼	
Cub-Am Sugar 6	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
C-Am S cv pf 1	44¼	44¼	44¼	— 1¼
Cudahy Pack 2	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	
Cuneo Press 2	25	25	25	
Curtis Pub 7	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	+ ⅛
Curt Pub pr pf 2	33	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright 73	9¾	8½	9⅛	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A 4	29	29	29	
Cutler-Ham 2	19¼	19	19	
D				
Davison Chem 2	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	
Deere & Co 7	21¼	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf 3	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	— ⅛
Delaw-Wem-Gil 1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Del & Hudson 8	11½	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Del Lack & West 1	23¼	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Detroit Edison 3	117	116½	116½	— 1½
Devoe&Ray Af .40	14½	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Diam T Motor 3	9¾	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag 1	18	18	18	
Doehler Die Cas 2	21½	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Dome Mines 10	18¾	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Douglas Aircraft 9	78	77	77	— ⅛
Dow Chem 3	140	139¾	139¾	— ⅛
Dresser Mfg 3	21¾	21½	21½	— ⅛
Du Pont de N 13	163½	163	163	
Du Pont pf 1.125	126	126	126	
Duq Hght 1 pf1.30	116½	116½	116½	— ⅛
Eastern Air L 13	34	33	33	
Eastern Roll Mill 1	4½	4½	4½	
Eastman Kodak 4	139	138¾	139	+ ⅛
Eaton Mfg 2	34½	34	34	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind 3	⅝	⅝	⅝	
El Auto-Lite 12	32½	33	33	
Elec Boat 12	7¾	7¾	7¾	
El Powr & Lt 4	1	1	1	
El Pow & Lt6pfA	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
El Pow & Lt7pf4	32¾	32	32	— ⅛
El Storage Bat 2	31¾	31¾	31¾	
Endit'-John Jr 4	110½	110½	110½	
Eng Pub Service 4	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Eng P S $5 pf 1	65½	65½	65½	
Eng P S $6 pf 1	78	78	78	
Erie R R 3	⅞	⅞	⅞	
Erie 1 pf 3	7¾	7¾	7¾	
EurekaV Cleaner2	3¾	3½	3½	
Evans Products 1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Ex-Cell-O 6	30¾	30	30	— ⅛
Fairbanks Morse 1	45¾	45¾	45¾	
Fajardo Sugar 2	22	21¾	21¾	
Fed Mot Truck 4	37	37	37	— ⅛
Fed D Strs pf 2	96½	96½	96½	
Ferro Enam 1	96½	96½	96½	— ⅛
Fid & Fire Ins 1	37½	37½	37½	
Firestone T & R 2	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Firest T & R pf 1	103¾	103¾	103¾	
Flintkote 5	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	
Florence Stove 1	33½	33½	33½	
Fluminbee Stl 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Food Mach 1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler 6	17	16¾	17	+ ⅛
F Wheeler pf7 .1	119½	118¾	119	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph 12	38½	38	38	— ⅛
G				
Gabriel Co A .4	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	
Gair (Robert) 2	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	+ ⅛
Gair (Robt) pf 2	16¾	16½	16½	— ⅛
Gamewell Cot .50	19	19	19	
Gen Alloys 1	1	1	1	
Gen Am Investors 3	34¼	34	34¼	+ ⅛
Gen Am Trans 2	54¾	54½	54½	— ⅛
Gen Cable 3	6	6	6	
Gen Cigar 3	68	68	68	
Gen Elec 63	34⅜	33½	33½	— ⅛
Gen Foods 12	38¾	38	38¼	— ⅛
G Gas&El 10 .10	38	36¾	36¾	
Gen Mills 1	86	86	86	
G Mills $5 pfd .20	128½	128½	128½	— 1¼
Gen Motors 177	48	45¾	45¾	— 2¼
Gen Mot pf 3	126	125½	125½	— ⅛
Gen Out Advert 1	4½	4½	4½	
Gen Out Adv A 1	43½	43½	43½	
Gen Print Ink 4	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Gen Ry Signal 1	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Gen Real & Ut 2	1	1	1	
Gen Refract 2	26¼	26¼	26½	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe 1	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Gen St C pf 1.40	61	61	61	
Gen Thea Eq 6	12½	12½	12½	
Gen Time Inst 1	20¼	20¼	20¼	
Gillette Saf R 3	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
Gillette S R pf 2	35	35	35	— 1
Gimbel Bros 13	6¼	6⅜	6⅜	
Gimbel Br $6 pf 2	63½	63	63½	+ ⅛

Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
Glidden Co 2	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Gobel (Adolf) 8	1⅞	1⅝	1⅝	
Goebel Brew 37	2¼	2½	2½	+ ⅛
Goodrich (BF) 7	13¾	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Goodyr T & R 20	19½	19¼	19¼	+ ⅛
Goodyr T&R pf 2	94½	94½	94½	— ⅛
Graham-P Mot 8	⅝	⅝	⅝	
Granby Con Min 1	11	11	11	
GrndUnion x ct 1	12	12	12	
Granite City Stl 3	12¾	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Gt No Ir Ore ct 12	15⅝	15⅝	15½	+ ⅛
Gt North Ry pf 11	26½	26	26	
Gt West Sug 3	20½	19⅞	19⅞	— ⅛
GtWestSug pf7 .40	140	140	140	
Greyhound Cor 29	11⅝	11⅜	11⅜	
Greyhound pf 1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	
Grum-Aire En 3	17⅝	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Gulf Mob & Oh 2	2	2	2	
Gulf Mo &Oh pf 2	11½	11½	11½	
H				
Hall (WF) Print 1	14½	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Harb-Walker 2	23½	23	23	— ⅛
Hat Corp Am A 1	6¾	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
HatCor Am pf1.10	97	97	97	+ 1½
Hayes Mfg 11	3	3	3	
Hecker Prod 2	7	7	7	
Hercules Powder 5	71½	70⅞	70⅞	— ⅛
Hollander (A) 1	8½	8½	8½	
Homestake Min 3	51½	51½	51½	— ⅛
Houd-Hershey B 8	13¼	13	13	— ⅛
Houston Oil 1	4	4	4	
Howe Sound 4	36	34½	34½	+ ⅛
Hudson & Man 1		3	3	
Hud Bay M & S 3	17½	17	17¼	— ⅛
Hudson Motor 14	4½	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Hupp Motor 3	1	1	1	
I				
Illinois Central 3	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	
Ill Central pf 1	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Indpls Pw & Lt 3	20	20	20	+ ⅛
Inger-Rand 1	107½	107½	107½	
Inland Steel 1	89	89	89	
InspiratCopper 14	12¾	12½	12½	— ⅛
Insuranah ct 1	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Interchem Corp. 1	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Intercon Rubber 9	4¼	3¾	4¼	+ ⅛
Interlake Iron 12	11¼	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Int Agr pr pf 1	40	40	40	
Int Harvester 13	51¼	50	50	— ⅛
Int Hyd-Elec 2	1	1	1	
Int Mer Marine 20	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Int Mining 2	3¾	3½	3¾	
Int Nick Canad 39	24¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Int Paper&Pow 28	130¼	130	130	+ ⅛
Int P&Pow pf 9	66½	65¾	65¾	— ⅛
Int Ry Cen Am 1	2	2	2	
Int S CA pf1.60	39¾	37½	37½	— ⅛
Int Tel & Tel 19	28¼	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Interst Dept Str 2	7	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Island Crk Coal 3	32½	31¾	31¾	— ⅛
J				
Jarvis (WB) 4	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Jewel Tea 1	41	41	41	
Johns-Manville 1	59¾	59¾	59¾	— ⅛
Johnson&J pf .60	126⅝	126½	126½	— ⅛
Jones&L Stl pf 3	107	106½	106½	— ⅛
K				
Kalam Stove&P 2	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+ ⅛
Kan CPowpfB7 .10	120½	120½	120½	— ⅛
Kan City South 3	4½	4½	4½	+ ⅛
Kayser (J) 2	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Keth-A-Or pf .20	105	104¾	105	+ 1
Kelsey-H WhA 5	18	17¾	18	+ ⅛
Kelsey-H WhB 2	8	8	8	
Kennecott Cop 35	37¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Kimberly-Clark 5	37⅞	37⅝	37⅝	— ⅛
Kin (GR)$5pf .60	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Kresge (S S) 4	25¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Kroger Grocery 6	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
L				
Lac Gas pf7 .10	17¼	17¼	17¼	+ ⅛
Lambert Co 2	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Lee Rub & Tire 2	25⅞	25⅞	25⅞	— ⅛
Leh Val R pf 2	3	3	3	
Lehman Corp 1	1¾	1¾	1¾	+ ⅛
Lehn & Fink 1	20¾	20¾	20¾	
Lib-O-F Glass 4	43¼	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Libby McN&L 3	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Liggett & Myers 3	95¾	95¾	95¾	— ⅛
Liggett & My B 12	96¾	96¾	96¾	— ⅛
Lima Locomot 6	29¾	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
Link-Belt 1	36¾	36¾	36¾	
Liquid Carbonic 6	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Lockheed Aircr 1	16¼	16	16¼	+ ⅛
Loew's Inc 27	27¼	27	27	
Loft Inc .60	32¾	32⅜	32⅜	— ⅛
Lone Star Cem 1	18¾	17⅝	18	+ ⅛
Loose-Wil Bisc 1	39	39	39	
Lorillard (P) 2	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Lorillard P pf .10	162	162	162	+ 2
Louisv & Nash 2	63¾	63½	63½	— ⅛
Louisv G&E A 1	19¼	19¼	19¼	
M				
Mack Trucks 14	31½	30¼	30½	— ⅛
Macy (RH) Co 4	25¾	25½	25½	— ⅛
Magma Copper 1	30½	30½	30½	
Manhattan Sh 1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Marine Midld 14	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
Mar S R pr pf 6	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Marshall Field 3	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Martin Gl Co 12	14½	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Martin-Parry 1	30½	30	30	— ⅛
Masonite Corp 1	27¾	27¾	27¾	
McCrory Stz pf 2	111¾	111¾	111¾	
McGraw Elec 2	25¼	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
McIntyre Porc 1	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
McKeesport Tin 6	32¾	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
McKess & Rob 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
McKesson & R pf 1	25	25	25	
McLellan Stor 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
McNeil Sft pf .10	106½	106½	106½	— ⅛
Mead Corp 2	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	
Melville Shoe 1	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Mengel Co 6	4	4	4	
Men 5% pf7 1.70	23	23	23	
Mesta Machine 1	24	24	24	
Miami Copper 1	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Midland Steel 1	1¾	1¾	1¾	
Mid-Cont Pet 13	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Midd St P 1pf .30	12	12	12	
Minn-Honey R 1	41¾	41¾	41¾	— ⅛
Minn-H pf B .10	109	109	109	
Minn-Moline .2	4	4	4	
Missouri Cor 2	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Mo-Kan-Tex pf 2	1½	1½	1½	+ ⅛
Mo Pacific pf 1	1	1	1	
Monsanto Chem 5	86	85¾	85¾	— ⅛
Mon C pf A7 .20	116	116	116	
Montgom Ward 3	38	37½	37½	— ⅛
Morris & Essex 40	23¾	23½	23½	— ⅛
Mueller Brass

LEGAL RECORD

DAILY ASSIGNMENT, JANUARY 3, 1941
Jury Actions

Adm., 54653—In re Estate of Daisy B. Willis. Attys., D. K. Offutt—T. L. Dodson; L. M. Denis.

Adv. 3129—Brown vs. Lincoln Theater. Attys., Josiah Lyman; Nelson Carver—Simon, Koenigsburger & Young.

——, 90261; ——, 90262; ——, 90263—McGrath, etc., vs. Taube, etc. Attys., D. K. Offutt; Carlton Alm; W. H. Mitchell; Leonard Block—Simon, Koenigsburger & Young.

136, 874—Kenney, admx., vs. Washington Properties, Inc. Attys., W. M. Shea; L. F. O'Rourke—C. W. Arth.

332, 2537—Jones vs. Kolb. Attys., J. J. Laughlin—E. L. Jones; George Monk.

402, 89800—Tapley et al. vs. Rechtenbers et al. Attys., Wilkes & Artis—C. T. Clayton; G. L. Hughes; Corp. Counsel.

86, 1226—Williams vs. Masslas. Attys., I. H. Halpern—Simon, Koenigsburger & Young.

Adm., 51181—In re Estate of Ecker. Attys., V. O. Hill—I. H. Halpern; S. H. Feidman.

24, 88874—American Federation of Government Employes vs. National Federation of Government Employes. Attys., Charlton Osburn; A. E. Reyman—W. E. Leahy; W. J. Hughes.

21, 87737; 22, 90562; 23, 87640—Cassell, etc., vs. Howard University. Attys., Baker & Tepper; Warren Magee—Cobb, Howard and Hayes.

473, 3606—Murden. Admx., vs. R. F. & P. R.R. Co. Attys., Newmyer & Bress; P. J. Sedgwick—McKenny, Flannery & Craighill.

409, 2699—Cain vs. Hutson, et al. Attys., R. F. Downing—J. J. Hayden.

194, 1344—Canoung vs. Holland. Attys., B. J. Gallagher—R. L. Tedrow.

235, 1331—Ward vs. Dunne. Attys., W. M. Bastian—Whiteford, Hart & Carmody.

419, 2159—Miller et al. vs. Woodward & Lothrop. Attys., J. H. Burnett; J. A. McMenamin; J. W. Fihelly—E. L. Jones; Howard Boyd.

319, 2926—Harman vs. Welfare Recreational Association. Attys., H. H. Bettleman; W. M. Bastian—E. L. Jones; Howard Boyd.

Adv. 5748—Smith vs. Stephenson. Attys., Rowland Edwards—Simon, Koenigsburger & Young.

112, 1225—Williams vs. Georgetown College et al. Attys., Plaintiff in P. P.—H. I. Quinn.

160, 1900—Alexander vs. Capitol Transit Co. Attys., H. P. Leeman—E. L. Jones; Howard Boyd.

237, 2502—Prince vs. Silesky. Attys., Wm. Wendell—Simon, Koenigsburger & Young.

275, 90194—Mathews vs. Downey. Attys., L. J. Heller; Harry Fliedner—M. M. Doyle.

327, 1882—Davidson vs. Pan American Bus Lines. Attys., Green & Powers—H. I. Quinn.

414, 3223—Price et al. vs. Sanitary Grocery Stores. Attys., Gowan & Fitzpatrick—H. I. Quinn.

420, 163—Buchanan vs. Martin. Attys., P. J. Cromelin; J. R. Kirkland—H. A. Grant.

425, 1879—Lyons vs. DeLashmutt. Attys., J. J. O'Brien—H. M. Welch.

438, 3256—Rasille vs. Marcione. Attys., L. D. Bulman; D. G. Bress—Welch, Dally & Welch.

458, 3730—Sullivan vs. Hellman. Attys., L. P. Walsh—Simon, Koenigsburger & Young.

Chancery Actions

Adv. 3336—Chapman vs. Utilevit. Attys., G. C. Gertman, R. M. Hudson—S. M. Reed, Herman Miller, Joseph Suraci.

296, 2641—Harrison vs. Lansburgh Bros. Attys., Hart & H. McGill.

Simon, Koenigsburger & Young; Lyon & Lyon.

808, 811—Dennis vs. Dennis. Attys., P. J. Sedgwick—Marie McCahran.

755, 3975—Nelson vs. Allen et al. Attys., Bolotin & Brown, Harold Hawken—T. E. O'Connell.

891, 4017—Lewis vs. Lewis. Attys., I. R. Kaplan—J. H. Halpern.

876, 2993—Miller vs. Brown. Attys., N. C. Turnage, J. R. Kirkland—S. H. Mickler, T. M. Gittings, R. H. Hunter, Hamilton & Hamilton, A. C. Keefer.

868, 4062—Barry vs. Lowry. Attys., C. M. Bernhardt, G. C. Gertman—Hilland & Hyde.

728, 4398—Molloy vs. Molloy. Attys., W. E. Zepp, B. A. McGann—E. L. Hynes.

931, 4472—Stein vs. Stein. Attys., Newmyer & Shapiro—C. F. Sanford.

940, 3164—Deane vs. Deane. Attys., H. R. Pike—Jos. E. Buckley, Jr.

942, 4454—Miller vs. Miller. Attys., E. M. Fonbuena—Joseph H. Batt.

Adv. 7433—Penna. Casualty Co. vs. Jenkins. Attys., L. J. Ganse—King & Nordlinger, Percy Foley, Louis Cohen.

763, 2806—Davis vs. Davis. Attys., W. McDonald; W. W. Desh—Marie McCathran.

858, 3198—Wash. Refrig. Corp. vs. Normandy Corp. Attys., M. F. Keogh—Joseph T. Sheridan.

866, 2582—Cacanindin vs. Cacanindin. Attys., E. M. Fonbuena—L. E. Lagerson.

900, 3662—Mosely vs. Mosely. Attys., Paul Flaherty—K. B. Hamilton; J. T. Bonner.

837, 3599; ——, 78355—National Radiator Co. vs. Smart et al. Attys., E. C. Kriz; F. J. Daly—E. A. Chase; Steinem & Saidman.

433, 3587—Warner vs. Corbin et al. Attys., M. D. Schwartz; L. A. Magee—Charles Linkins.

950, 4596—Travis vs. Travis. Attys., Robb, Howard & Hayes—J. C. Foster.

956, 4433—Morgan vs. Morgan. Attys., W. M. Adams—W. T. Hannan.

961, 324—Bowie vs. Bowie. Attys., B. A. Tepper—Josiah Lyman.

970, 66665—Ludden vs. Ludden. Attys., Albert Brick—John Ryan.

751, 1858—Kramer vs. Kramer. Attys., Ray Neudecker—Welch, Dally & Welch; J. M. Boardman.

534, 2199—Richardson vs. Richardson. Attys., V. V. Vaughan—Marcus Borchardt; R. L. Merrick.

982, 4356—Wade vs. Wade. Attys., J. A. Cobb—R. L. Tedrow.

993, 4622—Myers vs. Myers. Attys., L. J. Bradford—E. C. Kriz.

915, 65799—Richardson vs. Richardson. Attys., T. C. Nichols—Garland Taylor.

1009, 4360—Simpson vs. Simpson. Attys., C. H. Quimby—R. W. Thrower.

1010, 4645—Twigg vs. Twigg. Attys., Nita Hinman—P. J. Sedgwick.

1015, 4976—Robert vs. Roberts. Attys., Ray Neudecker—J. C. Shaw.

1021, 4027—Dellinger vs. Dellinger. Attys., T. E. Lodge—R. W. McCullough.

1025, 66588—Brown vs. Porter. Attys., Wm. Powell; B. J. Sears—George A. Parker.

78, 67738—Grippen vs. Grippen. Attys., C. D. Artis—H. L. Johnson.

832, 1297—Neuman vs. Neuman. Attys., Stanley Kamerow—Marie McCathran.

850, 4250—Praether et al. vs. Kaplan. Attys., J. B. Olverson; J. M. Swayze—L. M. Shapiro.

771, 3553—Fryer vs. Waters et al. Attys., N. M. Lubar—McNeill and Edwards; G. F. Hoover; R. A. VanOrsdel.

774, 915—Williams vs. Williams. Attys., C. H. Quimby—Proper Person.

924, 3991—Canter et al. vs. Western Union Telegraph Co. Attys., L. H. Barnes; P. D. Morelock—P. E. Lesh.

943, 3060—Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co. vs. Snyder. Attys., Bolotin & Brown; N. M. Brown—H. C. Bishop; W. C. DeLacey.

1023, 4333—Cohill vs. Wells et al. Attys., B. S. Mathews; L. M. Berrien—Peele, Lesh, Brain & Barnard; N. E. Super; P. B. Cromelin; T. M. Rayson.

300, 2802—Crouch vs. Colonial Construction Co. Attys., J. C. Turco—Abe Sheffer-man.

438, 3627—Newberry vs. Groves. Attys., F. W. McConnell—C. E. Ford.

903, 4636—Minton et al. vs. Cannon. Attys., M. E. Stamen—McLeish & Douglas.

737, 3751—International Reform Fed. vs. D. C. Unemployment Board. Attys., R. H. McNeill; E. L. Edwards—Corp. Counsel; L. Mackall; C. H. Burton.

81, 90009—Burnham vs. Lawden. Attys., F. E. Rhodes—J. B. Carter; L. F. O'Rourke.

Adm. 57325—In re estate of Louise Field. Attys., Albert Brick—Lewis Doby.

418, 504—Rancke vs. Terminal Trans. Cab. Attys., C. L. Dawson; W. E. Miller—M. Mendelsohn; M. O. Ostrow.

1006, 2429—Block vs. Curtis. Attys., W. C. Sullivan, John Burnett—W. E. Leahy.

786, 1457—Roe vs. Henderson. Attys., W. E. Miller—F. W. Sharp, Jr.

Adv. 1736—Mason, jr., vs. Mason, sr., et al. Attys., C. H. Houston—L. A. Rover, George Boden, J. R. Esher.

1028, 4093—Weber vs. Weber. Attys., L. J. Bradford—R. W. Powers, Jr.

1035, 4781—Deaver vs. Deaver. Attys., H. P. Long—R. B. Gilman.

1037, 3679—Soper vs. Soper. Attys., Jean Boardman—Joseph DiLeo.

1038, 3690—Huddleston vs. Huddleston. Attys., J. G. Gately—Milton Edelson.

1044, 4895—Mullaly vs. Mullaly. Attys., M. E. Lynch—William DeLacey.

1047, 4518—Costley vs. Costley. Attys., Barry Friedman—G. E. Hayes.

1048, 4839—Winsie vs. Winsie. Attys., Frank D'Ennsiro—L. Doby.

1056, 69109—McDaniel vs. McDaniel. Attys., A. L. Fisher, R. B. Gerber—Charles Schaffer.

1061, 4255—Hassell vs. Hassell. Attys., F. C. Dickson—J. D. Bulman.

1062, 4381—Holmes vs. Holmes. Attys., J. R. Kirkland—Harry Wender.

1063, 4123—Williams vs. Kitchens. Attys., Hudson, Crezke & Hudson—R. L. Tedrow.

MOTIONS COURT
Justice Laws—Jobe, Clerk
Assignment January 3, 1941:

7373—O'Malley vs. O'Malley: rule.

3748—Hamby vs. Hamby. Attys., Wilson—Ulman.

3663—Shepherd vs. Shepherd: rule.

46023—Hart vs. Hart. Attys., DiLeo—Lichtenberg.

6441—Shima vs. Shima: rule.

9992—Johnson vs. Johnson. Attys., Hinman.

3910—Cazzetti vs. Cazzetti: rule.

6913—Hockenberry vs. Hockenberry. Attys., Hughes—Goodner.

63366—Poore vs. Poore: rule.

6256—Burch vs. Burch: rule.

63394—Moran vs. Moran. Attys., O'Brien—Hughes.

60910—Weisfeld vs. Weisfeld: rule.

7856—Shannon vs. Shannon: rule.

66412—Whitney vs. Whitner. Attys., Spicer—Wilson.

368—Cohn vs. Cohn: rule.

6360—Hurney vs. Hurney. Atty., Shapiro.

6393—Miller vs. Miller: rule.

9122—Harrington vs. Harrington. Atty., Kirkland.

5825—Payne vs. Payne; rule.

2997—Beach vs. Beach. Attys., Bonner—Jones.

2089—Watts vs. Watts; rule.

9116—Keim vs. Keim. Attys., Hunter—O'Shea and Goldstein.

3722—Addison vs. Addison: rule.

42705—Cutter vs. Cutter. Attys., Neudecker—Canfield, Turco.

47380—Cutter vs. Cutter. Attys., Neudecker—Schwartz, Turco.

8254—Barry vs. Barry: rule.

9172—Hayden vs. Hayden. Attys., Neudecker—Martin.

68099—Gibson vs. Gibson: rule.

7629—Baker vs. Baker. Attys., Quimby—DiLeo.

6344—Long vs. Long: rule.

6797L—Bostick vs. Bostick. Attys., McNeill—Wilson.

8292—Graham vs. Graham: rule.

9088—Jackson vs. Jackson. Attys., Houston—Wagshal.

47079—Miller vs. Miller: rule.

7025—Hull vs. Hull. Attys., Kaufmann—McCormick.

1625—Hardin vs. Hardin: rule.

9371—Hoffman vs. Hoffman. Atty., Zerda.

7200—Hunt vs. Hunt: rule.

3642—Gidney vs. Gidney. Attys., Baker—Burnett.

8295—Langston vs. Langston: rule.

51581—Stern vs. Stern. Attys., Shapiro—Levy; Grant.

9466—Heiser vs. Heiser. Attys., Maher—Bischoff.

CIVIL ACTIONS FILED
January 2, 1941

9605—Margaret M. Knorleine vs. Charles F. Knorleine. Maintenance. Atty., Charles E. Morganston.

9606—In re Eliot D. Turnage. For admission to bar on certification of character, training and experience. Attys., Houston, Houston & Hastie.

9607—Max Goldstein et al. vs. David Dekelbaum et al.; for partition, accounting, injunction and other relief. Attys., Austin F. Canfield—Mendelson & Mendelson.

9608—Lottie Cannon vs. Harry Cannon. Divorce. Atty., Joseph N. Jones.

9609—General Motors Acceptance Corp. vs. Lester Salisbury; for appointment of receiver, etc. Atty., Norman E. Sill.

9610—National City Dairy Co., Inc. vs. Thomas A. O'Donnell t/a. O'Donnell's Sea Grill. Atty., Bernard G. Ostmann.

9611—Francis De Sales Cumberland vs. Edith Mae Coleman Cumberland; divorce. Atty., Lewis Jacobs.

9612—Martie Goldhew vs. Everett Golihew; divorce. Atty., Achilles Catsonis.

9613—Bessie Dansky vs. Frank A. Cardillo; for mandatory injunction. Atty., Isadore H. Halpern.

MOTIONS COURT
Justice Laws—Jobe, Clerk
Findings:

9117—O'Connor vs. Moore; default and judgment by clerk against defendant, Mrs. Mead Moore, for $2,023.96 with interest and costs.

4455—Garlock vs. York Ice Machinery Corporation et al.; final judgment for defendants.

72644—Charuhas vs. Shreve; order renewing judgment.

9607—Goldstein et al. vs. Dekelbaum et al.; temporary restraining order.

CIVIL COURT NO. 1
Justice Adkins—Chase, Clerk

1841—Kenney vs. Evening Star Newspaper Co. et al.; jury sworn as to both defendants and respited until tomorrow.

9511—Wirth, etc., vs. Blaney, etc.; final decree of annulment.

6753—Matthes vs. Matthes; final decree of divorce and costs of $25 against plaintiff for attorney's fee for defendant's counsel.

CIVIL COURT NO. 3
Justice Goldsborough—Dawson, Clerk

61226—Mulligan vs. Mulligan; judgment for divorce.

5059—Clay vs. Clay; as above.

4900—Aylor vs. Aylor; as above.

5540—Titus vs. Titus; as above.

9005—Hainer vs. Hainer; as above.

2662—Steelman vs. Steelman; as above.

5471—Hand vs. Hand; as above.

5749—Estes vs. Estes; as above.

6263—Oliveri vs. Oliveri; as above.

41351—Langford vs. Langford; as above.

5972—Urso vs. Urso; as above.

6771—Bailey vs. Bailey; as above.

2538—Humphries vs. Humphries; as above.

6121—Garrett vs. Garrett; as above.

4010—Lyerly vs. Lyerly; as above.

3456—Duffel vs. Duffel; as above.

5967—Young vs. Young; as above.

5879—Sears vs. Sears; as above.

5571—Duane vs. Duane; as above.

3852—Schnopps vs. Schnopps; judgment of legal separation.

9518—Kiley vs. Kiley; judgment for absolute divorce.

CIVIL COURT NO. 4
Chief Justice Wheat—Dertzbaugh, Clerk

2657—In re Parcel 194/20; hearing cont'd to January 22, 1941.

2654—In re Sales 5253, etc.; order ratifying and confirming verdict.

2662—In re extension of South Capitol Street; verdict of jury.

2665—In re Square 598, etc.; verdict of jury.

CIVIL COURT NO. 5
Justice Pine—Park, Clerk

1225—Williams vs. the president and directors of Georgetown College, Inc.; cont'd until January 10, 1941.

3255—Rossilli, etc. vs. Forcione; cont'd until January 9, 1941.

8220—West, etc., vs. Schwab; jury sworn and consent verdict vs. Julius Schwab in sum of $350.00.

830—Anderson vs. Schwab; consent taken in favor of plaintiff vs. defendant for $1v.0.

CIVIL COURT NO. 6
Justice Bailey—Hess, Clerk

3880—Nittoly vs. Nittoly; dismissed for want of prosecution.

49510—American Security & Trust Co.; hearing begun and concluded; amount to be distributed as other income.

4528—Errigo vs. Errigo; final hearing begun and concluded. Judgment for defendant.

CIVIL COURT NO. 8
Justice O'Donoghue—Lemon, Clerk

61228—Young vs. Gardiner; judgment dismissing complaint.

3659—Fye vs. Fye; order of dismissal.

2260—Cartwright vs. Cartwright; order of dismissal.

PROBATE MATTERS

Estate of Nannie O'Hare; order granting letters of administration to Bessie O'Hare; special undertaking, $1,000. Atty., L. A. Walshe.

Estate of Florence L. Herndon; order admitting will and granting letters of administration to Neal N. Herndon; special undertaking, $1,000. Attys., H. M. Osborn.

Estate of Edward B. Meigs; order admitting will and granting letters testamentary to Margaret Wister Meigs; undertaking, $10,000. Atty., G. W. Wilson.

Estate of Mary S. Lord; order admitting will and granting letters testamentary to National Savings & Trust Co.

Estate of James F. McCarter; order granting letters of administration to John K. Thompson; undertaking, $500. Atty., F. R. Wilson.

Estate of Ezell Lowery; order granting letters of administration to Lem Boston Seegers; undertaking, $1,000. Atty., R. M. Gray.

Estate of Catherine Collins; order granting letters of administration to May B. Vories; special undertaking, $1,000. Atty., J. B. Flynn.

Estate of Worley C. Bowsher; order admitting will and granting letters testamentary to Mark Clifford Bowsher and Robert Oscar Bowsher; special undertaking, $1,000. Atty., J. B. Flynn.

Estate of Joseph Browski; order granting letters of administration to Louis Jonas; undertaking, $200. Atty., H. J. Harth.

Estate of Bernard Blum; order granting letters of administration to Ruth Blum; undertaking, $3,000. Atty., J. B. Danzansky.

Estate of Fred W. Torney; order granting letters of administration to Vernon E. Torney; undertaking, $500. Atty., A. C. Elgin.

Estate of Bertha L. Ryon; order granting letters of administration to Vernon E. Torney; undertaking, $500. Atty., A. C. Elgin.

Estate of Chas. E. Torney; order granting letters of administration to Vernon E. Torney; undertaking, $500. Atty., A. C. Elgin.

Estate of Otto R. Torney; order granting letters of administration to Vernon E. Torney; undertaking, $500. Atty., A. C. Elgin.

Estate of Ida M. McGrath; order granting letters of administration to Lydia R. Blankenship; undertaking, $1,500. Attys., Corrigan & Howland.

Estate of Sara J. Parker; order granting ancillary letters testamentary [illegible] M. Burnett; undertaking, $1,500. Atty., W. J. Pritchett, jr.

Estate of Hetty B. McK. Krane; order admit. will and grant. letters of administration to Union Trust Co. Attys., Hamilton & Hamilton.

Estate of Marion D. Lernond; will dated April 5, 1937, and will dated May 24, 1926.

Estate of Julian G. Straus; will dated December 9, 1930.

Estate of William W. Gilbert; will dated January 9, 1940.

Estate of J. C. (John Coburn) Bruce; will dated April 14, 1926; will dated February 5, 1915.

Estate of Laura M. (Matilde) Ward; will dated September 21, 1934; will dated November 25, 1932.

Estate of Susan A. Crown; will dated July 15, 1933.

Estate of Eva W. Moxley; will dated November 11, 1937.

Estate of F. Mathilde Cantey; will dated August 1, 1936.

Estate of Elinor Wheeler Exnicios; will dated June 19, 1929.

These Women!

By d'Alessio

"Miss Hirsch, if you don't quit shooting paper wads, I'm afraid I'll have to ask you to leave the room!"

DIED

ASHLEY, EMMA ALICE. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, at the home of her son, Dr. Charles W. Ashley, 6601 Piney Branch rd. nw., EMMA ALICE ASHLEY. Mrs. Ashley rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Ga. ave., Silver Spring, Md., until Friday, January 3, at 11 a. m. Services and interment Clinton, Ind.

BALL, JAMES STUART (C. P. A.). On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at his home, Killarney, McLean, Va., JAMES STUART BALL (C. P. A.). Services at St. John's Church, McLean, Va., on Saturday, January 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Old Falls Church, Falls Church, Va.

BARRINGER, ADELE F. On Tuesday, December 31, 1940, ADELE F. BARRINGER, the beloved mother of Joseph Barringer. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Funeral from All Souls' Memorial Church, Unitarian, ave. and Woodley pl. nw., on Saturday, January 4, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

BROTHERTON, EMANDA ELLA. On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Charles W. Ashley, 6601 Piney Branch rd. nw., EMANDA ELLA BROTHERTON. Mrs. Brotherton rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., until Friday, January 3, at 11 a. m. Services and interment Terre Haute, Ind.

BLICK, ELLA E. On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at Garfield Hospital, ELLA E. BLICK, of 1803 N. Harrison st., Arlington, Va., beloved wife of Gus W. Blick. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

COX, DR. GEORGE W., Jr. On Tuesday, December 31, 1940, at Garfield Hospital, DR. GEORGE W. COX, Jr., 904 New York ave. nw., beloved husband of Mae B. Cox. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 3, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

DAGIT, FRANK A. On Tuesday, December 31, 1940, at Walter Reed Hospital, FRANK A. DAGIT, beloved husband of Mary A. Dagit. Funeral services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 3, at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

FAULKNER, CECIL AUSTIN. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, at his residence, Vienna, Va., CECIL AUSTIN FAULKNER, beloved husband of Nancy E. Faulkner. He is also survived by his mother, Mrs. Emma A. Faulkner, and sisters, Mrs. Mrs. Dorothy D. King and Mrs. Marjorie J. Ledford. Services at Presbyterian Church, Vienna, Va., on Friday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment National Memorial Park, near Falls Church, Va.

FAULKNER, CECIL AUSTIN—A special communication of Concord Lodge, No. 307, A. F. and A. M., Vienna, Va., is called for 1 p. m., Friday, January 3, 1941, for the purpose of conducting Masonic services for our late brother, CECIL AUSTIN FAULKNER.

R. HESS, Master

FERBER, CHRISTIAN. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Loraine A. Beck, 1370 Locust rd. nw., CHRISTIAN FERBER. Mr. Ferber rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Ga. ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Friday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

FREY, IRVING KEMP. On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at U. S. Marine Hospital, Baltimore, Md., IRVING KEMP FREY. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

GARWOOD, STERLING M. On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at Emergency Hospital, STERLING M. GARWOOD, of 604 Rosemary st., Chevy Chase, Md., beloved husband of Helen L. Garwood. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 9:30 a. m., Saturday. Services at St. John's Chapel, Wisconsin ave. and Bradley lane nw., on Saturday, January 4, at 11 a. m. Interment private.

HAWKINS, WILLIAM L. On Tuesday, December 31, 1940, WILLIAM L. HAWKINS, beloved husband of the late Elizabeth V. Hawkins and father of William L., jr., and Forrest Hawkins. Remains resting at the George W. Wise Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., where services will be held on Friday, January 3, 1941, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

JONES, OLIVER FRANKLIN. On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at Sanford, Fla., OLIVER FRANKLIN JONES, husband of the late Elizabeth Anne Jones and father of Dorothy E. White and Catherine O. Jones. Notice of services later.

JONSCHER, ROBERT F. On Tuesday, December 31, 1940, at his residence, 1343 Shepherd st. nw., ROBERT F. JONSCHER, husband of Annie E. Jonscher and father of Mrs. Addie F. McCarthy and Robert A. Jonscher and Earl G. Jonscher. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 3, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

MAHONEY, BARBARA E. On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at Sibley Hospital, BARBARA E. MAHONEY (nee Saur), beloved wife of the late Thomas Mahoney and mother of George D., Henry J. Mahoney, Mrs. Irene Stewart and Mrs. Mary Allen. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

MALONEY, JOHN F. The members of Washington Council, No. 224, Knights of Columbus, are advised of the death on Wednesday, January 1, 1941, at Glenn Dale Hospital, of Brother JOHN F. MALONEY, of 4538 Warren st. nw. Funeral services will be held on Saturday at Norwood, Mass., with interment at Calvary Cemetery, Brockton, Mass.

JOSEPH M. McKENNA, G. K.
DR. A. D. WILKINSON, F. S.

NICHOLS, ANNE BELT. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, at the residence of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Vernon A. Nichols, 1321 Ingraham st. nw., ANNE BELT NICHOLS, wife of the late Arthur J. Nichols and daughter of the late Alfred and Kathrine Belt, of Howard County, Md.; sister of Mrs. Elace Belt Simpson, Mrs. Cora Belt Schofield and John A. Belt, grandmother of Mrs. Mae Nichols, aunt of Roger E. Simpson, John Alden Belt, Malcom A. Belt and Maxine Eaton Leaman, great-aunt of Alan Barry Leaman. Services at S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 3, at 3 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery. (Elliscott City, Md., papers, please copy.)

POOLE, SYLVESTER STUART. On Monday, December 30, 1940, at his residence, 2616 Rhode Island ave. nw., SYLVESTER STUART POOLE, beloved father of Katherine Lorena Poole and Stuart George Poole and Thomas Malcolm Poole. He is also survived by a brother, James A. Poole, and Mrs. Florence R. Hansen. Remains resting at Hysons's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw. Services will be held at the Sherwood Presbyterian Church, 22d and Jackson sts., on Friday, January 3, 1941, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church, Va.

RUTAN, ELMER. On Tuesday, December 31, 1940, at his residence, 138 Kentucky ave., ELMER RUTAN, beloved husband of Elizabeth A. Rutan. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pa. ave. se., on Friday, January 3, 1941, at 8:30 a. m., thence to Holy Comforter Church, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SMITH, ALBERT T., SR. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, ALBERT T. SMITH, Sr., beloved husband of Roena L. Smith, father of Albert T. Smith, jr.; brother of Mrs. Effie M. Grimes, Gertrude B. Matthews, John E. and Charles A. Smith. Funeral from his late residence, 1129 Park pl. ne., on Saturday, January 4, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to Holy Comforter Church, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by Chambers Southeast funeral home.

SNAPP, EMMA LOUISA. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, at the residence of her daughter, 4314 12th pl. ne., EMMA LOUISA SNAPP; mother of William Ralph Snapp and Frances L. Schnabel. Funeral services at Fort Lincoln Chapel on Friday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

UPRIGHT, MARY BESS. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, MARY BESS UPRIGHT, wife of the late Willard B. Upright and mother of Walter C., Ned L., Willard B., Karl R. and Herman G. Upright. Mrs. Upright rests at the Tabler funeral home, 4217 9th st. nw., where services will be held on Friday, January 3, at 2 p. m.

WRIGGLESWORTH, JESSIE LEA. On Wednesday, January 1, 1941, at Emergency Hospital, JESSIE LEA WRIGGLESWORTH (nee Walter), beloved sister of Mrs. F. E. Winey, of Charlotte, Iowa; Catherine Sitton, of Springfield, Ill.; Eva M. Walter, of Arlington, Va., and Roy B. Walter, of Lomal, Ill. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held Friday, January 3, at 7:30 p. m. Interment Island Grove Cemetery, Ill.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers.

Deceased.	Undertaker.
Barringer, Adele F.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Jones, Anna Smith.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Albert T., Sr.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Mahoney, Barbara E.	W. W. Chambers Co.

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FUNERAL DIRECTORS

DIED

WRIGHT, MARGARET A. On Thursday, January 2, 1941, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, MARGARET A. WRIGHT, of Fairfax, Va., beloved wife of Lawrence R. Wright and mother of Mrs. Olga M. Brown and she is also survived by three grandchildren, Charles, Thomas and Mary Brown, and one great-granddaughter, Lola May Brown. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held Sunday, January 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Olivet Church Cemetery, Arlington, Va.

Auction Sales

THURSDAY, JANUARY 9, 1941—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers,
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE ROW BRICK DWELLING KNOWN AS PREMISES NO. 1632 E STREET SOUTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 7465, folio 281 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell at public auction in front of the premises on THURSDAY, THE NINTH DAY OF JANUARY A. D. 1941, AT THREE O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia and designated as and being Lot 50 in Square 1000, known as Lot 50 in Parker & Parker's subdivision of lots, as per plat recorded in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber 53 at folio 158.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $3,000.00, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $250.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

ISADORE SCHWARTZMAN,
IDA SCHWARTZMAN,
Dec.28,31.Jan.3,6,8 Trustees.

Legal Notices

IRA SCHWARTZ, Attorney,
Barrister Building.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Ruth O. Cupples, plaintiff, vs. William F. Cupples, jr., defendant. Civil Action No. 8849. The object of this suit is to obtain an absolute divorce on the ground of two years' desertion. On motion of the plaintiff it is this 31st day of December, 1940, ordered that the defendant, William F. Cupples, jr., cause his appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order, otherwise this cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided a copy of this order be published one a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post before said day.

JESSE C. ADKINS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By JOHN O. BOWEN, Asst. Clerk. 3,10,17

LOWRY N. COE, Attorney,
National Press Building.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. John W. Brashears, jr., 2404 32d Street N.E., Washington, D. C., plaintiff, vs. unknown heirs, alienees and devisees of Abigail C. Loomis, defendants. Civil Action No. 9233. Order of publication. The object of this suit is to perfect of record by adverse possession plaintiff's title to the following described real estate: The northeasterly one-half of old Lot Eight Hundred Seven (807) in Square Forty-one Hundred Eleven (4111) according to the designation of the said property for assessment and taxation, being the same property formerly known as Lot Eleven (11) in Block Fourteen (14) "Montello" in Silas L. Loomis, trustee's subdivision of part of the tract of land called "Haddock Hills" and "Enclosure" as per plat recorded in liber levy court No. 2, folio 84, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia, said lot being now known for assessment and taxation purposes as Lot Eight Hundred Nine (809) in Square Forty-one Hundred Eleven (4111). It is by the court ordered this 20th day of December, 1940, that the defendants, the unknown heirs, alienees and devisees of Abigail C. Loomis, cause their appearances to be entered herein on or before the first rule day occurring one month after the day of the first publication hereof, otherwise this action will be taken as confessed; provided a copy hereof be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and in The Washington Post, longer and other publications being dispensed with for satisfactory cause shown by the complaint. BOLITHA J. LAWS, Justice. A true copy. Test: CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By ELEANOR E. JOBE, Assistant Clerk. 27,3.10

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Room and Board 34

Continued From Preceding Page.

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NR. Wis. and W nw., 2223 Hall pl.—We have several vacancies for young ladies, recres., rm. $8.50 week. WO. 9706.

NR. 14TH, PK. RD., 3305 13th st.—Master bedrm., Jewish home; $35 ea.; men. AD. 4302.

NEAR Navy Yd., 1372 S. C. ave. se.—1 dbl., twin beds; 1 sgl.; exc. meals; 39-$10 wk.; men.

NEAR Navy Yard, 1105 S. C. ave. se.—Sgle. or dbl. r., exc. meals, lunches. $7 wk. men.

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OPPOSITE ST. MATTHEW'S CATHEDRAL
"LIVE WITH US AND BE HAPPY"
GOOD FOOD—MUSIC—VARIED MENU

Use of Washington's Largest Guest Homes.

1627 19th Street N.W.

At Dupont Circle and Conn. Ave.
Phone in Every Room. Plenty Baths.
EXCELLENT FOOD — VARIED MENU

Table Board 36

NEAR Capitol, Govt. Print. Office, etc.—Southern style meals. 518 B ne. AT. 3069.

Wanted Room—Board 43

CULTURED young man desires single room and meals with small private family; must be below Dupont Circle. Call ME. 3170, after 5 p. m.

YOUNG COUPLE would like dinner, Monday through Saturday, within walking distance Calvert Theater. Box 187, Post.

Apartments—Furnished 45

BACHELOR apt., all new, comp. furn. 1745 K st. Apt. 63. Refs. req. $75 month.

CONN. AND S STS. NW.—Bachelor apts, 2 large studio rooms, 8 windows, connecting bath; meals optional. DE. 3268.

CONN. AVE.—Girl to share large attr. 2-bedroom apt; $17. EM. 6220.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1620 19th st. nw. Single studio room, $25. Newly decorated.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. HOTEL (20th ad F sts. nw.)—One room, kit., dinette, priv. bath; day, $3; one or two persons week, $18; month, $65. Full service. Frigidaire. Nicely furnished. NA. 5428.

FETWORTH (3810 5th St. NW.)—3 rms., bath, utils.; adults; $48.50. TA. 7578 eves.

RIDGE DRIVE, 6012 (Brookmont, Md.).—3 rms., bath, elec. stove. Frig.; all utilities furnished. $37.50. WI. 7534.

THE WESTCHESTER—Attractive, 4 rooms, kit., bath; sublet 2 or 3 mo. EM. 4668.

34TH ST. NW., 2544—1 room, kit., Frigid., $10 week; furn. room, $6 week. Janitor.

BELMONT HALL

1-room efficiency apt.; brand-new furniture and kitchen equipment; including all utilities; $42.50 mo.; also luxurious twin bedroom.
1316 Belmont St. NW. MI. 3562.

Furn. or Unfurn. 46

Excellent apartments . . . 1 to 6 rooms . . . furnished or unfurnished . . . fire proof building . . . delightful sun decks.

THE Cavalier
3500 Fourteenth St. N.W.
FRED R. FOSTER, Mgr.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ARLINGTON, VA., 2702 Key Boulevard—4-room apartment; beautiful location; convenient to stores and buses.

ARLING., VA.—3 rms., kit., bath, 2 closets. On bus line. 6 min. D. C. Sher. OX. 1881.

ARLINGTON—First floor apt. in small apt. house; 2 large rms., kit. and bath; gar.; $40. CH. 2822.

ATTR. Hillcrest, 3234 T st. se.—1st floor, front porch, large liv. rm., fireplace, din. room, 2 bedrooms, kit., bath with shower, recreation room, bath in basement; large yard; heat furn.; $65. AT. 5556.

AVONDALE APTS., 1734 P st. nw.—6 rms., 2 baths; redec., remodeled. ME. 4707.

AVONDALE APTS., 1734 P nw.—Front, 3 rms., 2 baths, large kit., butler's pantry.

BAKERWOOD ST. NE., 1510—Duplex, 2 rms., kit., bath, porch, gas heat. $35. DU. 1658.

NEW downtown air-cooled bldg.—Attrac. corner large living rm., balcony, dinette, bedroom, kitchen and bath; Venetian blinds; utilities included. NA. 3771, apt 201.

BLATON PL. NE., 19—5 rms., kit., bath, porch, oil burner; $42.50. NA. 1670.

SEE OUR rental list before renting.
AMHERST SECURITY & TRUST CO.
15th & N. Y. Ave. NA. 4815.

CUE ST. NW., 1600—1st floor, 2 rms., kit., bath, hall, porch, $45. MI. 3819.

"THE REEDER," 2824 12th st. ne.—Two lge. rms., double size kit. and b., heat, h. w., furn., refrig. on house current. Redecorated. Rent reduced, $49.50. See janitor or phone DIst. 2434. Other apts. avail.

WOODRIDGE (3032 24th st. ne.)—Attrac. 5-rms., private bath, shower, mod. kit., refrig., large closets; priv. entrance; entire floor det. home. Available Jan. 15. $60. Adults. HO. 5046.

DOWNTOWN

1017 M ST. N.W.
Three large rooms, bath, modern kitchen; refrigerator, heat and elec. furn.; $57.50.

HARRY LUSTINE

819 11th St. N.W. NA. 2844.

1832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.

3 Rooms, Kitchen, Bath. $60. CO. 1348.

1433-1441 SPRING RD. N.W.

Close to Rock Creek Park

2 Rooms, Kitchen, Dinette and Bath $50

NEWLY DECORATED

Convenient to Stores, Schools, Street Car and Buses.

Resident Manager at 1441

National Mortgage & Invest. Corp.
1312 N. Y. Ave. NA. 5833.

3616 CONN. AVE. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$50
Refrigeration on House

325 FRANKLIN ST. N.E.

2 rooms, foyer, kitchen, dinette, bath.....$55
Gas, Electricity and Refrig. Included
Resident Manager MI. 0025

THE SHELBOURNE

17th and S Sts. N.W.

2 rooms, foyer, kit., bath.....$52.50
Refrigeration on H. C. Elevators.

6645 GEORGIA AVE.

2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$47.50
Refrigeration on House.
Resident Manager.

H.G. Smithy Co.

811 15th St. N.W. NAt. 5963

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Several Desirable Apartments Available.
RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC.
1321 Conn. Ave. DE. 3600.

3221 CONN. AVE.

2 rms., k., b., shower, elev., $52.50.

3018 PORTER ST. N.W.
Bedroom, living room, dinette, kitchen and bath, $52.50.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO.
1519 K St. N.W. DIstrict 1015.

FOR DOWNTOWN APARTMENTS.
J. A. McKEEVER CO., INC.
1623 K St. N.W. DI. 9706.

4700 CONNECTICUT AVE. N.W.
1 and 2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dinette and bath, porch; $75 and $95
Resident Manager, WOodley 0845

$30 TAKOMA PARK—Large rm., dinette, kitchen; South, expos., bay window; private bath and entrance. SH. 2116-J.

1840 MINTWOOD PL. N.W.

2 large rooms, reception hall, kitchen, bath, butler's pantry, porch. AD. 0539.

1669 COLUMBIA RD. N.W.

Three rooms, kitchen, bath, $50; 6 rooms, kitchen, bath, $70. Elevator, electric refrigeration on house. Resident Manager, CO. 0415.

NEARBY VA., NEW APT. BLDGS.
LARGE l. h., bedrm., din. alcove, k. b.; PORCHES, VENETIAN BLINDS, incln. lockers, laundry, park lot. SPACIOUS closets, surrounding; $52.50-$59.50.
McCLAINE, 2100 Wilson Blvd. CH. 3300.

2714 QUARRY RD. N.W.

1 sq. west Columbia rd. from 16th st.
2 and 3 rooms, kit., bath.....$47.50-$55
Free refrigeration. See janitor.

1413 GIRARD ST. N.W.
FREE GAS AND REFRIGERATION.
2 ROOMS, KITCHEN AND BATH, $47.50.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
722 Investment Bldg. NA. 4146.

4632 RESERVOIR RD. N.W.
Apt. 2—3 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath, porch, refrigeration.....$52.50

P. J. WALSHE

1107 Eye St. N.W. NAtional 6468.

TWO-BEDROOM APT. $65

3711 BENTON ST. N.W.

Living room, dining room, 2 bedrooms, kitchen, bath; glass-inclosed sun porch; in quiet residential neighborhood. Apply janitor.

WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

CLOSE GOV'T DEPTS.

1310 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Reasonable rental. Modern fireproof building in downtown location. Electric refrigeration. Venetian blinds. Really large rooms. Very attractive apartments.

HENRY J. ROBB, INC.

1024 Vermont Ave. DIstrict 1411.

DUPLEX APARTMENTS

3406 3rd St. N.W.—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath.....$42.50
949 RANDOLPH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and porch.....$50.00
Heat and hot water included.

L. T. GRAVATTE

729 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0753.

Stores—Rent 53

AVAILABLE IN SHOPPING CENTER IN BUCKINGHAM, ARLINGTON, VA., two stores at a moderate rental, one containing 3,800 sq. ft. and dry full headroom, suitable for 5-and-10 merchandising, groceries, hardware, etc.; and one, 15x60 ft., with modern display windows, suitable for ladies' ready-to-wear, haberdashery, radio, home furnishings, etc. Buckingham has 1,500 families, average income $3,000 per year, and trading area has 4,000 families now, rapidly increasing.

RENTAL OFFICE.
313 N. Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.
CHestnut 5000.

Houses—Furnished 54

BETHESDA, MD.—Beautifully furn. det. 6-room home; studio, liv. rm., paneled den, porch; 2 fireplaces, auto. heat; built-in gar.; large wooded lot. WI. 5286.

COLLEGE PARK, MD.—7 rooms; maid's quarters in basement; gar.; convenient street cars, bus; oil heat. WA. 5873.

20TH ST. NW., 2321—6 rms., comfortably furn.; garage. NO. 7880, mornings or after 4:30 p. m. Reas.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

ATTENTION Army, Navy and Govt. officials—Chevy Chase, D. C.; 6 rms., bath; oil heat; lge. lot; 11 rms., 3 baths, oil heat; $90 to $115. Also one specially desirable house if you want something suitable for entertaining; 10 rms., 2½ baths, oil heat; $200. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. DIst. 5230. Office also open 7 a. m. to 9 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE—Detached center-hall Colonial brick. Large living and dining rooms, breakfast room, 3 lovely bedrooms and 2 baths, finished attic, screened porch, maid's quarters; 2-car garage. In excellent condition. Phone G. F. Mikkelson & Son, WO. 1156.

CHEVY CHASE, MD., 216 Raymond st.—7 rms., 4 bedrms., 2 baths, large screened porch; excellent condition. WI. 3239.

CLEVELAND PK.—7 rms., b., oil ht., $85. Friendship Heights, 8 rms., 2 baths, $80. American U. Park., 6 rms., bath, $70. Somerset, 6 rooms, bath, $55. CRUMBAUGH, 4906 Wisc. ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

CLEVELAND PARK, 3611 34th st. nw.—Corner, semidet., 6 r. and b.; maid's rm.; oil heat; $95. Key next door. James E. Schwab, Southern Bldg. DI. 8157.

GERANIUM ST. NW., 1205—Detached center-hall plan, 6 rooms, bath; fireplace; oil heat; electric refrig.; 2-car gar. New-house cond. $75. TA. 6395.

HAVE DESIRABLE detached house in Cleveland Park, 6 nice rooms plus finished room on 3d floor; 1 bath; maid's lav. in basement; new heating plant; excellent condition. NA. 8880.

KENNEDY ST. NW., 1337—6 rooms, bath, new oil burner, garage; new-house condition; insulated; convenient schools, churches, transportation. Key—5613 14th nw. $70. H. L. Rust Co., 1001 15th st. nw.

LYON PARK, VA.—Newly dec., modern, 5 rms., bath; 10 min. D. C.; $55. AD. 10413.

NEARBY MD.—5 rms., bath, bungalow; $40. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. DIst. 5230. Office also open 7 a. m. to 9 p. m.

NEAR WALTER REED—Detached, 6 rooms, auto. heat, refrig., garage; $75.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

TAKOMA PARK, MD., 1009 Flower ave.—Beautiful det. brick, 7 rooms and bath; laundry; oil heat included in rental; $85 mo.; nr. bus, stores. SH. 5614.

TAKOMA PARK, MD.—Det. 6-rm. Spanish bungalow, just redec.; built-in gar.; conv. trans., schools, etc.; $55. SH. 3444 bef. 6.

12TH ST. N.E., 3125—6 rms., porches, oil heat; beaut. finished basement with private entrance. Owner, RA. 4744. NA. 3683.

SPECIAL NEW YEAR OPPORTUNITY.
Rent 2701 and 2729 Minnesota ave. se. Beautiful corners; 2-bath homes, clubrooms, $67 and $70 month. 1 block north of Pa. ave. se. Inspect at once. Phone AD. 4736. Apply 1435 Meridian pl. nw.

$55 Brightwood—6-room brick, garage, lovely back yard; auto. heat. KAY REALTY CO., RA. 2200; eves., GE. 0518.

3412 P ST. N.W.
Eight large rooms, bath; hot-water heat; garage; $75.00.

517 SOMERSET PL. N.W.
Five rooms, bath; hot-water heat; front porch; built-in garage; $50.00.

218 ASCOT PL. N.E.
Six rooms, bath; built-in garage; convenient location; $47.50.

HARRY LUSTINE
819 11th St. N.W. NA. 2844.

NEAR NAVY YARD.
1223 K Street S.E.

5 rooms and bath. Electricity, gas, hot-water heat. Arranged for 2 families. Rent reduced. $35.
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6730.

4619 43D PLACE N.W.

(Between Brandywine and Chesapeake Sts.)
Semidetached brick home, 6 rooms (3 bedrooms), tile bath with shower, fireplace, modern kitchen, two screened-in porches, complete basement, oil heat; large yard. Lease, $67.50.
MT. VERNON CORP. NA. 5536

9 Rooms, 2 Baths—$90

CHEVY CHASE, MD.—213 ELM ST.
2 bedrooms, bath on first floor; on large lot; modern oil heat and insulated; large front porch, 2-car garage. Will sell for $9,950. Key at 214 Elm st. and 6101 Western ave. nw. Phone WO. 7772.

HOME VALUES

3715 WINDOM PL. N.W.—6 rms., 2 baths; elec., gas, h.-w. h.; refg.....$100
3617 17TH ST. N.E.—6 rms., bath; elec., gas, oil burner, 2 inclos. porches....$75
1303 BUCHANAN ST. N.W.—8 rms., bath; elec., gas, oil heat, 2-car garage, built-in shower and tubs, refg.....$70
11 BOYD AVENUE, TAKOMA PARK, MD.—6 rms., bath; elec., gas, oil heat; gar.; $60
5338 BELT ROAD N.W.—6 rms., 2 baths; elec., gas, h.-w. h., gar., recr. rm...$75
4633 5TH ST. N.W.—6 rms., bath; elec., gas, h.-w. h., garage.....$65
Other Desirable Rental Properties.

R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 No. Capitol, Realtor, NA. 6730.

Suburban—Rent 58

ARLINGTON—Modern homes, $50 to $150. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee hwy. CH. 3259-OX. 2191.

COLESVILLE, MD.—$35; 1 acre; 7 rms., bath; elec., phone, flowers, fruit, shade. John Burdett, Colesville, Md. Ashton 3946.

MODERN 5-room bungalow, garage. 2¼ acres; on Maryland State highway; 24 miles D. C.; $30 month. LIncoln 5731.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

WE HAVE CLIENTS WANTING HOUSES.
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
List Yours With Us.
514 F St. N.W. NAtional 3964.

LIST YOUR HOUSES WITH US.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. N.W. NA. 1166.

Real Estate Loans 62A

LOANS to home owners, $100 to $1,000 second trust; small monthly payments; no co-signers, no indorsers; quick action. Call Mr. Giesler, NA. 1148, NA. 1565.

AMPLE SECOND-TRUST MONEY.
THE AMERICAN CO.
807 15TH ST. N.W. NA. 8033.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST.
We will buy second-trust notes, D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

RELIABLE

Responsible company serving the public since 1925 with thousands of satisfied customers, offers you a prompt and confidential loan service. We make loans to salaried people, and loans on D. C. and nearby Maryland and Virginia property, combining first and second trusts and furnishing additional cash at low rates and on easy terms. Come in and discuss your problem with us.

Security Finance Corporation
838 Investment Bldg. District 8672.

Sale Investment Property 65

TWO APT. buildings, containing 8 apartments. Each newly decorated, near 13th and Mass. ave. nw. and 1 within 2 blocks of 18th and Col. rd. All equipped with General Electric refrig. Will consider trade. Large return on investment. Shown by appointment. RA. 0800.

1321 ORREN ST. NE.—Modern 4-family apartment bldg. each apt. 2 rms., k. and b., dinette and screened porch; h.-w. h.; annual income, $2,068. STEUART BROS., INC., 1012 5th nw. DI. 2434.

NEW DETACHED 4-FAMILY BLDG.
Income $2,640 per yr.
Nr. bus, shopping center. All equipped with 6-ft. G. E. refrig. Heating system guar. 5 yrs. on service and parts. 100 per cent rented. By owner. CH. 2850.

Sale Houses 66

9TH ST. NW., near Kennedy—Semidet., 6 lovely rooms, bath; oil heat, Frigidaire; porches, etc.; completely reconditioned; only $5,650, on terms.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

3417 MORRISON ST. N.W.—2-story shingled house, 7 rms., one bath, hot-water heat, sleeping prch., garage; must be sold at once. JOHN F. MORAN, Receiver, Park Sav. Bank, Riggs Natl. Bank Bldg., 14th st. and Park rd. ADams 5400.

HEART OF PETWORTH.
Attractive 20-foot-Colonial brick, 6 large rooms, bath; h.-w. h., porches, etc.; beautifully reconditioned. A real value for only $5,950; terms.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

1334 RITTENHOUSE ST. N.W.
(Overlooking Rock Creek Park and 16th. Go north on 13th, turn left to home)
Brick, 6 large rooms, 2 baths, finished recreation room, front, rear porches, large yard; nearly new; auto. oil heat and h. w.; elec. refrig.; $250 cash, balance like rent. Open Sunday, 1-5 p. m.
STEUART BROTHERS.
DI. 2434. 1012 5th St. N.W.

4833 RESERVOIR RD. N.W.
NEW BRICK HOMES.
6 ROOMS AND 2 BATHS.
$8,250 UP.
Beautiful, roomy homes, close to every convenience and only few minutes from downtown. Recreation room and lavatory. Large kitchen. Air-conditioned heat.
OPEN DAILY TO 9 P. M.
DRIVE OUT CONDUIT ROAD TO RESERVOIR ROAD AND BEAR LEFT ONE-HALF SQUARE.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

$13,250

Just off 16th st., this new detached brick home faces on a permanent Government park, which insures its outlook of natural beauty. It contains 7 large rooms, including 3 bedrooms and 2 full-tile baths, large finished third floor. The modern daylight kitchen is especially nice, and there is a finished recreation room with log-burning fireplace in basement. For further particulars call MR. SHEARER, HO. 4743, with J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.

EAST CAPITOL ST.

Imposing, well-constructed 3-story brick-and-stone home. Eight large rooms, reception hall, bath, lavatory, large basement. Property clear. Situated between the Capitol and Lincoln Park.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0753.

JUST OFF CONN. AVE.

7 ROOMS—REDUCED TO $9,500.
Owner means to sell. If you have been looking for a spacious detached house, in a convenient and desirable location, don't fail to see this house. Includes reception foyer, living rm. with fireplace, 1st-floor sunroom or den, 3 unusually large bedrooms, 2 baths, insulated attic; automatic heat; garage. There is a beautifully landscaped garden in rear.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DI. 1411.

A BEAUTIFUL CORNER

New detached center-hall Colonial; living room 13x24; dining room 14x15; large kitchen, bedroom with toilet and lavatory on first floor; 3 large bedrooms and 2 baths on second floor; oil heat; toilet and lavatory and shower in basement; built-in garage; large side porch; large beautifully landscaped lot; priced $13,950; 2 blocks from D. C. transportation. Will consider trades. For appointments to inspect call MR. OYEMAN, AD. 0644, with J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.

AMAZING VALUES

IN THESE EASY-TO-BUY HOMES
BOLLING HEIGHTS
5 BIG ROOMS AND
Brick & Stone Construction
40 BUILT—35 SOLD—5 LEFT

$4990 Terms as Low as $32.70 MO.

Over 11th St. Bridge S.E., out Nichols Ave. to Portland St., right 2 blocks to Oakwood St., and right 2 blocks to Bolling Heights.

6 ROOMS AT $5,990

BOLLING HEIGHTS, INC.
David R. Simon—Sales AT. 9060

BEFORE YOU BUY JUST LOOK

At this 3-bedroom house with a living room 19 ft. long, large dining room and kitchen. This house built on a wooded lot has so many surrounding trees that some of them should be destroyed. Located in one of the most exclusive residential sections in Virginia, less than 10 minutes from the Lincoln Memorial Bridge with bus service at your door. Just imagine all of this for only $8,950. Terms to suit you. In order to sell this house at this ridiculously low price I find it necessary to handle the property exclusively.
To see—Cross Lincoln Memorial Bridge, turn left on Arlington Ridge Road, continue to Presidential Gardens. Turn right on Russell Rd., go about 6 blocks to large stucco posts at entrance to Jefferson Park. Continue on Woodland Ave. 1 block to Virginia Ave. Turn right and continue 3 blocks to Cameron Mills Rd., left on Cameron Mills Rd. to 2421.

J. R. Henderson
Owner-Builder
Open 10 a. m. to 8 p. m.

COLORED—Near 15th and You sts. nw.; 6 rooms, hot-water heat; garage. $5,950. Your terms. Call DEcatur 1160.

COLORED—Near 13th and R nw.; 7 rms., h.-w. h.; cellar; gar.; $6,950. DE. 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only; immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY, DI. 4506. 1126 Vt. ave. nw.

CONSULT AND DEAL WITH A REALTOR! We can obtain the best cash price for your D. C. property. Large or small—white or colored.
808 N. Cap. St. A. HUMPHRIES. NA. 6730.

Bridge

Sale Lots 69

ROCK CREEK PARK Your front yard. Adjoining a large estate, ½ acre lot, beautiful trees. Sacrifice for 42c per foot.
ROGERS REAL ESTATE.
604 F St. N.W. NAt. 8137.

Suburban for Sale 70

BRENTWOOD, MD.—$4,500 by owner; 6-room bungalow, ½ mile D. C.; 2 blocks bus and street car; 1 block school; all modern improve. Apply 3722 Harris st.

FOR HOMES OR RENTALS IN THE SILVER SPRING SECTION, CALL THE FRANKLIN REALTY CO., SH. 5430.

NEARBY VA.—A rare opportunity. Brick home, less than year old: 3 unusually lge. bedrooms; $7,250. Easy terms. JA. 1865.

NEARBY VA.—Attractive new 2-story brick home in restricted new suburb near Lee blvd.; 6 rooms, tile bath; oil heat, garage; 140 ft. frontage. A bargain at $7,250. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee hwy. CH. 3259-OX. 2191.

NEARLY NEW 7-room house on a wooded acre, 10 miles from Washington, over a hard road. Has bath, hot-water heat, elec., phone, full basement and garage. 4 comfortable bedrooms. Soundly constructed and in good condition. Price, $6,000; $500 down, balance $55 per mo. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone Alexandria 5812. Closed Sundays.

SILVER SPRING—Bedroom and bath on first floor; 2 bedrooms and bath on second floor; beautiful mantel with bookshelves; wood box built-in; new detached brick; $8,950; direct from owner. SH. 5962

5-ROOM brick bungalow; nice residential section; $4,950; easy terms.
WILLIAM E. RICHARDSON. SH. 6473.

5-ROOM brick bungalow; nice residential section; $4,950; easy terms.
WILLIAM E. RICHARDSON. SH. 6473.

$500 DOWN—5-room brick, semidetached; one block school; easy monthly terms. Call Chestnut 8782.

LIVE IN OAKCREST.
J. LEE PRICE.
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd. IVy 1272.

NEARBY VIRGINIA

New Cape Cod, ready in early March. Large living room, dining room and kitchen. 2 exceptionally large bedrooms.
$5,975
YOU MAKE THE TERMS.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5501 North 15th St. CH. 1074.
1 Square From N. Wash. Blvd. at Illinois.

SILVER SPRING, MD.

Convenient to Georgia ave. and Catholic school. Beautiful 6-room and bath, side porch, garage, oil heat, slate roof; corner lot; $7,950.
Also 6 rooms and 2 baths (bedroom and bath on first floor), garage; $8,950. Convenient terms.
SILVER SPRING REALTY.
8617 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

Sale—Farms-Land 73

HALF MILE on Rapidan River, ¼ mile on old Fredericksburg-Culpeper pike, 165 acres, 6-room house; $4,950. Will rent $15 month. J. A. Baker & Co., 1112 N. Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070. Closed Sunday.

MANY BARGAINS, BUY TODAY—Watch value, crops grow. So. Md., 98 A., 5-r. bun.; barn, on 2 roads; make offer. 465-A., $25 per acre; terms, clear, big barns close in Md. worth double. Hennery or squab, 4-A., 5-r. & b. bun.; Bowie, $3,250; low terms. Nr. Warrenton, 84-A., old 5-r. house; price, terms right. Trade, rent some. Business side, nr. Charlotte Hall. R. 5; half cost. SEE OUR SIGNS, LISTS. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave.

UPPER MONTGOMERY CO., MD.—Farms, town and country homes and sites. SIDNEY THOMPSON, Rockville, Md. Phone Rockville 168 or 18-J.

3½ ACRES, old house, on main highway. Route 5. Good for business, $1,650. Phone NA. 8095 or RA. 6659.

30 ACRES, Fauquier County, 5 miles from Warrenton, on Spring rd.; very attractive 4-bedroom home, all conveniences; small tenant house, garage, barn, outbuildings, suitable for farm or estate. Priced very reasonable at $10,000. Owner, NOrth 0014.

COMFORTABLE HOME—GOOD NEIGHBORHOOD.
A bargain at $16,000 (reduced from $18,000) for half cash and quick sale, due owner's age and infirmity. Pleasant setting, nice lawn, shade and flowers, comfortable 12-room house with 2 baths, water supply from deep well, electric lights, and Quiet May oil burner with 1,000-gallon oil tank, hot-water heat. 4 fireplaces—house alone insured for $11,000. 1 tenant house and numerous other farm buildings, mostly in good condition.
145-acre good land, 18 in woods, and two spring streams. Tenant for 1941, on half-share basis, farming the place. 45 minutes from Washington.
A DESIRABLE MARYLAND HOME-FARM.
Call MR. PARQUHAR.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300 or AD. 0303.

Real Estate Wanted 76

ARE YOU READY TO SELL? We will pay you in cash for your property; any location and cond. ATCO PROPERTIES, INC., 915 Eye st. nw. ME. 5800.

Business Opportunities 77

A ROOMING HOUSE business wanted at once. EDWIN L. ELLIS, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217. NA. 3384.

BARBER SHOP, living quarters; excellent business. Sacrifice due to illness. SH. 6826-J.

GROCERY STORE for rent, incl. 6 rms., bath, a. m. l., 2-car garage, house in rapidly growing community in Md. Due to illness, owner must move. WAr. 1302.

N ST. N.W., 1205—14-rm. house, filled. B'gain. Owner, DU. 2924, or AT. 2797-M.

PASTRY SHOP—Good location; rent very reasonable; doing excellent business. Very neat and clean. $500 cash; terms.
ROGERS REAL ESTATE
604 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

ROOMING HOUSE, 16th and Columbia Rd. The nicest and best furnished we know; 10 rooms, 2 baths; $1,200; terms.
R. M. DE SHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5520.

Horses-Livestock 81

ONE large mule, 4 large young working mares, 4 horses; sold as rep. or money refunded. AT. 2734. 110 M st. se.

RIDING, WORK HORSES, ponies, mules, saddles, bridles, blankets, wagons, buggies, bull puppies. Rear 736 12th st. se.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS ADS under this heading consists a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post

ATTENTION—See J. Brenner & Son before buying plumbing, heating material; low prices, high quality. Humphreys-Mirard Enamelware, 3035 M nw. RE. 3043.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

BEAUTY PARLOR equipment complete, latest model chromium trim, very cheap. NA. 2620.

FILING CABINETS—Used Govt. surplus, $5 up. H. BAUM & SON, 616 E st. nw.

IMPORTER of Harris tweeds. Buy direct from LOUIS BROWN, English Custom Tailor, 812 14th st. nw. RE. 1396.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New full keyboard spinets and small uprights, $4 monthly and up. All money paid as rental applies on the purchase price if you decide to buy later. NA. 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st. nw. (middle of the block).

SEWING MACHINES—Singer console, practically new, less than ½ price; 1 portable, $18; new machines as little as 10c per day, free estimates on repairs. Open eves. 3337 Conn. EM. 4244.

SEWING MACHS., $10 up; treadles, port., consoles; new machs. low as 10c a day; rents, repairs. 611 12th nw. NA. 1118.

SEWING MACHINES—Treadles, $5 up; portables, $12.75; console, $20; Singer console, $29.50; Singer console, $49.50. 5 years' free service, guaranteed, free instruction. Easy terms. Repairs. 917 F st. nw. REpublic 1900.

TYPEWRITERS—Remington portable, $15.50. Typewriters rented for Civil Service. Central Typewriter, 923 G st.

TYPEWRITERS MANY REAL bargains. QUICK repair work, rentals. TYPEWRITER HEADQUARTERS. 718 14th St. REpublic 2828.

WASHERS—Bendix and Blackstone, automatic. New and used. Terms. Mr. Storey, 3510 12th ne. Open till 9. MI. 2950.

WASHERS—Sale of discontinued models; Maytag, $44; General Electric, $29; A. B. C., $39; Apex, $39. All sold complete with filler hose pump. 10 DAYS' TRIAL. Call REpublic 1590. Or buy for $1 weekly. The Piano Shop, 1015 7th st. nw.

KITT'S
Reduced Prices on
PIANOS

Here's the event you have waited for—Kitt's Big Midwinter Sale of Pianos, an inventory clearance of dozens of fine instruments of such well-known makes as Knabe, Wurlitzer, Mathushek, Fischer, Estey, Steinway (used), Mason & Hamlin, Stieff, Davies & Son, Starr, Krell and many others, all offered at the lowest prices in a year. Every piano in our store is included—one-of-a-kind floor samples, slightly used, returned from rental and reconditioned instruments, most of which are the latest and most popular models. All carry our full new guarantee. If you are seriously interested in a piano this is your opportunity to secure a real value, but don't delay getting in . . . at the prices we're asking the items on sale will move quickly.

UNUSUALLY EASY TERMS
—any instrument on sale can be purchased on terms to suit YOUR budget with our liberal allowance for your old piano if you have one.

National 4730
Kitt's
1330 G Street
IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BLOCK

Coal, Fuel, Oil, Wood 83A

USED TIMBER for cordwood or kindling. AT. 8161.

ARLINGTON COAL CO.
2,240 LBS. TO TON.
CARRIED IN FREE.

Pocahontas stove	$11.00
Pocahontas pea	8.50
Blue Banner egg	8.50
Va. hard stove or nut	10.25
Pa. hard stove or nut	12.95
Pa. hard pea	11.10
Run of mine, 75% lump	7.75
Kindling wood	8.00 per cord

PHONE JACKSON 1880.

CORD WOOD FOR SALE, $8-$10-$12 cord. DU. 7459. Rhode Island Cord Wood Co.

Cameras 83B

NEW AND USED CAMERAS—Camera repairing. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC., 815 10th st. nw. Phone NA. 4712.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

BOOKS—Highest prices paid for good books. Bargain Book Shop, 806 9th st. nw. DI. 5007. Open Sun. and evenings.

FURNITURE—We buy any kind. Also elec. rfgs., stoves, tools; day or night. LI. 2807.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE and GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 48 YEARS AT 935 F ST.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES paid for furniture, gas ranges, household goods, stoves. I. C. Furniture Co., 1353 H ne. LI. 10321.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, all kinds; also antiques and merchandise. Prompt cash; satisfactory prices. Mr. Grady, NA. 2630.

NEWSPAPERS wanted; 30c per cwt. Books, magazines, 40c per cwt. Delivered. Wash. Rag & Bag Co., 215 L st. sw. DI. 8008.

OFFICE FURNITURE—High cash prices paid. H. BAUM & SON, NA. 9136.

OLD GOLD, silver and antiques. High cash prices promptly paid. Murrey Galleries, 1734 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

SEWING MACHINES—We buy all types. Repair parts; vacuum cleaners repaired. 917 F nw. RE. 1900, RE. 2311. Open 'til 9.

GOLD, DIAMONDS

Highest cash prices paid. Arthur Markel, 918 F st. nw., Room 301. NA. 0246.

Automobile Loans 88A

GET $10 to $500 on Any 1932-40 Car.
STATE FINANCE CO.
10th and H Sts. N.W

SUPERMAN — His Task Cut Out — BY JERRY SIEGEL AND JOE SHUSTER

SUPERMAN DISGUISED AS EUSTACE WATSON, HAS SUCCEEDED IN REACHING COMBES' PRESENCE, DESPITE THE OPPOSITION OF GEORGE BIGS' HOODLUMS. BUT NOW HE FACES A NEW OBSTACLE...
SORRY, I'D LIKE TO OBLIGE SUCH AN ENTERPRISING YOUNG SALESMAN, BUT,-I SIMPLY AM NOT INTERESTED IN FURTHER CONSTUCTION WORK AT THIS TIME.
("I GOT TO THINK FAST! THOSE MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS ON THE WALL...")
I SEE YOU COLLECT RARE MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.
YES, I PRIDE MYSELF ON ITS COMPLETENESS. UNFORTUNATELY THO, ONE OF MY BEST PIECES, AN ANCIENT FLUTE, WAS RECENTLY STOLEN FROM MY HOME.
YOU'D LIKE IT BACK, EH?
CERTAINLY, I'D GIVE ANYTHING TO HAVE IT RETURNED, BUT...
REMEMBER- YOU SAID YOU'D GIVE ANYTHING!
LATER- IN A DESERTED ALLEY, MEEK PSEUDO EUSTACE WATSON REMOVES HIS OUTER GARMENTS, REVEALING THE DYNAMIC MAN OF TOMORROW IN FULL COLORFUL REGALIA...!
VERY SIMPLE. ALL I'VE GOT TO DO NOW IS RECOVER THAT STOLEN FLUTE AND THE ORDER IS MINE! SIMPLE, EH?... I WONDER!!

JOE PALOOKA — Camp Dix! Good Luck — BY HAM FISHER

OH GOLLY I MUSTA TOOK A WRONG ROAD ONCE'T IN THE DARK
ARE WE THERE? GOSH I WAS SLEEPIN'
TRENTON 51 MI.
NO WE'LL GIT IN BY ABOUT FIVE IN THE AFTERNOON. I'LL STOP AT A DINER FER YOU T'GIT A SANWITCH.
UH-UH---WE'LL KEEP DRIVIN'! WHY DON'T YOU GIMME THE WHEEL JOE YOU MUST BE ALL IN.
LATER IN THE AFTERNOON
THERE SHE IS. AIN'T THAT SOMETHIN'?
TRYIN' T'PRETEND YOU AIN'T FEELIN' LOW AN' DIPPRESSED YOU AIN'T FOOLIN' ME JOE.
DON'T MENSHUN NOTHIN' TO THE FOLKS ABOUT MY TROUBLE. G'BYE STEVE--AN' THANK'YOU A MILLION.
G-GOOD LUCK.

WINNIE WINKLE — A Production — BY BRANNER

OH, IT'S ONLY THE OPENING OF A HAMBURGER STAND, AND I THOUGHT IT WAS A MOVIE OPENING! GOSH, I'M DISAPPOINTED!
SO AM I! I EXPECTED TO SEE SOME MOVIE STARS, TOO! COME ON, LET'S GO!
WAIT! IT'S MY FRIEND, PELOPIDAS XENODOCHEON, WHAT IS OWNING THIS PLACE!
IS FINE FOR SEEING YOU, PELOPIDAS! I AM MANAGERS OF BEST DANCING OCT IN WORLD, WILL AND WINNIE WINKLE!
HOW DO YOU DO! CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR NEW BUSINESS!
TANK YOU! COME IN, YOU MUST LETTING ME TREATING YOU TO HOMBURGERIS!
HEAVENS! OLIVES, PICKLES, LETTUCE, TOMATOES, POTATO STICKS AND THE MEAT HAS MELTED CHEESE! IT'S DELICIOUS!
BOY! YOU COME IN HERE AND ORDER A HAMBURGER AND WHAT DO YOU GET? A SIX-COURSE DINNER!

MR. AND MRS. — In a Public Conveyance — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

WHAT IS THE MATTER? GOT A PAIN?
NO! GOIN' TO SCHN-EE-E-E-E-E-ZE!
PEOPLE ARE LOOKING AT YOU!
TRYIN' TO FIN' HAN-CHIE-E-E-E-EF!
GOTTIT LASHT!
WELL?
DON'T NEED NOW. SNEEZE GONE 'WAY

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

LISTEN, I'VE GOT COMPANY COMING IN AN HOUR AND I WANT YOU TO RUSH ME ANOTHER SIDE OF BACON AND PICK UP TH' ONE YOU SENT YESTERDAY. I DON'T THINK A DOG COULD EAT IT.
1-3-41

JANE ARDEN — Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. — Another "Suspect" — BY MONTE BARRETT AND RUSSELL ROSS

1-3
THAT'S IT- LOCK ME IN WITH JON DROGO- PRETEND YOU SUSPECT US BOTH-
THEN MAYBE THEY WON'T SUSPECT ME-
WITH DROGO? AREN'T YOU AFRAID OF HIM?
SA-AY- NOT A BAD IDEA- YOU MAY BE ABLE TO GET A CONFESSION FROM HIM-
WOGAN! DO THEY SUSPECT YOU OF THAT CRIME TOO?
I NEVER HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT, I TELL YOU-
GET IN THERE AND QUIT ARGUING!
WELL, THAT'S THAT- WOGAN MAY BE ABLE TO GET A CONFESSION OUT OF DROGO-
ODD, WASN'T IT?
HE WAS SO FRIGHTENED- BUT NOT AFRAID TO SHARE THE SAME CELL WITH DROGO!

Private Lives — By Edwin Cox

LAVAL! LAVAL!

WHEN FRANCE'S OLD **MARSHAL PETAIN** WAS LIVING IN THE SAME HOTEL AS PIERRE LAVAL, HE'D SUMMON HIS VICE PREMIER, WHO LIVED UNDERNEATH HIM, **BY POUNDING ON THE FLOOR WITH HIS CANE.**

DOWN HIS ALLEY

ALWAYS A PHYSICAL CULTURE ZEALOT, PUBLISHER **BERNARR MACFADDEN** NOW LEADS GROUPS OF HIS EMPLOYEES IN 15 MINUTES OF DAILY EXERCISE —AS A STEP TOWARD "PREPAREDNESS."

THE BELL-CORD IN SINGER **IRENE BEASLEY'S** NEW YORK APARTMENT IS A ROPE FROM HER CHILDHOOD SWING.

COAST-IN Pontiac
Maybe you didn't buy a 1941 Pontiac!
—THEN
YOU'LL GET ONE OF THESE TRADE-INS!
From The People Who DID!
EVERY ONE WINTERIZED AND GUARANTEED, WITH A BRAND-NEW BATTERY!

'40	Ford "85" Tudor	$569
'40	Dodge 4-Door. R. & H.	$739
'40	Chrysler Royal Sedan	$789
'40	Pontiac Custom Club Coupe. R. & H.	$819
'39	Plymouth Touring Tudor	$499
'39	Ford Dix. Tudor. Radio	$489
'39	Chevrolet Town Sedan. R. & H.	$499
'39	Buick "40" Sedan	$669
'38	Chevrolet Town Sedan	$419
'38	Dodge Dix. Sedan	$439
'38	Ford "85" Dix. Fordor. Radio & Heater	$389
'38	Buick Club Coupe. R. & H.	$569

Pontiacs of Every Year and Model
2 YEARS TO PAY!
COAST-IN Pontiac
TWO BIG LOTS
320 Florida Ave. N.E.
407 Florida Ave. N.E.
Phone Atlantic 7200

The Post Radio Time Table

11:45, a. m. WOL—Mutual is first to open its mikes, at this writing, for the opening of the Seventy-seventh Congress in the chamber of the House of Representatives. **WMAL** will come in shortly afterwards for this unique event of a militant world.

2 p. m., WMAL—Dr. Walter Damrosch resumes his music appreciation hour, discussing the structure of the classic suite.

3:15, WOL—The Philadelphia Orchestra, Eugene Ormandy conducting, programs the Brahms Concerto in D for Violin and Orchestra, Joseph Szigeti, soloist.

7:30, WRC—Satirist Alec Templeton receives an award from the Chicago Committee for music appreciation.

8, WJSV—Nicolai Gogol's "The Overcoat" has been adapted as an ether vehicle for Henry Hull by Jules Dassin on the Kate Smith program. The ailing Nan Rae and Mrs. Waterfall are replaced by Minerva Pious and Charlie Cantor.

8, WOL—Bob Hope and a galaxy of Californians attended a luncheon of the National Foundation of Infantile Paralysis earlier in the day which WOL now rebroadcasts.

8, WRC—Check up a fifteenth birthday on the air for the Cities Service Concerts. Lucille Manners is soloist, having succeeded Jessica Dragonette three years ago after the latter had been the program's star for a decade.

9:30, WJSV—This was a swell stage comedy, but air censorship will probably dilute it as thoroughly as did screen taboos: "Personal Appearance' with Rosalind Russell and Donald Cook.

9:30, WRC—Martha Scott plays an Arch Oboler drama, "Suffer Little Children."

9:35, WMAL—Elissa Landi, Jill Esmond and Ralph Forbes join Jimmy Dorsey and Mary Small for that new program in which it's possible to get a birthday present, Your Happy Birthday.

10, WMAL—Billy Soose and Tami Mauriello, middleweights, offer the year's first big-time ring battle.

Friday, Jan. 3 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

WMAL 476M-630KC	WRC 316M-950KC	WOL 229M-1,230KC	WISV 208M-1,460KC
6:00—Today's	Gordon Hitt'mark	The Dawn Patrol	Arthur Godfrey
6:15— Prelude	" "	" "	" "
6:30— " "	" "	News	" "
6:45— " "	" "	Art Brown	" "
7:00—News; The	" "	" "	" "
7:15— Kibitzers'	" "	" "	" "
7:30— Klub	" "	News—Compton	News
7:45—Earl Godwin	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey
8:00—Kibitzers'	News	" "	News
8:15— Klub	Gordon Hitt'mark	" "	Arthur Godfrey
8:30— " "	" "	Walter Compton	Magic Carpet
8:45— " "	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey
9:00—B'k'fast Gang	Hollywood Heads	" "	Store News
9:15—Breakfast	Mary Mason	" "	Greenwich High
9:30— Club	" "	Mrs. Northcross	School Glee Club
9:45— " "	" "	News—Compton	Bach Children
10:00—News; Music	This Small Town	Hits and Bits	By Kath. Norris
10:15—Vic and Sade	Hank Lawson	Traffic Court	Myrt & Marge
10:30—Mary Marlin	Ellen Randolph	Keep Fit	Stepmother
10:45—Pick a Hit	Guiding Light	Choir Loft	Wom. of Courage
11:00—Pin	The Man I Married	News—London	Charlie & Jessie
11:15— Money	Against the Storm	Tuneful Topics	Martha Webster
11:30— " "	Road of Life	Gov't Girl	Big Sister
11:45— " "	David Harum	Opening	Aunt Jenny
12:00—77th Congress	News	of 77th Congress	Kate Smith
12:15—Pin Money	The Citadel	News; Compton	Girl Marries
12:30— " "; The	Concert Souvenirs	Tony Wakeman	Helen Trent
12:45— Farm and	Devotions		Gal Sunday
1:00— Home Hour	Bonnie Stewart	John B. Hughes	Life Beautiful
1:15—Book Ends	Your Treat	Tony Wakeman	Woman in White
1:30—News; Some	Clipper	" "	Right to Happ.
1:45— Like It Old	Ship	" "	Road of Life
2:00—NBC Music	Betty Crocker	" "	Dr. Malone
2:15—Appreciation:	Grimm's Daught'r	" "	Joyce Jordan
2:30— Dr. Walter	Valiant Lady	" "	Fletcher Wiley
2:45— Damrosch	Light of World	" "	My Son and I
3:00—Div. Orphans	Mary Marlin	New—Compton	Mary M. McBride
3:15—Amanda Story	Ma Perkins	The Philadelphia	Song Treasury
3:30—John's Wife	Pepper Young	Orchestra	News; Studio 3
3:45—Just Plain Bill	Vic and Sade	" "	Elinor Lee
4:00—Mother o'Mine	Backstage Wife	" "	Portia Faces Life
4:15—News; Music	Stella Dallas	Tony Wakeman	We, the Abbotts
4:30—Club Matinee	Lorenzo Jones	" "	Hilltop House
4:45—News	Widow Brown	Johnson Family	Kate Hopkins
5:00—It's Five	Girl Alone	News—Compton	The Goldbergs
5:15— O'Clock	Lone Journey	Jimmy Allen	The O'Neills
5:30—Bud Barton	Jack Armstrong	Cocktail Capers	To Be Announced
5:45—Tom Mix	Life Beautiful	Capt. Midnight	Baines
6:00—Sports; News	News	Sports Resume	News; E. C. Hill
6:15—Shadow Music	Streamliner	Modern Melodies	Sports Review
6:30— " "	Baukhage	News—Compton	News; Sullivan
6:45—Low. Thomas	Streamliner	Syncopation	The World Today
7:00—March On	Fred Waring	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Amos 'n' Andy
7:15—Radio Magic	Air Newsroom	Dixie Harmonies	Lanny Ross
7:30—Big Money	Alec Templeton	The Lone	Al Pearce
7:45— Bee	Time	Ranger	" "
8:00—NBC Army	Cities Service	Paralysis	Kate
8:15— Show	Concert	Foundation	Smith's
8:30—Death Valley	Information	Laugh 'n'	Variety
8:45— Days	Please	Swing Club	Hour; News
9:00—Gang	Waltz	Gabriel Heatter	Johnny
9:15— Busters	Time	News	Presents
9:30—News; Happy	Everyman's	I Want	Campbell
9:45— Birthday	Theater	a Divorce	Playhouse
10:00—Bill Soose-	Wings of	H. W. Van Loon	Rep. Sol Bloom
10:15— Tami	Destiny	Service; This War	R.Thomas,V.P.,CIO
10:30— Mauriello	Bodie Le Baron's	News	Little Night Music
10:45— Fight	Orchestra	Williams Orch.	News of the War
11:00—News	News; Sports	Cugats Orch.	News; Master
11:15—Music	Night Club	Cats 'n' Jammers	Works of Music.
11:30— You	Antarctic	The Vagabond's	Sammy Kaye's
11:45— Desire	Salute	Trail	Orchestra

250W—WINX—1310KC

6:30—Wake Up With WINX
8:15—News
8:30—Wake Up With WINX
9:00—News; Melodies
9:30—Canary Concert
9:45—Homes on the Land
10:00—News; Women Only
10:30—His Majesty the Baby
10:45—Keys to Happiness
11:00—News; Musical Newsy
11:15—Wake Up and Live
11:30—Traffic Court
11:45—Meet the Band
12:00—News; Hit Revue
12:30—Make a Wish
12:45—Dance
1:00—News; Half and Half
1:30—Do You Remember?
1:45—Melody Ramblings
2:00—News; Symphony
2:30—Impromptu
2:45—U S Serenade
3:00—News; Fun to Learn
4:00—News; Personal
5:00—News; Off the Record
5:30—Inter-High Sports
5:45—News
6:00—Name the Band
6:15—Shirley Povich
6:30—Capitol Motoring
6:45—Dinner Music
7:00—News; Speed
7:15—S. American Way
7:30—WINX Symphony
8:00—News
8:05—WINX Symphony
8:30—Britain Speaks
8:45—Wings Over Wash.
9:00—Behind the News
9:15—Supper Melodies
9:30—Collegiate Notes
10:00—News; Treasure Chest
10:30—Eventide Echoes
10:45—Weather; Echoes
11:00—News; Dream
11:30—News From London
11:35—Dream Time
12:00—News Nitecap
1:00—Sign Off

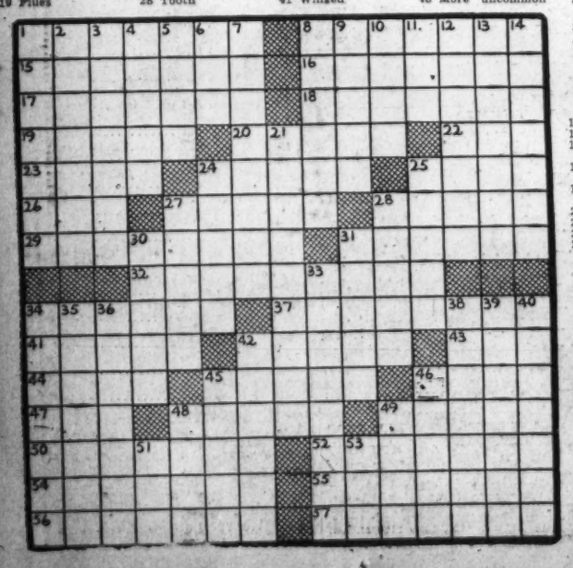
Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Plead
8 Relating to the healing art
13 Normal
14 South American toucan
17 Pearlike fruit
18 Noted Egyptian king
19 Flues
20 Apertures
22 Crown
23 Goddess of discord
24 Italian foreign minister
25 Unit of length
26 Prevaricate
27 Lariat
28 Tooth
29 Legislative sittings
31 Cuts
32 Treat with an important digestive enzyme
34 Themes
37 Coming to a point
41 Winged
42 Son of Venus
43 Three times: mus.
44 Nerve plexus
45 Went with difficulty
46 Brilliant star
47 Fjordlike passage
48 More uncommon
49 Ancient Moorish fabric
50 Recluse
52 Instruct
54 Long-winded speeches
55 Narrator
56 Locomotive devices which prevent slipping
57 Entrappers

DOWN

1 Crushed rocks
2 Day dream
3 Throes
4 Physiological canals
5 Woe is me!
6 Street urchin
7 Acts of wearing away
8 Oceanic
9 Muse of lyric poetry
10 Obstructs
11 Frozen water
12 Former Spanish kingdom
13 Filled with interstices
14 Sibilant speakers
21 Weariness
24 Pens
25 Instigator
27 Female relative
28 Apportioned
30 Malevolence
31 Possessing flavor
33 Royal linen officials
34 Shooting objectives
35 Genus of asterlike shrubs
36 Model plan
38 Repeat
39 Denier
40 Foragers
42 Loving gesture
45 Transparent fluid
46 Clergyman
48 Be carried along
49 Russian province
51 Angry
53 Lair



YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

S	T	R	A	N	G	L	E	S		S	P	A	R	S
T	R	I	V	A	L	E	N	T		P	O	D	A	L
R	E	V	E	R	E	N	C	E		O	T	A	R	Y
E	M	E	N	D	A	T	O	R		T	O	M	I	N
T	O	T	E		N	O	R	I		S	M	I	T	E
C	L	E	R	K		R	E	C	T		A	N	A	S
H	O	R	S	E	S		S	A	R	A	C	E	N	S
			N	A	P		L	O	G					
D	E	N	A	T	U	R	E		D	E	C	A	D	S
E	L	A	N		L	E	R	P		R	A	G	E	E
F	A	T	A	L		S	E	E	D		R	I	M	E
A	M	I	N	A		I	M	P	E	R	A	T	O	R
C	I	V	I	C		D	I	S	L	O	C	A	T	E
E	T	E	T	E		E	T	I	O	L	A	T	E	S
R	E	S	E	T		S	E	N	S	E	L	E	S	S

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"Zeke's been doctorin' hisself for 30 years out of this Home Medical Book, Doc, but yesterday he run across a misprint!"

ADVERTISEMENT

Listen!
with Glynn

In case you haven't already heard it yourself, this is to call attention to WJSV's new "Golden Treasury of Song," which can be heard every weekday afternoon between 3:15 and 3:30.

As with all good things, it's rather simple in formula, just 15 minutes of popular melody sung by a famous tenor and played by a good concert orchestra, interspersed here and there with a couple of poetic readings by an expressive gentleman who does them well.

The singer is Jan Peerce, whose vibrant voice has thrilled audiences in New York's Radio City Music Hall, at Carnegie Hall concerts conducted by Toscanini, at performances of the Philadelphia, Washington, Los Angeles and Rochester Symphony Orchestras.

The orchestra is conducted by Victor Bay, one of CBS's most accomplished musical directors. He has worked with the Columbia Symphony over a period of years. In addition to his stint in "Golden Treasury of Song," he conducts the orchestras for CBS's "American School of the Air" broadcasts and for "Report to the Nation" which you hear over WJSV every Saturday night from Washington.

The golden voice which provides the narration is that of Davis Ross, who has won all sorts of diction prizes with it. But you've been hearing him over CBS ever since 1929 and probably know about that.

It's a nice, restful program

TODAY in Washington

Births

Eugene and Rose Akre, girl.
Alexander and Antoinette Bartnovsky, girl.
Granville and Frances Cox, girl.
William and Lucille Culling, boy.
Harvey and Margaret Fenstermacher, girl.
William and Hanna Flatt, boy.
Robert and Sylvia Garnett, boy.
Joseph and Minnie Glassman, boy.
Clifford and Virginia Hawtherne, girl.
James and Ruth Hulley, girl.
George and Evelyn Johnson, boy.
Theodore and Dorothy Kirsch, boy.
Otto and Mary Lahman, girl.
Morris and Lena Levy, boy.
Lewis and Katherine Mills, boy.
Barney and Ruth Moder, girl.
Morris and Minnie Schleifman, girl.
Julius and Rose Seidel, girl.
James and Frances Simsarian, boy.
Maurice and Esther Spalding, girl.
Winte and Helen Stevens, boy.
Ernest and Hattie Stoneman, boy.
Ralph and Eloise Taylor, girl.
Charles and Mary Wenk, boy.
John and Melissa Williams, boy.
Stanley and Mary Armstrong, boy.
Nathaniel and Arnes Brooks, girl.
Error and Rose DeSouza, girl.
Shelton and Bessie Fersner, girl.
Wayman and Eula Gainous, girl.
Samuel and Pearl Hall, boy.
Major and Virgie Jackson, boy.
Charlie and Ella Jackson, girl.
Charles and Jane Johnson, boy.
Hubert and Margaret Neal, girl.
William and Louise Nelson, boy.
James and Aline Proctor, boy.
George and Lillian Tilghman, boy.

Ship Movements

At New York
Arrived Yesterday
Amapala, from La Ceiba.
San Jacinto, from San Juan.
Santa Paula, from LaGuayra.
Arrive Today
Robert E. Lee, from Norfolk.
Shawnee, from Miami.
Arrive Tomorrow
Ancon, from Cristobal.
Sailing Today
No sailings scheduled.
Sailing Tomorrow
Siboney, for Bermuda.

Deaths

Marion J. Bayard, 92, 5505 Chevy Chase parkway nw.
Robert F. Jonscher, 80, 1343 Shepherd st. nw.
Emma A. Ashley, 78, 6601 Piney Branch rd. nw.
Charles J. Cassidy, 71, 1063 Michigan ave. ne.
Emma L. Snapp, 70, 4314 12th pl. ne.
Annie B. Nichols, 67, 1321 Ingraham st. nw.
George H. Cox, jr., 64, Garfield Hospl.
Martha E. Sansbury, 62, 320 D st. se.
Elmer Rutan, 61, 138 Kentucky ave. se.
Helena Sheehan, 60, Georgetown Hospl.
William Hawkins, 57, Gallinger Hospl.
Ernest McCauley, 56, Emergency Hospl.
John A. Gamage, 54, Emergency Hospl.
Arthur Ingeldew, 53, D. C. A. Casualty Hospl.
Jessie Wrigglesworth, 47, Emergency Hospl.
Wilson Hall, 65, Gallinger Hospl.
Hester Ward, 60, 61 Canal st. sw.
Martha Johnson, 54, Gallinger Hospl.
Samuel Lacey, 39, Casualty Hospl.
Robert Harris, 29, Gallinger Hospl.
James Smith, alias James Ruffing, 25, Gallinger Hospl.
Cecelia Ford, 19, 1200 block Kenilworth ave. ne.
James Smith, 1, Children's Hospl.

Clipper Movements

ATLANTIC CLIPPER
At New York
Arrived Yesterday
Yankee Clipper, from Lisbon, at LaGuardia Field, 1:45 p. m.
Arrive Today
Dixie Clipper, from Lisbon, at LaGuardia, 1:45 p. m.
Departing Today
Atlantic Clipper, from LaGuardia Field, for Bermuda, 8:30 a. m.
Departing Sunday
Yankee Clipper, from LaGuardia Field, for Bermuda, 8:30 a. m.

PACIFIC CLIPPER
At San Francisco
Departing Saturday
Philippine Clipper, from San Francisco, for Honolulu.
Departing January 7
China Clipper, from San Francisco, for Honolulu.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

Seth L. Deaton, 39, Silver Spring, and Nellie C. Burriss, 38, Rockville, Md. The Rev. Claude Brubaker.
Robert St. G. Craig, 24, 3303 Prospect Avenue Northwest, and Mary Elizabeth Hill, 21, 1413 Girard Street Northwest. The Rev. F. Bland Tucker.
Wharton P. Rowe, 54, 4841 Wisconsin Avenue Northwest, and Ella Margaret Chaffill, 55, 4131 Yuma Street Northwest. The Rev. S. C. Cole.
James W. Mullin, 59, Baltimore, and Eula O. Thomas, 44, 2043 Park Road. The Rev. G. Ellis Williams.
Parke E. Lay, 55, 1838 Massachusetts Avenue Southeast, and Rose Badine, 46, same address. The Rev. Mr. Barnes.
Roy Eugene Barbour, 41, 815 H Street Northeast, and Olive Percy Griswold, 40, 1423 A Street Southeast. The Rev. John M. Rustin.
Harold Edward Williams, 26, 706 Sixth Street Northwest, and Ethel Irene Holmes, 24, 1109 Eleventh Street Northwest. The Rev. John W. Rustin.
John L. Johnke, 24, New Ruckford, S. Dak., and Mildred D. Goulet, 25, Warren, Minn. The Rev. L. J. Wempe.
Ed N. Davis, 32, 2115 C Street Northwest, and Vivian Lawrence, 21, 1900 H Street Northwest. The Rev. Charles Enders.
Fred A. Park, 42, 813 Tenth Street Northeast, and Lala Belle Marshall, 40, 1023 Fourth Street Northeast. The Rev. C. R. Banes.
Wilbert Baylor, 21, 226 F Street Southwest, and Bessie Lee Phillips, 18, 106 F Street Southwest. The Rev. B. H. Whiting.
Henry Johnson, 29, 77 Myrtle Street Northeast, and Rosia Lee Steadmon, 25, 424 I Street Northwest. The Rev. Joshua Quarles.
Leroy Miller, 24, 1555 Ninth Street Northwest, and Wilhelmenia Miller, 22, 1928 Kendall Street Northwest. The Rev. Kenneth A. Barnes.
Manuel Prol, 25, 319 K Street Northeast, and Vicenta Arranz, 19, 918 M Street Northwest. Judge Robert E. Mattingly.
Albert Blumberg, 22, Baltimore, and Mary Ellen Hildebrand, 18, same city. Judge Robert E. Mattingly.
Everette Clayton Howse, 29, 2010 Seventh Street Southeast, and Maytha Irene Manes, 32, 1950 Naylor Road Southeast. The Rev. W. Bertram King.

Rockville Marriage Licenses

Charles W. Prettyman, 35, and Ruth R. Rosenberger, 26, both of Rockville.
Thomas C. Yancey, 33, Palmyra, Va., and Marion F. Wilkerson, 20, Farmville, Va.
Eugene F. Boyer, 46, New Haven, Conn., and Esther E. Dood, 41, Harrison, N. Y.
Charles Sloves, 23, and Bessie Risa Aronowitz, 18, both of Trenton, N. J.
Ivan W. Smith, 21, Rockville, and Evelyn E. Haley, 18, Silver Spring, Md.
Appek Watson, 29, and Flora Cureton, 21, both of Washington.

Transfers

NAVY

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
Joseph R. Barbaro, det. Nav. Oper. Dept.; to Chief of Nav. Mission, Ecuador.
LIEUTENANTS
John D. Crowley, det. U. S. S. Lawrence about January 20; to U. S. S. S-27.
Louis J. Kirn, orders September 4 revoked; continue duty Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.
George F. Keaco, det. U. S. S. Saratoga about December 2; to U. S. S. Ranger.
John Munholland, det. Nav. Observatory, Wash., D. C., about January 2; to c. f. o. U. S. S. Meredith and on board when comm.
LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)
William F. Brindle, det. instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., about January 6; to Cruiser Sctg. Sqd. 3 (U. S. S. Milwaukee).
Carl R. Doerflinger, det. instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., about January 6; to Cruiser Sctg. Sqd. 9 (U. S. S. Helena).
Charles D. Hoover, det. Fighting Sqd. 2 (U. S. S. Wasp) about January 15; to Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.
John J. Kircher, det. U. S. S. Ranger in January; to c. f. o. U. S. S. North Carolina and on board when comm.
Charles B. Langston, det. U. S. S. S-28 in January; to c. f. o. U. S. S. C-7 and on board when comm.
John A. Thomas, det. instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., about January 6; to Cruiser Sctg. Sqd. 6 (U. S. S. San Francisco).
ENSIGNS
James C. Bidwell, det. U. S. S. Niblack in January; to c. f. o. U. S. S. North Carolina and on board when comm.
Rhonald J. Hoyle, des. orders December 2 modified; to Fighting Sqd. 6 (U. S. S. Enterprise) instead Fighting Sqd. 5 (U. S. S. Yorktown).
Eli Vinock, det. U. S. S. New York in January; to c. f. o. U. S. S. North Carolina and on board when comm.

Medical Corps
LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
Frank K. Soukup (MC), orders November 23 revoked; continue duty Nav. Rctg. Sta., Louisville, Ky.

Dental Corps
LIEUTENANT COMMANDER
Francis W. Lepeska (DC), det. Nav. Hosp., Bkln., N. Y., about January 15; to c. f. o. U. S. S. North Carolina and on board when comm.

Supply Corps
LIEUTENANT
Noble W. Lowrie (SC), det. Nav. Oper., Navy Dept., January 10; to staff, Cdr., Train, Patrol Force.

Chaplain Corps
LIEUTENANT (JUNIOR GRADE)
Harris W. Howe (ChC), det. U. S. S. Mississippi in January; to Nav. Air Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Warrant Officers
BOATSWAIN
Stanley A. Sokulski, orders November 29 revoked; continue duty U. S. S. Kalmia.
CHIEF PHARMACIST
William S. Burr, det. Nav. Hosp., Chelsea, Mass.; to Nav. Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Reserve Officers
ENSIGNS
Frederick H. Blake, D-V(G), det. Bu. Ships, Navy Dept., in December or January; to instn. U. S. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.
Edward J. Connolly, D-V(G), det. Bu. Ships, Navy Dept., in December or January; to instn. U. S. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.
Fred Kuich, D-V(G), det. Bu. Ships, Navy Dept., in December or January; to instn. U. S. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.
Edward L. Ladenheim, D-V(G), det. Bu. Ships, Navy Dept., in December or January; to instn. U. S. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.
Bernard M. Wolfe, D-V(S), det. Off. of Supvsr. of Shipbldg., New York Shipbldg. Co., Camden, N. J., about January 2; to instn. U. S. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.
Reserve aviators A-V(N) detached Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.; to assignments indicated:
ENSIGNS
Max P. Bailey, jr., Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Weldon A. Baird, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Charles L. Bardwell, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Carl A. Benscoter, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
George F. Brown, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
William H. Chester, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Charles S. Coombs, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Henry B. Cowap, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Robert L. Dahllof, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
William R. Donnell, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Gordon Forbes, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Walter J. Frazier, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
John C. Gilbert, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
John F. Gray, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
David A. Green, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
William D. Harrington, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
John S. Hill, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
William A. Hudspeth, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
James F. Merritt, jr., Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Edgar S. Miller, jr., Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Norman L. Paxton, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
William V. Pettengill, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
William H. Pipkorn, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Garland Poffenbarger, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.
Bradford G. Swonetz, Nav. Air Sta., Jacksonville, Fla.

Nurses
Helen B. Houg, nurse, det. Nav. Hosp., Mare Island, Calif.; to Nav. Disp., Honolulu, T. H.
Sarah E. Paylor, nurse, December 3, to treatment Nav. Hosp., Parris Island, Calif.

Asiatic Despatch Orders
LIEUTENANT (JUNIOR GRADE)
Fred D. Michael, det. U. S. S. Alden, December 28; to 12th Nav. Dist.

ARMY

Truesdell, Maj. Gen. Karl, Fort Hamilton, N. Y., to Providence, R. I.
Shannonhouse, Capt. John G., duty at Edgewood, Md.
Jussewicz, Maj. Louis D., Cincinnati, Ohio, to Fort Knox, Ky.

Infantry
Warren, Col. Shields, El Paso, Tex., to duty.
Gardner, Col. Andrew G., Fort Houston, Tex., to Fort Eustis, Va.
Dannenmiller, Col. Augustus F., San Antonio, Tex., to Wash., D. C.
Koenig, Lt. Col. Egmont F., duty at Mitchel Field, N. Y.
Thebaud, Lt. Col. Joseph V., Sioux Falls, S. Dak., to Baltimore, Md.
Gwynn, Lt. Col. Harry M., duty at Wash., D. C.
Day, Lt. Col. James H., Fort McClellan, Ala., to Chicago, Ill.
Tuttle, Lt. Col. William B., Fort Defiance, Va., to duty.
Moore, 2d Lt. Frederick L., Fort Devens, Mass., to Puerto Rican Dept.
Ulmer, 2d Lt. Stonewall J., duty at Fort Benning, Ga.

Infantry Reserve
Welch, 1st Lt. George A., Ripon, Wisc., to McChord Field, Wash.

Cavalry
Blunt, Col. Wilfrid M., New York, N. Y., to Fort Brown, Tex.
Wilson, Col. Arthur H., Fort Riley, Kans., to Fort Brown, Tex.
Hart, Maj. Aladin J., Pittsburgh, Pa., to Fort Hayes, Ohio.

Cavalry Reserve
Jones, Capt. Charles W., Lexington, Ky., to Fort Riley, Kans.
Patterson, Capt. William J., Merion, Pa., to Wash., D. C.

Coast Artillery
Davis, Col. Henry C., jr., Salem, Oreg., to March Field, Calif.
Eisenhauser, 2d Lt. Adam J., Westover Field, Mass., to Puerto Rican Dept.
Pryor, 2d Lt. Henry P., Fort Rodman, Mass., to Puerto Rican Dept.

Medical Corps
Nylen, Lt. Col. Arthur H., Boston, Mass., to Camp Lee, Va.
Linthicum, Lt. Col. Edgar S., Trenton, N. J., to Camp Lee, Va.
Perry, Lt. Col. Walter L., Fort Houston, Tex., to Savannah, Ga.
Weaver, Lt. Col. Lowen M., Indianapolis, Ind., to Fort Benning, Ga.
Bell, Lt. Col. Charles A., Vancouver Barracks, Wash., to Nashville, Tenn.
Stone, Capt. William S., Panama Canal Zone, to Wash., D. C.
Lucas, 1st Lt. Thomas L., duty at Wash., D. C.

Medical Reserve
Walker, 1st Lt. William H., Dental Corps Reserve, Orangeburg, N. Y., to West Point, N. Y.
Watkins, 1st Lt. Everett H., Dental Corps Reserve, Eureka, Calif., to Hamilton Field, Calif.
Emmerson, 2d Lt. Joseph O., Glendale, Calif., to San Francisco, Calif.

Judge Advocate General's Dept.
Fenn, Lt. Col. Clarence C., Fort Hamilton, N. Y., to Providence, R. I.
Bacon, Lt. Col. William J., Columbia, S. C., from Fort Bragg, N. C.
Brand, Lt. Col. Clarence E., Fort Houston, Tex., to Camp Beauregard, La.
Laughlin, Maj. Robert V., Fort Lewis, Wash., to duty.

Signal Corps
Guthrie, Lt. Col. Ralph R., duty at Fort Dix, N. J.

Corps of Engineers
The following named officers will be relieved from duty at the place named after their names and will be transferred to Fort Wood, Mo.:
Bermel, Lt. Col. Peter K., Fort Ord, Calif.
Stevenson, Maj. Joseph H., Fort Ord, Calif.
CAPTAINS
Bingham, Leonard L., Fort Lewis, Wash.
Himes, William J., Fort Lewis, Wash.
Rynearson, Charles B., Fort Ord, Calif.
Cole, John D., jr., Fort Ord, Calif.
Harvey, Raymond J., Fort Ord, Calif.
Jacoby, Arthur M., Fort Lewis, Wash.
Rowland, Chester A., Selfridge Field, Mich.
Landaker, Chester L., Fort Houston, Tex.
Falks, Walter A., Fort Houston, Tex.
Madsen, Kenneth E., Fort Jackson, S. C.
Dunn, 1st Lt. Carroll H., Fort McIntosh, Tex., to Fort Wood, Mo.
Haring, Lt. Col. Ellis E., Sacramento, Calif., to Fort Wood, Mo.
Pirkey, Maj. Frank Z., Los Angeles, Calif., to Fort Wood, Mo.
Copeland, Lt. Col. Robert M., Richmond, Va., to Fort Wood, Mo.
Grenata, Maj. Michael C., New Orleans, La., to Fort Wood, Mo.
Johnson, Maj. David T., Kansas City, Mo., to Fort Wood, Mo.
Dean, Capt. Reginald L., Wilson, N. C., to Fort Knox, Ky.
Tandy, Capt. Fremont S., duty at Fort Benning, Ga.
Each of the following-named officers will be transferred from Fort Benning, Ga., to Camp Shelby, Miss.:
FIRST LIEUTENANTS
Charles W. Carr, Harry A. Hall, Lucian T. Weathers.
SECOND LIEUTENANT
Beverly B. Biggin.
Each of the following-named officers will be transferred from the place named after his name to Fort Wood, Mo.:
FIRST LIEUTENANTS
Claffey, James E., Fort Belvoir, Va.
Hocker, Joseph E., Fort Jackson, S. C.
Jusczyk, Frank S., Fort Houston, Tex.
Nesom, Charles N., jr., Fort Belvoir, Va.
Beaudry, 2d Lt. John A., Fort Du Pont, Del.
Buck, 2d Lt. Donald L., Fort Belvoir, Va.

Quartermaster Corps
Helmbold, Maj. Philip A., Camp Hulen, Tex., to San Antonio, Tex.
Armstrong, Maj. Elmer S., Camp Wolters, Tex., to Fort Bliss, Tex.
Townes, Maj. Morton E., Omaha, Nebr., to Wash., D. C.
Barnes, Capt. Homer D., St. Louis, Mo., to Kansas City, Mo.
Workman, Capt. Lewis J., Camp Hulen, Tex., to duty.
Simon, Capt. Max R., Wilmington, N. C., to duty.
Mayer, Capt. Ross W., Fort Wayne, Mich., to Wash., D. C.
Kollenborn, 1st Lt. Byron G., Baltimore, Md., to duty.
Salley, 1st Lt. Grady S., Camp Peay, Tenn., to Fort Bragg, N. C.
Lonergan, 2d Lt. John B., Camp McQuaide, Calif., to March Field, Calif.
Rotherry, 2d Lt. Willard A., Carlisle Barracks, Pa., to Wash., D. C.

Quartermaster Reserve
Wetzel, 2d Lt. Albert J., jr., New Orleans, La., to duty.

Air Corps
Nelson, Capt. Hilmer C., Fort Riley, Kans., to Hawaiian Dept.
Stith, 1st Lt. Richard B., March Field, Calif., to Santa Monica, Calif.

Field Artillery
Ellsworth, Capt. Robert A., duty at Fort Lewis, Wash.
Sandbrook, 2d Lt. John W., Fort Jackson, S. C., to Puerto Rican Dept.
Tichenor, 1st Lt. Lyman B., jr., Fort Custer, Mich., to Puerto Rican Dept.
Brooks, 2d Lt. Robert S., Fort Knox, Ky., to Puerto Rican Dept.
Duffy, Capt. Charles G., Fort Devens, Mass., to Puerto Rican Dept.
Scherer, 2d Lt. James B., Fort Allen, Vt., to Puerto Rican Dept.

What's Going on and Where

Luncheons
First Friday Luncheon Club (Manresa Retreat League), Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.
D. C. Bankers Association, Willard Hotel, 12:45 p. m.

Meetings
Victory Post, No. 4, American Legion, 414 Ninth Street Northwest, 8 p. m.
Executive committee, Tall Cedars of Lebanon, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.
Conference, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, Hotel Annapolis, all day.

Art
Prints by Emil Ganso, of Woodstock, N. Y., North Lobby, Natural History Building, Smithsonian Institution.

Dances
Shepherds of Bethlehem, Lafayette Hotel, 10 p. m.

Opening
Southwestern Branch Library, Seventh and H Streets Southwest, 8 p. m.

Contract Bridge

Four bidding sequences are presented here. The last bid in each sequence (although the bidding is not necessarily ended at that point) is two no-trump. Each of the four two-no-trump bids shows a different minimum degree of honor strength. You are to list them in the order of their decreasing strength with the most powerful two-no-trump bid first and the weakest no-trump bid last.

1. North	East	South	West
1 ♠	Pass	2 ♣	Pass
2 NT	Pass	—	—
2. North	East	South	West
1 ♡	Pass	2 NT	—
3. North	East	South	West
1 ♡	Pass	2 ♣	Pass
2 ♠	Pass	2 NT	—
4. North	East	South	West
1 ♣	Pass	1 ♠	Pass
2 NT	—	—	—

According to Strength

1. Partner's response of two clubs shows more strength than a "one-over-one" reply, so the no-trump take-out does not have to be as strong as "4" (3½ honor tricks).

2. This game-forcing bid shows a good hand, but game probability would not be there if partner had not already announced considerable values by his opening bid. (2½ to 3½ honor tricks.)

3. The opening bidder has reversed, showing a powerful hand. Partner must keep the bidding open unless his first response of two clubs was one of those protective bids made on six clubs to the queen, jack, and nothing else. The two no-trump take-out merely confirms a normal original take-out, hints at a possible diamond stopper, and says that game looks more probable in no-trump than in a suit contract. (Approximately 1 plus honor tricks.)

4. Partner's response of one spade could have been made on as little as four spades to the ace, jack or king, queen; or five to the ace. Therefore, to jump to two no-trump requires great strength in the opening bidder's hand. (4 to 4½ honor tricks.)

National Woman's Club To Meet January 13

The National Woman's Club, of which Mrs. Charles P. Keyser is president, has set January 13 as the date for its first meeting of the new year.

The club's membership, comprised of women who have done outstanding work in other organizations, and is limited to 25.

Circle Officers Announced

Officers of the Baby Lovers Circle of Flornece Crittenden who will serve through 1941 are: Mrs. Green Hackworth, president; Mrs. L. C. Pickett, vice president; Mrs. Samuel M. Croft, secretary; Mrs. W. J. Schutrumph, recording secretary; Mrs. Carl F. Bond, treasurer; Mrs. D. C. Bradley, board representative; Mrs. R. Lee Spire, big sister.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Script Crypt — BY MILTON CANIFF

DR. PING! AIRPLANE! MACHINE GUNS!
PROGRESS! —PHOOSH! UNDER THE CART!
OH!
DR. PING, WERE YOU HIT?
NO— BUT IF IT ISN'T ONE MODERN INVENTION, IT'S ANOTHER! I FELL ON MY FOUNTAIN PEN!
MILTON CANIFF
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
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MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — BY DALE ALLEN

SLIM, HERE'S A LITTLE GIFT FOR YOU.. FROM A CERTAIN PERSON WHO PREFERS TO REMAIN UNKNOWN!
A GIFT, MOTHER? LET ME SEE IT!
BOY! WHAT A KNOCKOUT OF A HOUSE-COAT! I BET I CAN GUESS WHO GOT IT FOR ME!
HER FIRST NAME HAS FOUR LETTERS IN IT, SON!
OF COURSE! E-L-S-A!
AND YOUR MOTHER'S NAME IS M-A-R-Y! HOW PATHETICALLY EASY IT IS TO DECEIVE A MAN IN LOVE!

DONALD DUCK — Girls Will Be Girls! — BY WALT DISNEY

THAT'S A VERY GOOD IDEA! I MUST GET SOME!
WHY WEAR YOUR BIG RUG OUT IN SPOTS? USE STEEL WOOL SCATTER RUGS WHERE THE TRAFFIC IS GREATEST!
$2 TO $10
NOW, IF YOU'LL PUT MY NEW RUGS AROUND FOR ME, I'LL ASK YOU TO STAY FOR DINNER!
OKAY, TOOTS! WHERE'LL I PUT 'EM?
WHERE THE RUG'S LIKELY TO WEAR MOST, STUPID!
WALT DISNEY

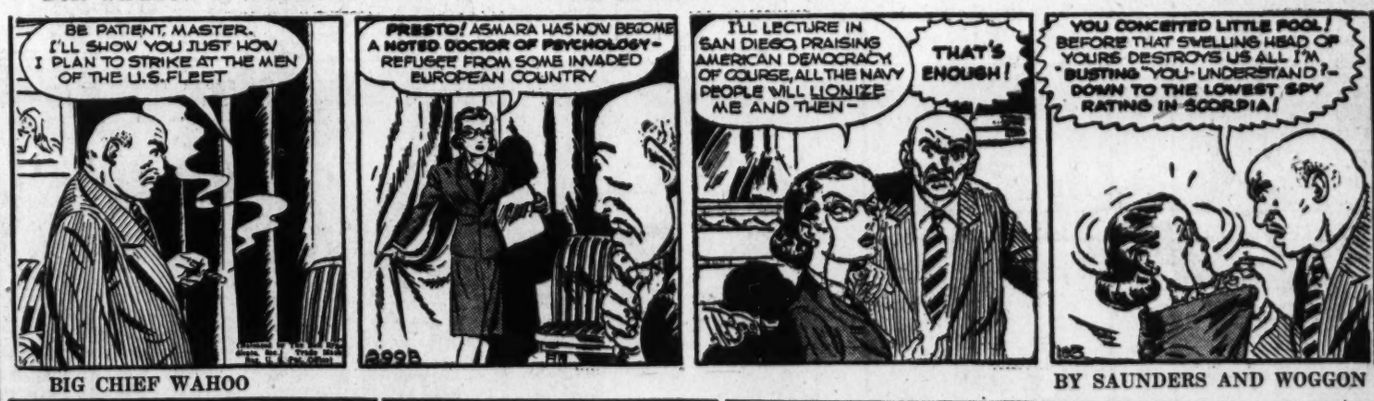
MICKEY FINN — A Score to Settle! — BY LANK LEONARD

SO KITTY AND MR. KING WON'T BE COMING DOWN FROM THE AQUEDUCT JOB UNTIL SPRING, EH, MICKEY?
THAT'S RIGHT, TOM—SO I GUESS I WON'T BE ABLE TO GET MARRIED UNTIL SOME TIME IN JUNE!
POST NO BILLS
WELL, MAYBE IT'S ALL FOR THE BEST, PARDNER! WE'RE GONNA BE MIGHTY BUSY—INSPECTOR BIFFALICK WASN'T KIDDING ABOUT CLEANING UP KLIPP'S DIRT!
YOU MEAN HE'S ALREADY CLOSED SOME OF THE PLACES THAT KLIPP WAS PROTECTING?
I'LL SAY HE HAS! TWO CLIP JOINTS LAST NIGHT—A GAMBLING HOUSE ON WEDNESDAY—AND—
NOT TEX EARL'S GAMBLING HOUSE?
NO, NO—THIS WAS A SMALL FRY JOINT—HE SAID HE WAS GONNA LEAVE TEX EARL TO YOU, DIDN'T HE?
SURE—AND THAT'S WHAT I WANT HIM TO DO!

DIXIE DUGAN — Word From a Stranger — BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBEL

DEAR MISS DUGAN: YOU DON'T KNOW ME FROM ADAM. I'M JUST ONE OF A MILLION YOUNG MEN IN TRAINING FOR OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE—
MUST BE A MILLION GALS WRITIN' LOVE-LETTERS T'DAY— GO ON
T. DUGAN
—THE AIR INTERESTED ME MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE SO I'VE BECOME A FLYING CADET NOW, DOWN HERE AT THE FIELD I DON'T NEED A DOG SO I'M GIVING HER TO YOU. HER NAME IS ANNE BONNIE—
HMMM—FUNNY—
—HOW'D HE KNOW YOU IF YOU NEVER HEARD OF HIM??
I'M COMING TO THAT—
HEY! DIXIE! STEP ON IT! WE'LL BE LATE FOR WORK!!
COMING!
PSHAW!
McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — For the Good of the Service — BY FRANK MARTINEK


BE PATIENT, MASTER. I'LL SHOW YOU JUST HOW I PLAN TO STRIKE AT THE MEN OF THE U.S. FLEET
PRESTO! ASMARA HAS NOW BECOME A NOTED DOCTOR OF PSYCHOLOGY— REFUGEE FROM SOME INVADED EUROPEAN COUNTRY
I'LL LECTURE IN SAN DIEGO, PRAISING AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. OF COURSE, ALL THE NAVY PEOPLE WILL LIONIZE ME AND THEN—
THAT'S ENOUGH!
YOU CONCEITED LITTLE FOOL! BEFORE THAT SWELLING HEAD OF YOURS DESTROYS US ALL I'M "BUSTING" YOU—UNDERSTAND?— DOWN TO THE LOWEST SPY RATING IN SCORPIA!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

HERE WE ARE IN TEPEE TOWN, CHIEF! IN A FEW MINUTES WE'LL KNOW WHY TUGGLES SENT YOU THAT URGENT PLEA TO COME HOME!
SOMEPIN' WRONG, STEVE! LOOK! TRIBE HOLDUM POW-WOW!
THERE'S TUGGLES! AND I DON'T SEE MINNIE-HA-CHA OR LITTLE PRINCE LUCKY ANYWHERE!
UGH! HEAP BAD SIGN!
CHIEF WAHOO! I'M SO GLAD YOU'RE BACK!
TUGGLES! WHAT'S UM TROUBLE? LEAVE UM TEARS FOR SQUAWS!
I-I HARDLY KNOW HOW TO BREAK THE GHASTLY NEWS TO YOU—
BREAK UM QUICK OR WAHOO BREAK UM PALEFACE PAN! WHERE'S MINNIE-HA-CHA?

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — See "King of the Royal Mounted" as a movie serial, Saturdays, at Arlington Theater, Virginia

BUT, KING—IF YOU TRY TO STOP LAKE, HE MAY KILL MY WIFE!
NOT IF WE'RE QUICK! WHERE'S YOUR GARAGE?
THERE—OH! HE'S GOT THE CAR STARTED!
GET OUT OF MY WAY, FRAGER—HE WON'T PICK UP MUCH SPEED IN THIS DEEP SNOW—!
ALL RIGHT, DOCTOR LAKE! CUT THE SWITCH! THIS IS THE END OF YOUR MURDER CAREER!

THE HECHT CO. HOUSEWARES SALE!

F Street at 7th — NAtional 5100

SALE! WEAR-EVER ALUMINUM

A. 1.95 Listed 4-way Cooker	1.49
B. $2 Listed Discontinued Percolator, 6-cup size	1.49
C. 4-Pc. Graduated Saucepan set, ½, ¾, 1, 1½ qt. size	1.49
D. 1.95 Listed Square Pancake Griddle	1.49
E. $2 Listed Grill and Broiling Pan, open top, inner wire rack	1.49
F. 1.75 Listed Open Roasting Pan, large size	1.49
G. 1.95 Listed Covered Casserole with Carrying Handles	1.49

1.49

$3 to $5 PAINTS 2.49 Gal.

Monad, American, Herock, Master-Made—such are the famous quality paints you'll find here. Every finish included . . . but not every finish in every brand.

- Interior Gloss
- Floor and Deck Enamel
- House Paint
- Satin Finish
- Varnish Stains
- Wall and Wood Gloss
- Flat Wall Finish
- Clear Spar Varnish
- 4-Hour Enamel

Phone orders filled. NAtional 5100

Paints, Seventh Floor The Hecht Co.

2.98 SHOWER CURTAINS 1.69

Rayon curtains, Airdex-processed so they're water-repellent. Also oil-treated silks. Full 6.6-ft. size in all colors.

4.98 Curtain and Drapes Sets 2.99

4.50 IRONING BOARD

Rigid ironing board with steel under-construction. Folds flat when not used 2.66

3.95 PROCTOR TOASTER

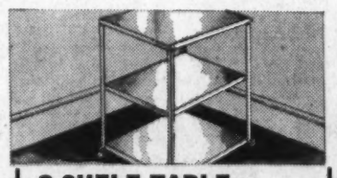
Slight defects in chrome finish. Automatic, with indicator for desired texture. With cord 2.99

3.95 BISSELL SWEEPER

A Bissell full-size ball-bearing carpet sweeper with rubber bumpers, quality bristle 2.99

G. E. SUN LAMP

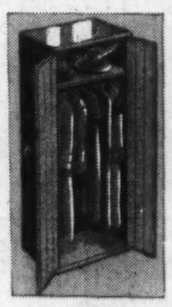
Listed 19.95. Portable floor type, with adjustable neck, long-life G. E. sun lamp bulb 11.99



3-SHELF TABLE

Formerly 2.49

White table with 16x20 in. surface, 2 under shelves, rollers. Scratch-proof finish 1.77



7.99 STEEL WARD-ROBE 5.99

With Hat Shelf. Two-door type, measures 68x22x20 inches. Large enough to hold 8 to 15 garments according to bulk.

WHITE BLOSSOM CLEANING PRODUCTS

1.29 Self Polishing Wax ½-Gal. $1
79c Paste Wax, 2 lbs 69c
39c Window Cleaner with Sprayer 29c
39c Cream Polish, Pint 29c

1.09

$2.00 Oven-Proof 5-Pc. Pottery Bowl Set. 5 graduated size bowls, various glazed colors.

18 for 69c

$1 Toilet Tissue. Soft, absorbent. 1,000 sheets to roll. And 18 rolls for 69c.

79c

$1 Betty Bright Self Wringing Mop. Refillable style, twist the handle, it's dry.

29c

39c Corn Broom. 4-sewn, smooth handle. Quality corn. Extra low price.

39c

49c Cannister 4-Pc. Set. Choice of red or black on white. Knife-and-fork pattern.

59c

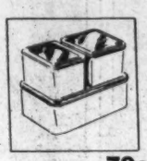
79c Bread Box. Red or black on white. Large size. Knife-and-fork pattern.

79c

$1 Step-On Can and Basket. 8-qt. can, matching basket, knife and fork pattern.

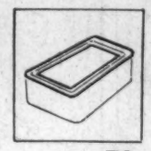
39c

49c Cake Cover and Tray. Red or black on white. Knife-and-fork pattern.



79c

1.19 3-Pc. Bellaire Enamel Refrigerator Set. Glass lids. For left-overs.



79c

1.29 Bellaire Enamel Covered Vegedor. Keeps vegetables fresh.

1.69

2.49 Bellaire Enamel Baby Bottle Sterilizer. With wire rack.

2.59

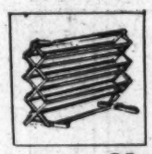
2.98 Out-Door-In-Ground Garbage Can. 10-gal. capacity. Guaranteed outer shell.

49c

79c Washing Machine Cover. Washable. Keeps dust from mechanism.

2 for $1

79c Unfinished Chair . . . smoothly sanded, Windsor type, well-braced.



88c

$1 Folding Indoor Clothes Dryer, well braced, won't wobble.

27c

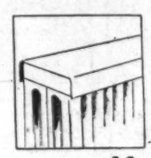
39c Elastic Ironing Board Covers for standard size boards.

27c

39c Brushes. Long-handle radiator, bowl and bedspring brushes.

97c

1.39 Metal Kitchen Stools smoothly enameled, with back.

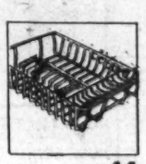


44c

59c Radiator Shields. Choice of sizes and colors. 7 and 9-in. widths.

49c

79c Small Size Food choppers, chops meat and other foods.



44c

59c Rubber-Covered Dish Drainers. Your choice of red or green.

59c

69c Sizzling Super-Maid Cast-Aluminum Platters with protective wood handles.

59c

$1 Non-Slip Rubber Bath Mats with suction cups. White only.

79c

$1 14-Pc. Glass Refrigerator Set. 7 various size covered dishes for left overs.

49c

79c 12-Pc. Crystal Glass Set. . .12-oz. size. Looks like cut crystal.

39c

49c Covered and Padded Sleeve Board. Comes set up.

97c

1.29 Covered Galvanized Steel Ash Can. Large capacity. Side handles.

1.79

Counselor Bath Scales. Guaranteed. Accurate weight to 250-lbs.

69c

85c No. 8 Size Griswold Skillet. . 1st quality cast iron.

69c

$1 Griswold Griddles. No. 9 size. Ideal for pancakes.

$1

1.39 Oiled-Silk Refrigerator Cover and Gusseted Bag Set. 8-pcs. in all.

49c

69c Oil-Silk Electric Mixer Cover. Keeps dust out of mechanism.

19c

25c Oil Silk Bowl Cover Set. 5 pcs. in pliofilm.

79c

$1.10 Leakproof Garbage Can. 6-Gal. capacity. Self-locking bail handle.

19c

29c Yacht Mop. Good-quality cotton yarn head, smooth handle.

2 for $1

Transparent Acetate Hat Boxes. Wide choice of colors. See your hats at a glance.

$1

1.39 Padded and Covered Ironing Board. Tripod-type underbracing.

39c

49c Venetian Blind Brush. 3-finger type, gets in all crevices.

79c

$1 Folding 2-Step Stool. Safety-tread stairs. 2 steps fold in body.

49c

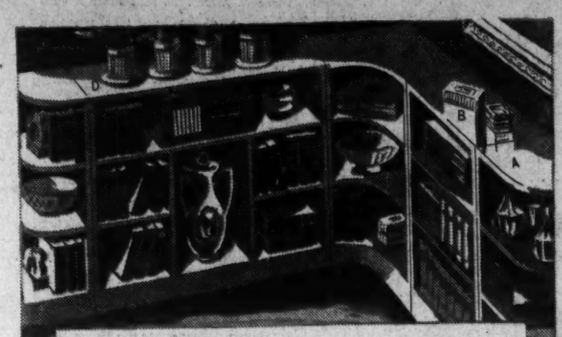
79c Step-On 8-Qt. Can. Red or green on white. Smooth enamel finish.

39c

49c Ironing Board Pad and Cover Set. Heavy quality pad, elastic cover.

$1

1.39 Griswold Made 3-Pc. Cast Iron Skillet Set. Sizes 3, 5 8.

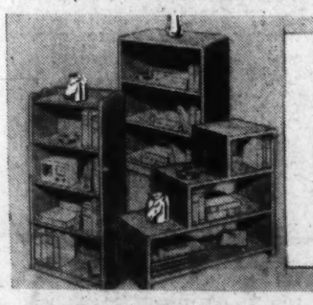


WHEAT FINISHED WALL UNITS

A. End-Type Book Case	3.99
B. 24x36x10-Inch Book Case	4.49
C. 18x36x10-Inch Book Case	4.49
D. 45x36x10-Inch Book Case	8.99
E. 30x36x10-Inch Book Case (not shown)	5.99
F. 36x36x10-Inch Book Case (not shown)	6.99
G. Corner Wall Case (not shown)	7.99

34.95 Oxford 5-Pc. Chrome Dinette 28.88

Stainless porcelain top table that opens to 48x60-inches. With 4 matching Chrome leg chairs, padded at seat and back. Red or black.



2.49 Unpainted Bookcases 1.99

3 styles and 3 sizes. One 42x18x7½, one 36x23x7½ and the third the popular step style.

6.99 DELUXE STEEL UTILITY CABINETS 4.99

Measures 66x12x18 inches. Round corners, modern door pulls, flush bases. Green, white or ivory enamel finish.

5.99 60x12x12-ins. 3.99
8.99 60x22x12-ins. 6.99

$1 SHOE RACKS

Standing steel shoe racks with rubber tipped feet, and smooth enamel finish, in choice colors. Comes set up .. 79c

3.98 GIANT HAMPERS

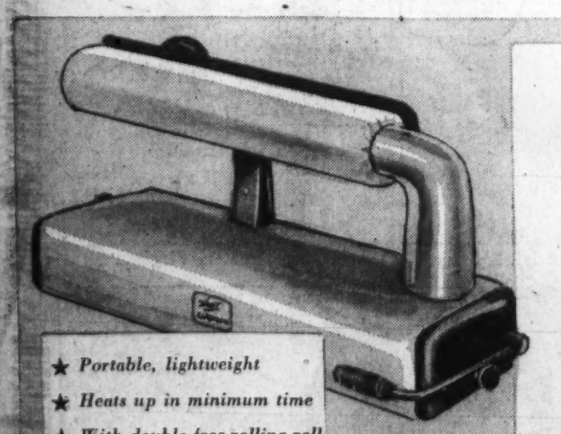
Large 27x20x12-in. size, with fibre bodies, simulated pearl ivory. Green, ivory, white 2.88

4.98 LIST SUN LAMPS

Carbon arc type that automatically cuts itself off. With goggles and carbon 2.98

4.98 LIST G. E. IRONS

Automatic electric irons with button nooks, thumb-rest, thermostat control adjustable to fabric. 3.99



NEW ALL-PURPOSE

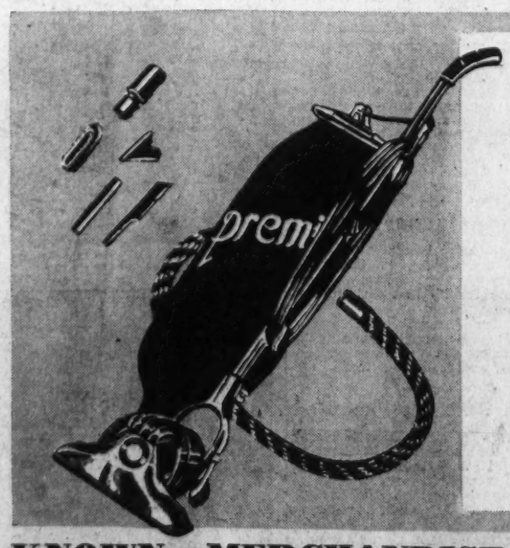
THOR GLADIRON

29.95

Presses suits and trousers! Irons puffed sleeves and curtains perfectly! Even steams neckties and velvets! A truly all-purpose ironer that makes ironing inside sleeves, skirts, blouses as easy as ironing flatwork.

Ironers—Main Floor—The Hecht Co.

- ★ *Portable, lightweight*
- ★ *Heats up in minimum time*
- ★ *With double free-rolling roll*
- ★ *With Small Diameter Roll*



WITH PREMIER'S 6-PC. ATTACHMENT SET!

1940 PREMIER CLEANER

39.95 Orig. List Price
8.50 value of attachments
48.45 Total List Value. You Pay **29.95**

Powerful Premier Model 162 with motor-driven brush PLUS the all-purpose standard set of 6 attachments for cleaning upholstery and hard to get at places. Cleaner itself has light so you can see every *drop* of dust in dark corners . . . and approved by Good Housekeeping Institute.

$3 A MONTH BUYS IT PLUS SMALL CARRYING CHARGE ON APPROVED CREDIT

Vacuum Cleaners—Main and Seventh Floors—The Hecht Co.

THE HECHT CO. . . . THE STORE OF NATIONALLY KNOWN MERCHANDISE . . . F STREET AT 7TH